

# Testaments to the Holocaust

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**SERIES TWO:**  
**The Wiener Library Thematic Press  
Cuttings Collection, 1933-1945**

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# TESTAMENTS TO THE HOLOCAUST

**Series Two: The Wiener Library Thematic Press Cuttings Collection,  
1933-1945**

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## **PUBLISHER'S FOREWORD**

Primary Source Media is proud to present **Testaments to the Holocaust**. This microfilm edition contains materials from The Wiener Library, London. Primary Source Media has published a large selection of the Library's press cuttings collection, which have been grouped in sections under the headings 'Germany, 1933-1939', 'Countries outside Germany, 1933-1939', 'The Jews in Nazi Germany, 1933-1939', 'Nazi Germany, 1933-1939', 'Wartime Period, 1939-1945', and 'Jews in World War II'.

The microfilm collection is accompanied by a comprehensive index. Available in digital as well as in hardback paper, this index will open the contents of The Wiener Library archives to closer inspection than has hitherto been possible, making rare and unique historical material available to a wider public. Taken together, the materials assembled here provide the basis for studying Nazi Germany and its crimes against the Jews from any number of perspectives.

Along with acknowledgements for the help and co-operation extended by the staff of The Wiener Library, a special thank you is due to Ben Barkow whose comprehensive knowledge and generous advice have very substantially contributed to the preparation of the collection for publication.

Justine Williams  
History Editor  
Primary Source Media  
Reading, England

## **TECHNICAL NOTE**

Primary Source Media has set itself the highest standards in the field of archivally-permanent library microfilming. Our microfilm publications conform to the recommendations of the guides to good microforming and micropublishing practice and meet the standards established by the Association for Information and Image Management (AIIM) and the American National Standards Institute (ANSI).

Attention should be drawn to the nature of the printed material and manuscript documents within the collection. These sometimes consist of articles, records and correspondence printed or written with a variety of inks and pens and on paper which has become severely discoloured or stained which renders the original document difficult to read. Occasionally volumes have been tightly bound and this leads to text loss. Such inherent characteristics present difficulties of image and contrast which stringent tests and camera alterations cannot entirely overcome. It is imperative that users of this microfilm collection are also aware that the original filming was carried out by Micromedia in the 1970s, and that the newspaper cuttings no longer survive. Primary Source Media has, therefore, been unable to replace missing pages, blurred images or correct any mistakes made by the original camera operators. Conscious of this we have nevertheless chosen to present the collection as it was initially filmed in order to make available the complete set of press cuttings.

# INTRODUCTION

## Historical Background

The Wiener Library is the oldest institution in the world established for the task of documenting the Nazi regime and its crimes against the Jewish people.

The founder, Alfred Wiener (1885 - 1964) was a German Jew, born in Potsdam, who had studied Arabic literature to doctorate level, and spent the years 1907 - 1909 travelling in the Middle East. This experience persuaded him that the Zionist ideal was misplaced and that efforts to establish a national homeland for the Jews could only prove damaging to the Jews (naturally he altered his views later, enjoying friendly relations with former political enemies and even, for a time, pondering whether The Wiener Library should not move to Jerusalem).

After serving in the 1914 - 1918 war (in the course of which he was decorated with the Iron Cross, 2nd Class) he became increasingly perturbed by the rise of extreme right-wing anti-Semitic groups in Germany. He joined the largest Jewish civil rights organisation, the conservative and anti-Zionist Centralverein deutscher Staatsbürger jüdischen Glaubens (Central Association of German Citizens of Jewish Faith), and devoted himself to the task of enlightening the German people about the dangers of right-wing extremism and anti-Semitism. Within a few years he had risen to a very high position in the organisation and was closely involved in formulating its policy. From 1925 onwards Wiener was in no doubt that the greatest danger from the far right was from the National Socialists under Hitler. He directed most of his efforts towards combating the Nazi threat.

As part of this work Wiener was involved in an initiative in 1928 to set up an office to collect all available information about the Nazi Party, its leaders and its activities. The office was called Büro Wilhelmstrasse, after the main street in Berlin's government district. The Büro Wilhelmstrasse collected newspapers, journals, pamphlets, leaflets and ephemeral matter produced by or relating to the Nazis, and used these as the basis for campaigns against the Nazis. Typical is a sticker featuring a cartoon of Hitler and the words 'Die Nazis sind unser Unglück!' (the Nazis are our misfortune!), parodying the Nazi slogan 'Die Juden sind unser Unglück!' (the Jews are our misfortune!). In the few years of its existence the archive amassed a collection of about 200,000 items and was probably the largest collection of material about the Nazis in existence at the time.

With Hitler's accession to power in January 1933, the Büro was closed down and its materials sent into hiding in Bavaria. It is presumed that the collection was lost or destroyed during the war.

For Wiener Hitler's *Machtergreifung* was a personal crisis. After suffering a sort of nervous collapse he made plans to go into exile. In the summer of 1933 he and his

family moved to Amsterdam. There he met Professor David Cohen, a leading member of the city's Jewish community, and together they formulated plans to set up what became known as the Jewish Central Information Office (JCIO).

The task of the JCIO was essentially similar to that of its predecessor the Büro Wilhelmstrasse. From early 1934 it issued a stream of publications, some substantial, the majority short mimeographed reports on particular issues or events. In addition, the office produced in-depth responses to three events: the Bern trial of distributors of the so-called *Protocols of the Elders of Zion*, the murder of the Swiss Nazi leader Wilhelm Gustloff by a young Jewish medical student, David Frankfurter and the Pogrom of 9/10 November 1938, the so-called Kristallnacht.

Following Kristallnacht the JCIO came under mounting pressure from the Dutch government to limit its activities. For Wiener and Cohen this was a warning that the JCIO's days in Amsterdam were numbered. In spring 1939 Wiener came to London and began the preparations for bringing the Office to safety. It eventually opened its doors at 19 Manchester Square, London on 1 September 1939.

Several members of the staff, including Wiener's wife, remained in Amsterdam, becoming stranded there after the German invasion in April 1940. Kurt Zielenziger, Wiener's Deputy, Bernard Krieg, the JCIO's book-keeper and Wiener's wife and children were eventually arrested and taken to the transit camp Westerbork before being deported to Bergen-Belsen in Germany. Zielenziger and Krieg died there. Although Margarethe Wiener and the children survived and were freed in a prisoner exchange in January 1945, Mrs Wiener was so weakened by her time in Belsen that she died within hours of crossing the border to Switzerland.

Wiener himself spent the war years in the USA. According to one source, he suffered a renewed nervous collapse after the outbreak of war, and was determined to get out of Europe. With the invasion of the Netherlands the JCIO's supply lines of materials from Germany were for the most part cut off. Wiener established new ones in America and also worked for British government agencies. The Office in London was left in the care of his new Deputy Louis Bondy.

The work of the JCIO in London concentrated on supplying information to various government departments such as the Ministry of Information, the Political Intelligence Department of the Foreign Office, and the BBC. It also assisted London-based exiled governments and continued to offer its resources to Jewish organisations world-wide. In addition it issued two periodicals, *The Nazis at War* and *Jewish News*, which featured compilations of extracts from publications and press reports about political developments in Germany and the occupied territories.

It was in London that the name-change from JCIO to Wiener Library came about. The cause was the reluctance of the ministries and offices which used the JCIO to use a

name that highlighted the specifically Jewish nature of the organisation. Instead the Office was euphemistically called as 'Dr Wiener's Library' and eventually this name became the accepted one, even within the Office. After the war, when the work of the JCIO became increasingly academic the new name seemed more fitting and was officially adopted in the form Wiener Library.

During the late 1940s and 50s the Library devoted itself to a number of tasks: assisting the prosecution of war criminals at Nuremberg, helping individuals with restitution claims (for many years the Library had a lawyer on its staff), and collecting eyewitness accounts of what eventually became known as the Holocaust. From 1946 it issued the *Wiener Library Bulletin*, which became a renowned forum for information about research, books and news items relating to the Nazi era, German neo-Nazism, the Holocaust and all matters to do with right-wing extremism in Europe. The Library also carried out detailed monitoring of the German Austrian press, publishing the weekly *Auszüge aus der deutschen und österreichischen Presse* from 1948 (this publication is not included in *Testaments to the Holocaust*).

Alfred Wiener died in 1964 and was replaced as Director by Walter Laqueur, a young and ambitious academic who broadened the range of the Library's activities and interests and made it the forum for a series of lectures and international conferences which were of fundamental importance to the development of the academic study of Nazi Germany and the Holocaust. The Library also sponsored original research into topics such as the November Pogrom, the persecution of Gypsies under the Nazis, and the Nazi use of propaganda. Much of this research led to publications which remain standard works.

Yet Laqueur's many achievements were set against the background of a steadily weakening financial position. By the mid-1970s the situation was so desperate that outside help was needed. This came from the University of Tel Aviv, which part-funded the Library for five years and eventually gave a secure home to a large part of the book collection.

For several years after 1980 the Library's focus was on fund-raising and re-building the collection. By 1990 the financial situation had been stabilised and the collection was back to full strength. Throughout the 1990s the emphasis, under the new Director, David Cesarani, has been to re-establish the Library's credentials as an academic institution of international renown. This has been achieved by means of twice-yearly lecture series and a string of major international conferences on topics including the Final Solution, De-Nazification, representations of the Holocaust, and the reconstruction of Jewish life in Europe after the war.

Today the Library serves a readership comprising academic researchers, writers, broadcasters, the media, students and youngsters studying the Holocaust at school.

Survivors and their families make use of its resources to trace family history, to study the history of towns and villages where they had their origins and the ghettos and camps where so many of their loved-ones perished.

The selection of the Library's holdings which is reproduced in *Testaments to the Holocaust* is intended to make rare and unique historical material available to a wider public. Original Nazi propaganda materials are scarce and command high prices from dealers and at auction. Yet access to these materials is essential to anyone wishing to study the period. Reading secondary accounts of Nazi propaganda can never take the place of confronting the material directly.

Taken together the materials assembled in *Testaments to the Holocaust* provide the basis for studying Nazi Germany and its crimes against the Jews from any number of perspectives. It does not offer answers but rather a wealth of raw materials for students to explore and work with in their effort to reach their own conclusions. Complemented by appropriate secondary literature the collection offers outstanding opportunities to gain insights into one of the darkest periods of human history.

### **The Press Archives**

The history of the Press Archives at The Wiener Library goes back to the days of the Büro Wilhelmstrasse. The Büro's archivist, Walter Gyssling, born in Munich in 1903, had a background as a left-wing republican student activist and had worked for the Verein zur Abwehr des Antisemitismus (Association for the Resistance of Anti-Semitism). Within the Centralverein he was regarded as an expert on Nazi propaganda. He wrote of his work:

The daily survey of the press yielded most. The Büro Wilhelmstrasse subscribed to all National Socialist papers. Since the number of these was increasing constantly from 1929 – 1933, and since many National Socialist weeklies were transformed into dailies, this resulted in a considerable quantity of work each day. Besides the NSDAP papers, the major Berlin dailies of all hues, from the extreme right-wing *Deutsche Zeitung* and the *Deutsche Tageszeitung* to the *Rote Fahne* of the KPD (Communist Party) were kept under surveillance for items about the National Socialist movement and everything connected with it. In addition the major provincial papers like the *Frankfurter Zeitung* and the *Dortmunder Generalanzeiger* were surveyed. When local elections occurred in the Länder, subscriptions for local papers were taken out for the duration of the campaign. National Socialist periodicals were also

monitored, and those of the movements related to National Socialism. Single issues of general press material containing important items relating to the NSDAP were frequently sent by local CV groups, or by provincial correspondents, or were collected by the archivist or other CV members during their travels. In this way there was practically no publication relating to the NSDAP that was not to be found in the archive.

As was noted above, this superb archive was lost in the years after Hitler's coming to power.

From its earliest days, the archivists of the Jewish Central Information Office (Wiener Library) gave a high priority to the systematic collection of press materials relating to the NSDAP and its policies, especially those affecting Jewish life. An enormous range of newspapers and journals were cut, from the German and also from the international press.

## **Structure**

The cuttings are arranged thematically into six separate archives. These are:

- Germany, 1933 - 1939
- Countries outside Germany, 1933 - 1939
- The Jews in Nazi Germany, 1933 - 1939
- Nazi Germany, 1933 - 1939
- Wartime Period, 1939 - 1945
- Jews in World War II

Each archive is arranged into major topics which are further broken down under sub-headings. Thus the topic covered in Section One is *The Nazi Party*, which comprises twelve sub-sections including *'Kampfzeit'*, *History of 'Gau'*, *S.A.*, *S.S.*, *Other Formations*, *Leadership*, *Membership*, *Swastika* and *German Greeting*.

## **Section One**

### **Germany, 1933 - 1939**

Section One is arranged under 24 main headings and over 250 sub-headings. It spans 18 reels.

This section of the Press Archive covers the period from Hitler's coming to power until the outbreak of World War II. The coverage ranges from matters of policy to



organisations and institutions including the S.S., S.A., churches and youth organisations to political watersheds such as the Röhm Putsch in which the leadership of the S.A. was murdered. Of particular importance are sections on the early concentration camps such as Oranienburg, Dachau and Sachsenhausen, the anti-German boycotts which were used as a pretext for the anti-Jewish Boycott of 1 April 1933, and the teaching of racism in schools.

In certain parts of Section One the cuttings are chiefly taken from the German and Austrian press, and the majority represent the Nazi political and propaganda agenda, while other areas draw much more heavily on the foreign press and anti-Nazi papers such as *Die Neue Weltbühne*.

The cuttings of Section One are invaluable for anyone wishing to study the German domestic scene during this period. No secondary literature can convey the relentless power of Nazi propaganda. The heightened rhetoric of the Nazi press may appear crude and laboured today but for anyone with a basic understanding of German its force is palpable.

By way of example, one could take the front page of the *Westdeutscher Beobachter* of Saturday 28 March 1936, celebrating the triumphal entry of Hitler into the Rhineland one day before the plebiscite which was to demonstrate the overwhelming approval of the German people for this first yet crucial move in Nazi foreign policy. The headline trumpets:

‘Welcome, Liberator!’

The sub-heading expands:

‘With boundless love and gratitude the Rhineland people joyously surround the Führer of Germany within the walls of Cologne.’

And the first line of the article reads:

‘Now finally it has become a reality: the Führer sojourns in the liberated Rhineland!’

Two days later *Das 12 Uhr Blatt*, Berlin triumphantly blared out the news of the 98.79% vote approving the adventure.

On Reel Five, under the section entitled ‘German Learning – History’ is an item from the *Fränkische Tageszeitung* of 9 July 1938 reporting on a speech given by Julius Streicher to the Reichsinstitut für die Geschichte des neuen Deutschlands in which he expounds on the ‘new history’:

‘Whoever writes history must also have experienced the battle. Only he who knows the battle can write a full-blooded history which is full of

fire. Only a history written with a burning heart can pierce the hearts of the people’.

Streicher went on to tell the historians that they were privileged to live in days when great history was being made.

The Press Archive is not without items of irony and humour. In the section on Reel Five entitled ‘German Learning – Natural Science’ is a cutting from the letters page of *Nature* in which G.H. Hardy writes mockingly of a lecture given by Professor L. Bieberbach in which he sets up a typology of mathematicians. According to Bieberbach, J-type mathematicians are of nordic descent and do the most profound work while S-type mathematicians are French or Jewish, and do superficially impressive work but which lacks substance. According to Bieberbach:

‘One of the crowning achievements of the J-type is Hilbert’s work on axiomatics and it is particularly regrettable that abstract Jewish thinkers of the S-type should have succeeded in distorting it into an intellectual variety show.’

## **Section Two**

### **Countries outside Germany, 1933 - 1939**

Section Two is arranged under 37 main headings and some 150 subheadings. It spans 10 reels. Thirty-six countries are dealt with, the topic of Islam has a main heading of its own.

Of general interest within this section – but also for the Press Archives as a whole – is the depth of coverage and the sheer variety of newspapers and journals consulted. Taking just one section, ‘Italy – Anti-Semitism’ (Reel 25), the following titles feature (it should be noted that this list *excludes* all Italian papers and is by no means definitive): *Algemeen Handelsblad*, *Argentinisches Tageblatt*, *Critica*, *De Telegraaf*, *Der Jude*, Vienna, *Der SA Mann*, *Deutsche Tageszeitung*, *Die Schöne Zukunft*, Vienna, *Droit de Vivre*, *El Argentino*, *El Diario*, *Göteborgs Handlestidning*, *Grazer Tagespost*, *Hakenkreuzbanner*, *Het Volk*, *Le Matin*, *Le Neuva Espana*, Buenos Aires, *Le Pays Libre*, *Le Temps*, Paris, *National Zeitung*, Basel, *Neue Zürcher Zeitung*, *New York Times*, *Prager Mittag*, *Prager Presse*, *Prager Tagesblatt*, *Reichspost*, Vienna, *Salzburger Chronik*, *San Marco-Zara*, *Das Schwarze Korps*, *Sydsvensk Dagbladet*, *Telegraf*, Vienna, *The Evening News*, *The Times*.

The majority of main headings in this archive also feature cuttings under subheadings. Thus cuttings on Jewish communities will be found for Abyssinia, Argentina, Austria, Bulgaria, China and the Far East, Czechoslovakia, Danzig, France, Great Britain,

Holland, Hungary, Italy, Palestine, Poland, Portugal, South Africa (also an interesting section on white/black racism), the Soviet Union, Spain and Turkey.

Many sections feature items of great interest. Under 'France – Fascism' (Reel 22), much valuable material will be found on the Croix de Feu, while under 'France - Dreyfus Case - 40 Years On' (Reel 22), there are numerous cuttings showing how the Dreyfus case and the death of Alfred Dreyfus in 1935 were used by the Nazis and fascist groups. (A cutting from the notorious *Stürmer* takes a surprisingly measured view of the case – hostile to Dreyfus, naturally, but without the paroxysms of anti-Semitic hatred normally associated with this publication).

The section on Great Britain (Reel 23) contains a good deal of useful material on Oswald Moseley and the activities of the Blackshirts, as well as on William Joyce. The efforts of Anglo-Jewish organisations to assist the refugees from Germany are amply covered, as is the British Government's refugee policy in general.

The section on the Netherlands (Reel 23) offers a great insight into the Dutch fascist movement as well as efforts to rescue and assist Jews. The section on Switzerland (Reel 28) contains extensive coverage of David Frankfurter's assassination in 1936 of Wilhelm Gustloff, the leader of the German Swiss Nazis in Switzerland, an event curiously prefiguring the Vom Rath murder of 1938 which was used to trigger the November Pogrom. In 1936, however, the forthcoming Olympic Games blocked any excessive retaliation against Germany's Jews.

Finally the section on the USA (Reel 28) richly reflects the links between the Christian far-right and the Nazis. Of particular interest is a paper called *The Revealer*, featuring an exposé of 'A Few of America's Jewish Masters', including President Roosevelt whose family name, *The Revealer* discloses, was supposedly Rosenvelt in 'the late seventeenth century.'

## **Section Three**

### **The Jews in Nazi Germany, 1933 - 1939**

Section Three is arranged under 19 main headings and over 120 subheadings. It spans 15 reels.

It will immediately be clear by examining the list of topics covered that this archive is of crucial importance to anyone undertaking a serious study of the position of the Jewish community in Germany between Hitler's accession to power and the outbreak of the war.

Beginning with a compilation of statistical data offering an overview of the decline of Jewish life in Germany over the period, there follows a fascinating section documenting how the Jewish predicament in Germany was reflected in the foreign

press between the years of 1933 and 1938. An interesting item is 'A letter to a Hitlerite' reprinted from the Johns Hopkins Alumni magazine in March 1934 and written by William A. Noyes which engages with the question of German rearmament and the threat this poses to her neighbours. Noyes concludes 'If she is not planning a war, what has Germany to gain by increasing her armaments?'

On Reel 29 the main Jewish *Gemeinde* and organisations are covered in depth, including the Centralverein and the Reichsvertretung der Juden in Deutschland. There follows, on Reel 30, a wealth of material on Nazi persecution of the Jews, taking in what is described as 'The Ostracism', in other words all the various forms of persecution from erecting 'Jews unwanted' signs outside towns and villages, park benches marked for 'Aryan' use only, the expulsion of Jews from public swimming baths, down to the anti-Jewish violence of the summer of 1938. The Nuremberg Laws are covered extensively on Reel 31, and a variety of material on boycotts – including the 1 April Boycott of 1933 – can be found at the end of this reel. Curiously the November Pogrom of 1938 is not covered in this archive. The explanation may be that the Jewish Central Information Office collected and collated so many cuttings on this subject that they were filed separately. (In fact, three reels of cuttings on the subject are appended to Section Three - Reels 41-43). A wealth of other material on the Pogrom collected and produced by the JCIO can be found in Testaments to the Holocaust, Series One.

The archive also contains a good deal of material relating to Jewish life in Nazi Germany. There are sections on education and schools, Jews in the medical and legal professions, Jewish cultural life and economic life in general.

Of particular interest is the section at the end of Reel 33 covering so-called Rassenschande (Racial defilement) for the years 1933-1938. The subject of the notorious *Protocols of the Elders of Zion* and various trials triggered by its publication and distribution are covered in depth. Finally the whole refugee crisis, including the Evian Conference receives extensive coverage on Reels 39- 40.

## **Section Four**

### **Nazi Germany, 1933 - 1939**

Section Four comprises 43 main headings and over 190 subheadings. It spans 50 reels. It will be quickly apparent that the coverage of this archive overlaps substantially with Sections One and Three. In some cases the earlier archives have the deeper and more extensive coverage – for instance, Section One offers a greater range of topics on the general theme of education and Section Three has considerably more material on the *Protocols of the Elder of Zion*. In other cases, Section Four offers greater range and

depth than Section One. This is so in the case of the Nazi leadership - extensively covered in Section Four, and culture - covered on Reels 46, 47 and 93. For the fullest use of the the Press Archives material it will be necessary to consult all the complementary headings in the different sections.

There are, of course, a considerable number of topics covered in Section Four which are not touched on in the earlier archives. Among these are sections devoted to the fate of Jehovah's Witnesses and Freemasons, both in Germany and other countries (Reel 93). The Reichstag fire and related events are covered on Reel 74, while German minorities in other countries are extensively covered on Reels 56-63.

Other interesting topics covered include 'Kitsch' (Reel 93), Nazi subversion and propaganda in Palestine (Reel 81) and sport and the Olympic Games (Reel 49).

## **Section Five**

### **Wartime Period, 1939 - 1945**

Section Five is arranged under 127 main headings and over 400 subheadings. Once again, many topics are touched on in the other sections. It spans 54 reels.

The archive begins on Reel 94 with cuttings on the Nazi leadership, including Hitler and speeches made by him, as well as Göring, Goebbels (Reel 95), Hess, Himmler, and some slightly less well known leaders such as Seyss-Inquart and Terboven (Reel 96). An extensive biographical collection on 'Personalities' is followed by cuttings on different towns and regions (Reels 97-98). Included in this is a five-line announcement Daily Telegraph of 26 February 1942 under the heading 'Nazi Pioneer Dead' of the passing of Anton Drexler, the founder of the Deutsche Arbeiter Partei, which became the NSDAP under Hitler. This section also offers a splendid example of the unreliability of newspaper reports, which yet tell a great deal about historical events. On 29 July 1941 the Daily Telegraph carried an item 'Hitler's "Ideas Man" Dead', announcing the death of Professor Karl Haushofer, the founder of geopolitics. On 27 September 1945 the New York Times reported that Haushofer had been released from custody in Frankfurt am Main. On 27 September the Daily Telegraph reported that Haushofer was under house arrest and the following day the Manchester Guardian carried an item 'Hitler's Quarrel with his "Brain"', which reported on Haushofer's release from US Army custody and quoted him as saying,

'It has been said that I was Hitler's "Brain". If that is so, Hitler was sparated from his brain in October 1938 when I told him some disagreeable things.'

An extensive collection covers the topic of Justice (Reel 99) and includes material on court cases involving Jews, Czechs and Poles, on people shot while allegedly resisting

arrest, on Volksschädlinge (people acting to damage the Volk) and Heimtücke (malicious acts).

The section on Culture (Reel 101) includes not only the expected material on theatre, music, painting and architecture but unusual topics including cruelty to animals and eroticism. Under the former is an item from the New York Times 28 February 1942 under the headline 'Electric Chair for Dogs' reporting that the city of Essen had introduced a way of electrocuting stray dogs and cats so as to minimise their suffering – an example of the paradox between Nazi bestiality towards human beings and concern for animal welfare. Under the latter are several examples of lonely hearts adverts placed by women in Nazi newspapers, including one seeking specifically a serious partner from the ranks of the police or customs officials.

In the section entitled 'Health and Population Policy' (Reel 102) material on racial hygiene, racism and the Gypsies can be found.

Reel 104 contains cuttings on atrocities, concentration camps and forced labour, while Reels 106-109 survey the economic and industrial situation. Reels 113-134 contain very extensive materials on other countries, both Allied and Axis in over 100 subsections.

Reels 135-139 cover the 'Conduct of the War' in over 50 subsections, including topics such as flying bombs, U-boats, the Luftwaffe, air-raids and the role of autobahns. Reels 141-142 offer a considerable body of material relating to refugees and aliens, divided into 34 subsection and including cuttings relating to the internment of aliens, the Bermuda Conference, anti-refugee public opinion, refugee camps, the League of Nations and the United Nations, and personal sufferings of refugees and aliens.

Reels 143-147 compile material relating to peace aims - including the Nuremberg Trial (Reel 145) and the Allied Zones of Occupation in Germany (Reel 146). Reel 147 contains materials on atrocities committed in war-time, divided into countries, and including material on prisoners of war.

The archive closes with sections on War Guilt and the United Nations (Reel 147).

## **Section Six**

### **Jews in World War II**

Section Six is organised under 12 main headings and over 200 subheadings. It spans 5 reels.

The archive begins on Reel 148 with a survey of Germany and Austria under eight subheadings, covering subjects from internal Jewish affairs, through legal and illegal

migration and forced labour to the development of anti-Jewish studies in academic and scientific institutions and anti-Semitic art and propaganda.

Cuttings relating to the German-occupied territories are split across 38 subsections on Reels 148 and 149, covering the so-called Protectorate of Bohemia and Moravia (including Theresienstadt), Poland, Denmark and Norway, the Netherlands and Slovakia. The coverage of Poland (Reel 148) - that most important of topics - ranges from material relating to the Jews in pre-war Poland through internal Jewish affairs (ie life inside the ghettos, the Jewish Councils and so on), forced labour and the concentration camps, extermination, to Jewish resistance and liberation. A special section contains material on the Lublin reservation.

Other European countries are covered in 89 subsections on Reels 149 and 150. Under Italy (Reel 149) is included an important subsection of cuttings relating to the Vatican; while Britain contains subsections on Captain A.H. M. Ramsay and his Right Club (the membership list of this notorious club was donated to The Wiener Library in 1999) and various fascist groups including The Britons, The League of Ex-Servicemen and Moseley's Blackshirts.

Spain, Portugal, Sweden, the Soviet Union, Romania, Hungary, and the Balkans all have several subsections devoted to them in which forced labour, deportation, resistance and internal Jewish affairs are documented (Reel 150).

The wider overseas picture is covered in sections on the USA, South Africa, the Far East (including Australia), Latin America, Palestine and the Middle East (Reels 150-152). A special section on the Final Solution is supplemented by subsections under different countries throughout the Archive.

The final section (Reel 152) is devoted to Jews in the War, again broken down largely by countries.

Ben Barkow  
General Editor

**PRESS CUTTINGS: PART ONE:**  
**GERMANY, 1933-1939**  
**OUTLINE**

1	The Nazi Party	Reel One
2	Domestic Policy	Reel One
3	Julius Streicher and 'Stürmer'	Reel Two
4	Nazi Race Theories	Reels Two - Three
5	The Church	Reels Three - Five
6	German Learning	Reel Five
7	Schools	Reels Five – Six
8	Universities and other Institutions of Higher Learning	Reel Six
9	Youth	Reel Seven
10	Nazi-Kultur	Reels Seven - Eight
11	Law in Germany	Reels Eight - Nine
12	Opposition, Resistance, Terror	Reel Nine
13	Concentration Camps	Reel Nine
14	Cases of Kidnapping	Reel Nine
15	Röhm Putsch - 30 <sup>th</sup> June 1934	Reel Nine
16	Anti-German Boycott (including Nazi Boycott of Jews)	Reel Ten
17	Insults to Hitler; Trials	Reel Ten
18	Nazi Propaganda at Home	Reel Eleven
19	Nazi Foreign Propaganda	Reels Eleven – Seventeen
20	Labour Relations and Social Welfare	Reels Seventeen – Eighteen



21	Cases of Corruption	Reel Eighteen
22	Defence and Rearmament	Reel Eighteen
23	The 4 <sup>th</sup> February 1938	Reel Eighteen
24	Colonies	Reel Eighteen

**PRESS CUTTINGS: PART TWO:**  
**COUNTRIES OUTSIDE GERMANY, 1933-1939**  
**OUTLINE**

25	Abyssinia	Reel Nineteen
26	Algeria	Reel Nineteen
27	Argentina	Reel Nineteen
28	Australia	Reel Nineteen
29	Austria	Reels Nineteen – Twenty
30	Belgium	Reel Twenty
31	Brazil	Reel Twenty
32	Bulgaria	Reel Twenty
33	Canada	Reel Twenty
34	China and Far East	Reel Twenty
35	Czechoslovakia	Reels Twenty – Twenty-One
36	Danzig	Reel Twenty-One
37	Denmark	Reel Twenty-One
38	Egypt	Reel Twenty-One
39	France	Reel Twenty-Two
40	Great Britain	Reel Twenty-Three
41	Greece	Reel Twenty-Three
42	Holland	Reel Twenty-Three
43	Hungary	Reels Twenty-Three – Twenty-Four
44	India	Reel Twenty-Four
45	Islam	Reel Twenty-Four
46	Italy	Reel Twenty-Four
47	Japan	Reel Twenty-Five
48	Latin America	Reel Twenty-Five
49	Luxembourg	Reel Twenty-Five
50	Memel	Reel Twenty-Five

51	Morocco	Reel Twenty-Five
52	Palestine	Reel Twenty-Five
53	Poland	Reel Twenty-Six
54	Portugal	Reel Twenty-Six
55	Romania	Reel Twenty-Six
56	South Africa	Reel Twenty-Six
57	Soviet Union	Reel Twenty-Seven
58	Spain	Reel Twenty-Eight
59	Switzerland	Reel Twenty-Eight
60	Tunisia	Reel Twenty-Eight
61	Turkey	Reel Twenty-Eight
62	USA	Reel Twenty-Eight
63	Yugoslavia	Reel Twenty-Eight

**PRESS CUTTINGS: PART THREE:**  
**THE JEWS IN NAZI GERMANY, 1933-1939**  
**OUTLINE**

64	Statistics	Reel Twenty-Nine
65	Jews in Germany	Reel Twenty-Nine
66	Mr. James McDonald's Letter, 1935	Reel Twenty-Nine
67	Jewish Organisations in Germany	Reel Twenty-Nine
68	General Persecution	Reel Thirty
69	The Ostracism	Reel Thirty
70	The Nuremberg Laws	Reel Thirty-One
71	Boycott	Reel Thirty-One
72	Jewish Youth and Education	Reel Thirty-One
73	Murders and Suicides	Reel Thirty-Two
74	Jewish Doctors	Reel Thirty-Two
75	Jews in Cultural Life	Reel Thirty-Two
76	Economics	Reels Thirty-Two - Thirty-Three
77	Jews in Court	Reel Thirty-Three
78	Rassenschande	Reel Thirty-Three
79	Anti-Semitism	Reel Thirty-Four
80	Lieutenant-Colonel Ulrich Fleischhauer	Reel Thirty-Four
81	The 'Protocols of Zion'	Reels Thirty-Five - Thirty-Seven
82	Jewish Problems and Studies	Reel Thirty-Eight
83	Jews and Christians	Reel Thirty-Nine
84	The Refugees	Reels Thirty-Nine – Forty
85	The Evian Conference	Reel Forty
86	The 1938 November Pogrom	Reels Forty-One –Forty-Three

**PRESS CUTTINGS: PART FOUR:**  
**NAZI GERMANY, 1933-1939**  
**OUTLINE**

87	Race Problems, Persecution of Jews	Reels Forty-Four – Forty-Five
88	Lawyers	Reel Forty-Five
89	Doctors	Reel Forty-Five
90	Scientists and Academicians	Reel Forty-Five
91	Economy	Reels Forty-Five – Forty-Six
92	Civil Service	Reel Forty-Six
93	Culture	Reels Forty-Six - Forty-Seven
94	Science and Scholarship	Reel Forty-Seven
95	Religion	Reel Forty-Eight
96	Education	Reel Forty-Nine
97	Sport	Reel Forty-Nine
98	Law and Law Courts	Reel Forty-Nine
99	Other Parties and Groups	Reel Fifty
100	Foreign Relations and Opinions about Foreign Countries	Reels Fifty-One – Fifty-Five
101	Nazi Aggression, German Minorities	Reels Fifty-Six – Sixty-Three
102	Disarmament – Rearmament	Reels Sixty-Four – Sixty-Five
103	League of Nations	Reel Sixty-Six
104	Former German Colonies	Reel Sixty-Six
105	Propaganda	Reels Sixty-Seven – Seventy
106	Nazis and Personal Liberty	Reel Seventy-One
107	Atrocities	Reel Seventy-Two
108	Outrages and Assaults	Reel Seventy-Three
109	Arrests, Protective Custody and Expulsions	Reel Seventy-Three

110	Hitler Youth, S.A., S.S.	Reel Seventy-Three
111	Laws and Decrees	Reel Seventy-Four
112	Reichstag Fire	Reel Seventy-Four
113	Nazi Leaders	Reels Seventy-Five – Seventy-Seven
114	Passports, Nationality, etc.	Reel Seventy-Eight
115	Refugees – Emigration, Expulsions, Deportations	Reels Seventy-Eight – Seventy-Nine
116	Palestine	Reels Eighty – Eighty-One
117	Foreign Opinion on Germany	Reels Eighty-Two – Eighty- Five
118	Fascism and Anti-Semitism outside Germany	Reels Eighty-Six – Eighty- Nine
119	Trade, Banking and Industry	Reels Ninety – Ninety-Two
120	Special Topics and Oddities	Reel Ninety-Three
121	Constitutional Questions	Reel Ninety-Three
122	Corruption and Crime	Reel Ninety-Three
123	Nazis and Women	Reel Ninety-Three
124	Revision of Trianon, St.Germain Peace Treaties	Reel Ninety-Three
125	Gestapo and other Police	Reel Ninety-Three
126	Jewish Boycott against Germany	Reel Ninety-Three
127	Societies, Sects, Occultism	Reel Ninety-Three

**PRESS CUTTINGS: PART FIVE:**  
**WAR-TIME PERIOD, 1939-1945**  
**OUTLINE**

128	Nazi Leaders	Reels Ninety-Four – Ninety-Six
129	Personalities; Towns	Reels Ninety-Six – Ninety-Eight
130	Corruption	Reel Ninety-Eight
131	Justice	Reel Ninety-Nine
132	Youth and Education	Reel One Hundred
133	Culture	Reel One Hundred and One
134	Science and Scholarship	Reel One Hundred and One
135	Sports and Athletics	Reel One Hundred and One
136	Nazis and Religion	Reel One Hundred and Two
137	Health and Population Policy	Reel One Hundred and Two
138	Civil Service	Reel One Hundred and Two
139	Nazis and Opposition	Reel One Hundred and Three
140	Civilian Defeatism, Discontent, Unrest, etc.	Reel One Hundred and Three
141	Inefficiency, Negligence, Lack of Discipline	Reel One Hundred and Four
142	Police	Reel One Hundred and Four
143	S.S., Gestapo, S.D.	Reel One Hundred and Four
144	Personal Freedom	Reel One Hundred and Four
145	Atrocities	Reel One Hundred and Four
146	Propaganda in Germany	Reel One Hundred and Five
147	Women	Reel One Hundred and Five
148	Economic Situation	Reels One Hundred and Six – One Hundred and Seven
149	Industry and Trade	Reels One Hundred and Eight – One Hundred and Nine
150	Agriculture	Reel One Hundred and Nine

151	Foreign Trade (including Occupied Europe)	Reel One Hundred and Nine
152	Finance and Banking	Reel One Hundred and Ten
153	Economic Warfare	Reel One Hundred and Ten
154	Evacuation	Reel One Hundred and Ten
155	Population Transfer	Reel One Hundred and Ten
156	General War Measures	Reel One Hundred and Ten
157	The Nazi Party and Doctrine	Reel One Hundred and Ten
158	Press	Reel One Hundred and Eleven
159	Radio	Reel One Hundred and Eleven
160	Reports and Opinion on Germany	Reel One Hundred and Eleven
161	The 'V' Campaign	Reel One Hundred and Eleven
162	Fifth Column and Collaborators	Reel One Hundred and Eleven
163	British Fascists – Regulation 18B	Reel One Hundred and Eleven
164	German Foreign Relations and Policy	Reel One Hundred and Twelve
165	Great Britain, British Commonwealth and Germany	Reel One Hundred and Thirteen
166	France	Reels One Hundred and Fourteen – One Hundred and Seventeen
167	Italy	Reels One Hundred and Eighteen – One Hundred and Nineteen
168	USA	Reel One Hundred and Twenty
169	Russia	Reel One Hundred and Twenty-One
170	Japan	Reel One Hundred and Twenty-Two



171	Various Countries and Occupied Europe	Reels One Hundred and Twenty-Two – One Hundred and Thirty-Three
172	The Churches and the War	Reel One Hundred and Thirty-Three
173	The Allies	Reel One Hundred and Thirty-Four
174	Conduct of the War	Reels One Hundred and Thirty-Five – One Hundred and Thirty-Nine
175	Nazi Foreign Propaganda and Subversion	Reel One Hundred and Forty
176	Cartoons	Reel One Hundred and Forty-One
177	World War I	Reel One Hundred and Forty-One
178	Espionage	Reel One Hundred and Forty-One
179	Aliens and Refugees	Reels One Hundred and Forty-One – One Hundred and Forty-Two
180	Civilians in Enemy Territory	Reel One Hundred and Forty-Two
181	Non-German Personalities	Reel One Hundred and Forty-Two
182	International Agreements	Reel One Hundred and Forty-Two
183	Peace Moves	Reel One Hundred and Forty-Three
184	Peace Movements	Reel One Hundred and Forty-Three
185	Peace Aims	Reels One Hundred and Forty-Three – One Hundred and Forty-Seven
186	War Atrocities and Outrages	Reel One Hundred and Forty-Seven
187	Colonies	Reel One Hundred and Forty-Seven

188	Nazi Prophecies	Reel One Hundred and Forty-Seven
189	Lies	Reel One Hundred and Forty-Seven
190	War Guilt	Reel One Hundred and Forty-Seven
191	United Nations	Reel One Hundred and Forty-Seven

**PRESS CUTTINGS: PART SIX:**  
**JEWS IN WORLD WAR II**  
**OUTLINE**

192	Germany and Austria	Reel One Hundred and Forty-Eight
193	German-Occupied Territory	Reels One Hundred and Forty-Eight – One Hundred and Forty-Nine
194	Various European Countries	Reels One Hundred and Forty-Nine – One Hundred and Fifty
195	The Americas	Reels One Hundred and Fifty – One Hundred and Fifty-One
196	South Africa	Reel One Hundred and Fifty-One
197	Far East	Reel One Hundred and Fifty-One
198	Palestine	Reels One Hundred and Fifty-One – One Hundred and Fifty-Two
199	Near and Middle East	Reel One Hundred and Fifty-Two
200	Final Solution	Reel One Hundred and Fifty-Two
201	Jewish Child Victims and Survivors	Reel One Hundred and Fifty-Two
202	Freemasonry	Reel One Hundred and Fifty-Two
203	Jews in the War	Reel One Hundred and Fifty-Two

**PRESS CUTTINGS: PART ONE:**  
**GERMANY, 1933-1939**

**REEL ONE**

**1. The Nazi Party**

History:

General, 'Kampfzeit', History of 'Gau'e  
Horst Wessel, Leo Schlageter, Holzweber, Planetta  
Hitler Putsch, 1923

Organisation and Programme:

General  
S.A.  
S.S.  
Other Formations  
Party and State, Party Justice  
Leadership  
Membership  
'Blutorden'  
The Swastika, 'Deutscher Gruss', etc.

**2. Domestic Policy**

General  
Election Propaganda, Plebiscites  
Civil Service, Administration  
Gestapo and Other Police  
Town Planning

**REEL TWO**

**3. Julius Streicher and 'Stürmer' 1933-1940**

**4. Nazi Race Theories**

Nazi Race Doctrine  
Race Literature, Race Organisations and Exhibitions  
Race 'Weltanschauung'  
Racist Politics  
Race and Law  
Ethnology  
Race Research and Race Education  
Biology

**REEL THREE**

**4. Nazi Race Theories**

Medicine and Physical Training  
Anthropology  
Family Research  
Population Policy

**5. The Church**

Church Struggle, Persecution of the Churches, 'Kulturkampf'  
Church and State - General  
Roman Catholic Church:  
General Political Catholicism  
Church, Schools and Youth  
The Vatican and the Third Reich

## **REEL FOUR**

### **5. The Church**

Roman Catholic Church:  
‘Mit brennender Sorge’  
The Mundelein Affair  
The German Bishops  
Archbishop Groeber  
Persecution  
Priests in Court – General  
Priests in Court on Charges of Immorality  
Priests in Court on Charges of Treason  
Priests in Court on Charges of Smuggling Foreign  
Currency  
Persecution by Police and Mob  
Confiscation of Church Possessions  
Dissolution of Roman Catholic Associations  
Suppression of Roman Catholic Press  
Nazi Press Comments  
Miscellaneous  
Protestant Church, Confessional Church (Bekenntnis Kirche):  
Kirchenkampf  
Pastor Niemöller

## **REEL FIVE**

### **5. The Church**

Protestant Church, Confessional Church (Bekenntnis Kirche):  
Christian Sects  
New Faiths  
Protestants and Jews, Non-Aryan Christians

### **6. German Learning**

General  
The Nazi Conception of Science  
Philosophy  
Law and Economics  
History  
Geography  
Natural Science (Medicine, Mathematics, etc.)  
Psychology  
Anti-Jewish Research  
Foreign Opinion

### **7. Schools**

General  
The Principles of School Education

## **REEL SIX**

### **7. Schools**

Teachers and Educators  
School Books and Subjects for Lessons  
The Teaching of Racism  
The Teaching of History  
Elementary Schools  
Secondary Schools

Trade Schools  
Private Schools  
Facilities for Gifted Children; School Fees  
Totalitarian versus Christian Schools  
(for Adolf Hitler Schools, see Reel 7)

## **8. Universities and Other Institutions of Higher Learning**

Aims and Character of German Universities  
University Professors  
Undergraduates and Students  
Prospects of Academic Professions  
University Reform  
Foreign Contacts and Exchanges  
University Jubilees:  
    Göttingen  
    Heidelberg and Cologne  
Foreign Opinion

## **REEL SEVEN**

### **9. Youth**

General  
General Principles of Youth Education  
Laws Regulating Youth Organisations  
Youth and the State  
Adolf Hitler Schools  
Training of Youth Leaders  
'Pimpf' and Jungvolk  
Girls (Bund Deutscher Mädchen, BdM)  
Physical and Military Training  
Youth and Christian Religion  
Youth and Culture  
Youth and Family  
Youth and Labour  
Youth Hostels  
Non-Nazi Youth (especially Roman Catholic and Non-  
    Jewish)  
Foreign Contacts

### **10. Nazi-Kultur**

General  
Music  
Literature  
The Theatre  
Writers and Poets  
Film

## **REEL EIGHT**

### **10. Nazi-Kultur**

Painting, Sculpture and Architecture  
'Degenerate Art' (Artfremde Kunst)  
Radio  
Art Criticism

The 'Kulturkammer'  
Publishers, Books and Book Trade  
'Kulturpolitik'  
Nationalism and 'Kultur'

### **11. Law in Germany**

General  
Principles and Miscellaneous  
Penal Law

## **REEL NINE**

### **11. Law in Germany**

Private Law (including Matrimonial Law)  
International Law  
Law and Race  
Courts and Judges  
Solicitors  
Law Associations (including Academies and Ministry)  
Foreign Opinion  
Show Trials (Horst Wessel, etc.)

### **12. Opposition, Resistance, Terror**

General  
Special Cases:  
    Penalising Enemies of the State  
    Opposition of Scholars ('Kultur-Reaktion')  
    Radio Offences  
    Dissolution of Organisations  
    'Spies'  
    Religious Opposition  
    Writers, Artists, Comedians, etc.  
Organised Resistance:  
    Émigré Literature  
    'Illegal' Action, Publications  
Nazi Terror  
Nazi Jurisdiction, Executions

### **13. Concentration camps**

General  
Eyewitness Reports  
Buchenwald, Dachau, Sachsenhausen  
Lichtenburg, Esterwegen, Oranienburg, Papenburg

### **14. Cases of Kidnapping**

General  
In Germany and Abroad  
The Bruening Case  
The Jacob Case

### **15. Röhm Putsch – 30<sup>th</sup> June 1934**

The Émigré Press  
The German Press  
Foreign Opinion

## **REEL TEN**

**16. Anti-German Boycott** General  
Argentina  
Belgium  
Holland  
Great Britain  
France  
Switzerland  
USA  
Palestine  
Poland  
Germany  
Miscellaneous  
Nazi Boycott and Ostracism of Jews

## **17. Insults to Hitler; Trials**

## **REEL ELEVEN**

### **18. Nazi Propaganda at Home**

General  
Exhibitions  
Songs, Pamphlets  
Ministry of Propaganda  
The Press

### **19. Nazi Foreign Propaganda**

General  
Surveys, Memoranda, 'Nazism for Export'  
Radio Propaganda  
Cultural Propaganda:  
Literature and Poetry  
German Schools Abroad

## **REEL TWELVE**

### **19. Nazi Foreign Propaganda**

Cultural Propaganda:  
Exchange of Students, 'Auslandswissenschaft'  
Deutsches Ausland-Institut  
'Akademie für die Rechte der Völker'

Propaganda by Jew-Baiting:  
General  
'Aryanisation' Abroad  
Other Races: Different or Inferior?  
Jews as Tools of Nazi Propaganda

Propaganda by Trade:  
General  
'Heimatdienst'  
Germans Abroad as Tools of Commercial Imperialism



Propaganda among Sailors  
Tourist Traffic  
Espionage and Open Interference  
Control of, and Contact with, Germans Abroad:  
    General Organisation  
    Registration ('World Register'), especially for Military  
    Service  
    Social Welfare (Legal, Medical Aid)  
    Rückwanderer

## **REEL THIRTEEN**

### **19. Nazi Foreign Propaganda**

Fichtebund  
V.D.A.: Verein für das Deutschtum im Ausland  
Annual Rally of Germans Abroad:  
    1935 Erlangen; 1936 Stuttgart and Erlangen  
    1937 Stuttgart ('Cultural Attaché' Affair)  
    1938 Breslau and Stuttgart  
The Cost of Propaganda  
E.W. Bohle, Chief of the Foreign Organisation  
Nazi Propagandists:  
    Hans Fritzsche  
    Colin Ross  
    Janko Janeff  
    Knut Hamsun and Sven Hedin  
    H.R. Hoffmann: Hoffmann's Publications:  
        News from Germany, 1939-1940  
        British News and Views, 1940  
        Die Deutsche Stimme, 1941  
German Press Abroad:  
    Manipulating the Press  
Various Publications:  
    Österreichische Korrespondenz für Volksdeutsche Arbeit  
    (OKVDA)  
    Weltwacht der Deutschen  
    Deutsche Worchenschau

## **REEL FOURTEEN**

### **19. Nazi Foreign Propaganda**

Foreign Appreciation of Nazi Propaganda  
Propaganda During the War:  
    Pamphlets, Leaflets, Cartoons  
    News Bulletins:  
        Ouest Informations, Amersterdam, Breton, 1940  
        Jeugd van Heden, Leiden, 1940  
        Tysk Veckorevy, Berlin, 1941  
        Berlin Weekly, 1941  
        Ost-Express, Berlin, 1941  
Nazi Propaganda in Various Countries:  
    Great Britain  
    Africa: North, East, West  
    Argentina

## **REEL FIFTEEN**

### **19. Nazi Foreign Propaganda**

Nazi Propaganda in Various Countries:

Baltic States:

General

Estonia

Lithuania

Memel

Belgium, Eupen, Luxembourg

Brazil

Canada

Central America, South America

Philippines, Mexico

Egypt

Far East, Pacific, Australia

China

East Indies

Japan

Siam

France

## **REEL SIXTEEN**

### **19. Nazi Foreign Propaganda**

Nazi Propaganda in Various Countries:

Holland

India

Italy and South Tyrol

Near and Middle East: Deutscher Orient Verein

Palestine

Poland:

General

Danzig and Corridor

Ukraine

Volga Germans

Presse-Dienst Ostraum

Romania

Scandinavia:

General

Denmark

Norway

Finland

Iceland

## **REEL SEVENTEEN**

### **19. Nazi Foreign Propaganda**

Nazi Propaganda in Various Countries:

Scandinavia:

Sweden

Nordische Gesellschaft

South Africa

South America:  
General  
Chile  
Bolivia  
Colombia and Ecuador  
Spain  
Portugal  
Switzerland:  
General  
Swiss Neutrality  
Turkey  
USA:  
General  
Nazi Espionage in the USA

## **20. Labour Relations and Social Welfare**

General  
D.A.F. (Deutsche Arbeits-Front)  
K.d.F. (Kraft durch Freude)

## **REEL EIGHTEEN**

## **20. Labour Relations and Social Welfare**

Female Labour  
Labour Market Situation  
Winterhilfe  
Apprentices, Labour Courts  
Change of Jobs, Age Groups  
Labour Shortage, Housing  
Volkswagen

## **21. Cases of Corruption**

## **22. Defence and Rearmament**

Rearmament  
Army Leaders  
Army Legislation  
Navy  
Air Force  
Fortifications  
'Wehrpolitik', Army Morale  
War Disabled  
Labour Service  
Motor Roads  
War Preparation  
Stahlhelm

## **23. The 4<sup>th</sup> of February, 1938**

Dismissal of Blomberg and Re-organisation of the  
Military

## **24. Colonies**

**PRESS CUTTINGS: PART TWO:**  
**COUNTRIES OUTSIDE GERMANY, 1933-1939**

**REEL NINETEEN**

**25. Abyssinia**

General  
Jewish Community  
Italian Racism

**26. Algeria**

**27. Argentina**

General  
Jews  
Immigration and Refugees  
Anti-Semitism  
Defence and Protests  
Fascism and Nazism

**28. Australia**

**29. Austria**

General  
Fascism, Heimwehr, Monarchists  
Catholic Church and other Religious Communities  
Jewish Community  
Anti-Semitism:  
    General  
    Racialism

**REEL TWENTY**

**29. Austria**

National Socialists  
Nazi Persecution of the Jews:  
    General  
    Cultural (Arts, Professions, Press, etc.)  
    Economic, Industry, Commerce  
    Sport and Gymnastics  
    Refugees, Expulsions, Deportations

**30. Belgium**

General  
Fascist Groups  
Anti-Semitism

**31. Brazil**

General  
Fascism and National Socialism

**32. Bulgaria (including Albania)**

General  
Jews

**33. Canada**

### **34. China and the Far East**

General  
Jews

### **35. Czechoslovakia**

Sudeten Crisis

## **REEL TWENTY-ONE**

### **35. Czechoslovakia**

Occupation, March 1939  
Slovakia  
Jews

### **36. Danzig**

General  
Relations with The League of Nations  
Relations with Poles  
Jews

### **37. Denmark**

### **38. Egypt**

(see also Reel 24)

General  
Relations with the Third Reich  
Palestine Question (Anti-Zionism, Anti-Semitism)

## **REEL TWENTY-TWO**

### **39. France**

General  
Fascists  
Jews  
Anti-Semitism and Defence  
Racism  
Freemasonry  
Dreyfus Case – 40 Years On  
Foreign Anti-Semitic Reports

## **REEL TWENTY-THREE**

### **40. Great Britain**

General  
Jews  
Nazi Persecution of Jews: Aid and Protests  
Fascism and Anti-Semitism:  
    General  
    Olympia Meeting  
    Individual Opinions  
British Legion

### **41. Greece**

### **42. Holland**

General  
Rescue of Jews  
Fascist Parties  
Anti-Semitism

**43. Hungary**

General  
Fascist and Nazi Organisations:  
General  
Volksdeutsche

**REEL TWENTY-FOUR**

**43. Hungary**

Jews  
Anti-Semitism:  
General  
Anti-Jewish Legislation  
Racial Question  
Nazi-German Propaganda

**44. India**

**45. Islamic Countries**

General  
Iran  
Iraq  
Saudi Arabia  
Syria and Lebanon  
Egypt

**46. Italy**

General  
Benito Mussolini  
Imperial Aspirations:  
General  
Islam and Middle East  
Church and State  
Relations with the Third Reich  
Jewish Community  
Racism  
Anti-Semitism

**REEL TWENTY-FIVE**

**47. Japan**

General  
Imperialism  
Jews

**48. Latin America**

General  
Colombia  
Bolivia  
Chile  
Cuba  
Ecuador  
Paraguay  
Uruguay  
Various

**49. Luxembourg**

**50. Memel**

**51. Morocco**

**52. Palestine**

General  
Zionist Movement  
Jewish Immigration  
Jews and Arabs:  
    General  
    Lawrence of Arabia  
Terror, Murder, Sabotage  
Nazi and Fascist Propaganda and Subversion

**REEL TWENTY-SIX**

**53. Poland**

General  
Jews  
Anti-Semitism and Persecution:  
    General  
    Emigration and Resettlement

**54. Portugal**

General  
Jews

**55. Romania**

Jews

**56. South Africa**

General  
Colour Question  
Fascists and Nazis  
Jewish Community  
Jewish Immigration  
Anti-Semitism

**REEL TWENTY-SEVEN**

**57. Soviet Union**

General  
Trials and Purges  
Armed Forces  
Jews  
Exiles  
Foreign Anti-Communist Propaganda:  
    General  
    Jewish World Conspiracy  
Atheism and Religious Persecution

**REEL TWENTY-EIGHT**

**58. Spain**

General  
Republicans  
Fascists

Civil War  
Catholic Church  
Jews:  
    General  
    Refugees  
Anti-Semitism and Defence:  
    General  
    Freemasonry  
Spain and Axis  
Nazi and other Foreign Anti-Semitic Propaganda

**59. Switzerland**

Fascism and Anti-Semitism  
Gustloff Assassination

**60. Tunisia**

**61. Turkey**

General  
History of the Republic:  
    General  
    Kemal Atatürk  
Jews

**62. United States of America**

General  
Fascism and Anti-Semitism  
Relations with the Third Reich

**63. Yugoslavia**



**PRESS CUTTINGS: PART THREE:**  
**THE JEWS IN NAZI GERMANY, 1933-1939**

**REEL TWENTY-NINE**

**64. Statistics** Births, Deaths, Doctors, Emigration, Schools, Economics

**65. Jews in Germany** Foreign Press, 1933 - 1938

**66. Mr. James McDonald's Letter, 1935**  
Its international echoes

**67. Jewish Organisations in Germany**

Various Gemeinden  
Reichsvertretung  
Central Verein  
Hilfsverein  
Other Relief Organisations  
Miscellaneous Organisations, Institutions, etc.

**REEL THIRTY**

**68. General Persecution** 1936 - 1939  
Jew Baiting 'Schwarzes Korps'

**69. The Ostracism** 'Juden unerwünscht', 'Judenrein', Towns and Villages,  
Yellow Benches, No Radio  
Names for Jews  
Special Passports for Jews  
Jews and Public Law, Civil Servants, Citizenship, Nationality  
Jews and Real Estate  
Jews and Defence (Armed Forces, Air Raid Precautions, etc.)  
Towns and Streets Renamed  
Jews and Public Baths  
Jews and Health Resorts  
Jews and Farmers (Cattle Dealers)  
Terror: 'Einzelaktionen', Shops Closed, Protective Custody  
June Pogrom, 1938  
Destruction and Desecration of Synagogues and Cemeteries  
Persecution Breeds Corruption  
Aid to the Persecuted

**REEL THIRTY-ONE**

**70. The Nuremberg Laws** The Principles  
Marriage, Divorce, Registrars, Penalties for Mixed Marriages  
Mixed Breeds, Children, Maids, Sharing the House, Flags  
Application Abroad

**71. Boycott** April 1<sup>st</sup> 1933  
1934 - 1938

Books, Films, etc.  
Court Verdicts  
Penalising People for Intercourse with Jews

## **72. Jewish Youth and Education**

Jewish Children  
Jewish Schools  
Jews in German Schools  
Other Material

## **REEL THIRTY-TWO**

### **73. Murders and Suicides**

#### **74. Jewish Doctors**

Jews in Medicine; Dentists; Chemists  
Refugee Doctors

#### **75. Jews in Cultural Life**

Music  
Literature  
Theatre, Film, etc.  
Art, Architecture, Painting  
Medicine, Science  
Law  
Miscellaneous  
Jewish Cultural Organisations

#### **76. Economics**

The Principles; also Expropriation  
'Aryanisation'; Taxes, Registration of Assets:  
    General  
    Spoliation  
    Looted Art Treasures  
Jews as Employers and Employees  
Jewish Commercial Agents, especially Abroad; Legal  
    Advisers Abroad  
Banks and Stock Exchange

## **REEL THIRTY-THREE**

#### **76. Economics**

Textile Trade  
Miscellaneous Trades: Multiple Stores, Artisans, Hawkers,  
Shoe Trade, Fur Trade, Entertainment  
Jewish Shops, Retailers, 'Deutsches Geschäft'  
Forbidden Trades, 'Tarnung'  
Miscellaneous

#### **77. Jews in Court**

Jewish Delinquency  
Solicitors  
Jews as Executors; Last Wills  
Fraud, Larceny, Embezzlement, Forgery  
Smuggling, Passport Forgery  
Currency and Anti-Government Offences  
Libel and Cruelty to Animals

Immorality (except 'Rassenschande')  
Violence, Robbery, Theft  
Economic Judicature  
Nazi Law, Judges, Lawyers

**78. Rassenschande** 1933 – 1938

**REEL THIRTY-FOUR**

**79. Anti-Semitism** Before 1914  
Rise of Nazism  
Stöcker, Schönerer, Fritsch, etc.

**80. Lieutenant-Colonel Ulrich Fleischhauer**

Fleischhauer and Weltdienst, Berne Trial  
The Erfurt Internationale (Individual Members) and  
International Anti-Semitism  
Collection of Erfurt-Controlled Papers  
Collection of Jew-Baiter's Lectures in Erfurt, 1937  
Vries de Heekelingen  
The Leonhard-Loosli Trial

**REEL THIRTY-FIVE**

**81. The 'Protocols of Zion'** The First Berne Trial:  
Foreign Press  
German Press  
Swiss Press  
The Second Berne Trial  
The Grey Shirts Trial, 1934 – 1935  
1933 – 1935 (miscellaneous)

**REEL THIRTY-SIX**

**81. The 'Protocols of Zion'** 1936 – 1938 (miscellaneous)  
Pro-Protocols Material  
Anti-Protocols Material:  
The London Times Articles, 1921  
Henry Ford's Letter  
Anti-Protocols Material  
Jewish Central Information Office Publications

**REEL THIRTY-SEVEN**

**81. The 'Protocols of Zion'** Jewish Apologetics, Nuremberg Talmud Case, 1929  
The Ritual Murder Lie  
The Cairo Trial, 1935  
International Protests against Jew-Baiting  
Frau Irene Harand  
Distinguished Men's Views on the Jews - Reaction to 1938  
November Pogrom

## **REEL THIRTY-EIGHT**

### **82. Jewish Problems and Studies**

The Bible, Jewish Attitude to Jesus  
Jewish History  
Zionism  
Yiddish  
Shechita  
Jewish Ex-Servicemen  
Jewish Nobel-Prize Winners; Jewish Contribution to  
Civilisation

## **REEL THIRTY-NINE**

### **83. Jews and Christians**

'Non-Aryan' Christians  
Roman Catholics  
Protestants

### **84. The Refugees**

League of Nations Proceedings  
Deprivation of Nationality (Citizenship)  
Refugees' Circulars in Britain  
Spoliation of German Jews in Connection with Emigration  
Professionals, also Refugees' Contribution to their New  
Countries  
Aid, Problems, Illegal Immigration, Palestine

## **REEL FORTY**

### **84. The Refugees**

Germany's Policy:  
    General  
    Rückwanderer  
British Empire; Various Countries  
USA  
Brazil  
Central America  
Chile  
Ecuador  
Colombia  
Paraguay  
Latin America, General  
France  
Switzerland  
Madagascar

### **85. The Evian Conference**

Germany and Italy  
The Other Countries  
Jewish Emigrants from Europe

## **REEL FORTY-ONE**

### **86. 1938 November Pogrom**

Details  
Burning of Synagogues

Deaths  
German Reports on November Pogrom  
Rallies given by German Political Figures  
Legal Measures against the Jews  
Reports on Legal Measures against the Jews  
Leading Articles from the International Press

## **REEL FORTY-TWO**

### **86. 1938 November Pogrom**

Leading Articles from the German Press  
International Press Reports on:  
    Protest Meetings  
    Protests by The Church  
    Protests by Intellectuals  
    Protests by Politicians  
Debates on Emigration  
Emigration of Jews  
International Political Reactions  
German Response to US Protests  
German Response to Protests from The Netherlands  
German Response to British Protests  
International Press Reports on German Response

## **REEL FORTY-THREE**

### **86. 1938 November Pogrom**

Reports on International Aid  
Dutch Aid  
Herschel Grynszpan: Miscellaneous  
Miscellaneous Documents on the Pogrom  
Inquiry into Burned Synagogues  
Miscellaneous Documents  
Diplomatic Documents  
Attn: Mr Aronsfeld  
IMT and NCA  
Foreign Press Reaction: Miscellaneous  
Nazi Press: Miscellaneous

**PRESS CUTTINGS: PART FOUR:**  
**NAZI GERMANY, 1933-1939**

**REEL FORTY-FOUR**

**87. Race Problems, Persecution of Jews**

General  
Rassenschande, Mixed Marriages  
Jews in Court  
'Juden unerwünscht', 'Judenrein'  
Race, Heredity, Population Policies

**REEL FORTY-FIVE**

**87. Race Problems, Persecution of Jews**

'Aryanism'  
Cairo Trial  
Protocols of Zion  
1938 November Pogrom and its aftermath

**88. Lawyers**

**89. Doctors**

**90. Scientists and Academicians**

**91. Economy**                      Anti-Jewish Boycott

**REEL FORTY-SIX**

**91. Economy**                      Nazi Economic and Financial Policy

**92. Civil Service**                      Jews and Non-Jews

**93. Culture**                      General  
Architecture  
Cabaret and Variété; Chess  
'Kulturpolitik'  
Dancing, Jazz; Education (General); Fashion  
Films

**REEL FORTY-SEVEN**

**93. Culture**                      Literature  
Music  
Newspapers and Journalism  
Painting and Sculpture  
P.E.N. Clubs  
Publishers and Booksellers  
Radio  
Theatre

Universities and Further Education Institutes  
Workers' Education – Leisure Schemes, etc.

**94. Science and Scholarship**

**REEL FORTY-EIGHT**

**95. Religion**

General  
Jews  
Catholics:  
    General  
    Russian Orthodox Church  
Protestants:  
    General  
    Kirchenkampf  
Paganism

**REEL FORTY-NINE**

**96. Education**

Schools  
Universities

**97. Sport**

Olympic Games

**98. Law Courts**

General  
Law 'Reform'

**REEL FIFTY**

**99. Other Groups**

General  
Nationalists  
Catholic Parties  
Liberals  
Socialists  
Communists  
Trade Unions, Arbeiterfront and Workmen  
Pacifists; Army

**REEL FIFTY-ONE**

**100. Foreign Relations and Opinions About Foreign Countries**

General

**REEL FIFTY-TWO**

**100. Foreign Relations and Opinions About Foreign Countries**

General

**REEL FIFTY-THREE**

**100. Foreign Relations and Opinions About Foreign Countries**

General

**REEL FIFTY-FOUR**

**100. Foreign Relations and Opinions About Foreign Countries**

Great Britain

**REEL FIFTY-FIVE**

**100. Foreign Relations and Opinions About Foreign Countries**

Great Britain  
USSR

**REEL FIFTY-SIX**

**101. Nazi Aggression, German Minorities**

General  
Austria

**REEL FIFTY-SEVEN**

**101. Nazi Aggression, German Minorities**

Austria

**REEL FIFTY-EIGHT**

**101. Nazi Aggression, German Minorities**

Saar

**REEL FIFTY-NINE**

**101. Nazi Aggression, German Minorities**

Danzig and Polish Corridor

**REEL SIXTY**

**101. Nazi Aggression, German Minorities**

Poland  
Denmark, Norway

**REEL SIXTY-ONE**

**101. Nazi Aggression, German Minorities**

Czechoslovakia



**REEL SIXTY-TWO**

**101. Nazi Aggression, German Minorities**

Czechoslovakia

**REEL SIXTY-THREE**

**101. Nazi Aggression, German Minorities**

Memel  
Baltic States - General  
Lithuania  
Latvia  
Estonia  
Ruthenia  
Romania  
Italian Tyrol  
Alsace Lorraine  
Belgium – Eupen-Malmédy  
Hungary  
USSR  
Miscellaneous – various countries

**REEL SIXTY-FOUR**

**102. Disarmament, Rearmament**

General

**REEL SIXTY-FIVE**

**102. Disarmament, Rearmament**

Disarmament Efforts  
Wehrwissenschaft

**REEL SIXTY-SIX**

**103. The League of Nations** General  
Minorities

**104. Former German Colonies**

**REEL SIXTY-SEVEN**

**105. Propaganda** Germany:  
General  
Anti-Catholic  
Anti-Confessional Church  
Anti-British

**REEL SIXTY-EIGHT**

**105. Propaganda** Other Countries

**REEL SIXTY-NINE**

**105. Propaganda** Great Britain and British Nazi Sympathisers

**REEL SEVENTY**

**105. Propaganda** Anti-Jewish

**REEL SEVENTY-ONE**

**106. Nazi and Personal Liberty**

General  
The Press:  
    German  
    English  
    Bans, Confiscations, Expulsions of Journalists  
Elections

**REEL SEVENTY-TWO**

**107. Atrocities** General  
Concentration Camps and Forced Labour  
Jews  
‘Judenliebchen’  
Suicides  
‘Greuelpropaganda’

**108. Outrages and Assaults** Against Jews  
Against Non-Jews  
Against Foreigners  
Cuttings from ‘Fränkische Tageszeitung’, 1934-1935

**REEL SEVENTY-THREE**

**109. Arrests, Protective Custody and Expulsions**

Of Germans  
Of Foreigners

**110. Hitler Youth** General  
S.A.  
S.S.

## **REEL SEVENTY-FOUR**

### **111. Laws and Decrees**

#### **112. The Reichstag Fire**

General  
The Trial  
The London Enquiry  
The 'Brown Book'

## **REEL SEVENTY-FIVE**

### **113. Nazi Leaders**

General  
Hitler:  
    General  
    Speeches  
    Rearmament and Armed Forces  
    Plots Against  
    Arts, Architecture, Music  
    Anti-Semitism  
    'Mein Kampf'

## **REEL SEVENTY-SIX**

### **113. Nazi Leaders**

Göring  
Goebbels  
Rosenberg  
Papen

## **REEL SEVENTY-SEVEN**

### **113. Nazi Leaders**

Streicher  
Schacht  
Various, in alphabetical order  
Military and Naval Leaders, various, in alphabetical order  
Gauleiters und Reichsstatthalters, various, in alphabetical order  
Others, in alphabetical order

## **REEL SEVENTY-EIGHT**

### **114. Passports, Nationality, etc.**

General  
'Ausbürgerung'

### **115. Refugees – Emigration, Expulsions, Deportations**

General

**REEL SEVENTY-NINE**

**115. Refugees – Emigration, Expulsions, Deportations**

Intellectuals (Scholars, Scientists, Writers, Politicians)  
Refugee Ships  
League of Nations  
Expulsions  
Evian Conference and Committee  
Court Cases

**REEL EIGHTY**

**116. Palestine**

General  
Jewish Immigration  
Arabs and Jews

**REEL EIGHTY-ONE**

**116. Palestine**

Riots, Murder, Sabotage  
Nazi and Fascist Propaganda and Subversion

**REEL EIGHTY-TWO**

**117. Foreign Opinion of Germany**

Great Britain – on Revision of Treaties

**REEL EIGHTY-THREE**

**117. Foreign Opinion of Germany**

Great Britain – on Revision of Treaties

**REEL EIGHTY-FOUR**

**117. Foreign Opinion of Germany**

Great Britain – General

**REEL EIGHTY-FIVE**

**117. Foreign Opinion of Germany**

Great Britain:  
Anti-Semitism, Racism, Persecution of Jews  
Disarmament and German Rearmament  
USA  
France  
Italy  
Scandinavia:  
General

Denmark  
Norway  
Sweden  
League of Nations, International Opinion  
Dominions (Australia, Canada, New Zealand, South Africa)  
Low Countries (Belgium, Holland)  
Switzerland  
Various, in alphabetical order

## **REEL EIGHTY-SIX**

### **118. Fascism and Anti-Semitism Outside Germany**

General  
Great Britain

## **REEL EIGHTY-SEVEN**

### **118. Fascism and Anti-Semitism Outside Germany**

Austria  
Romania

## **REEL EIGHTY-EIGHT**

### **118. Fascism and Anti-Semitism Outside Germany**

Poland  
Hungary  
Italy  
Ireland  
Scandinavia

## **REEL EIGHTY-NINE**

### **118. Fascism and Anti-Semitism Outside Germany**

Canada and USA  
Latin America  
France  
Baltic Countries:  
Estonia  
Latvia  
Lithuania  
Balkan Countries:  
Bulgaria  
Greece  
Yugoslavia  
Spain  
Holland and Belgium  
Switzerland  
Czechoslovakia  
Slovakia  
Carpatho-Ukraine

South Africa  
Various Countries, A-Z

**REEL NINETY**

**119. Trade, Banking and Industry**

German Foreign Debts

**REEL NINETY-ONE**

**119. Trade, Banking and Industry**

Foreign Trade and Shipping

**REEL NINETY-TWO**

**119. Trade, Banking and Industry**

Miscellaneous  
Austria

**REEL NINETY-THREE**

**120. Special Topics and Oddities**

General  
Abuse of National Symbols, 'Kitsch'  
Animals, Vivisection  
Renaming of Places, Streets, Months, etc.  
Food and Drink  
Culture, Art, Language  
Uniforms, Fashion  
Swastika and 'Deutscher Gruss'  
Racial Absurdities  
Espionage  
Items from Various Countries, A-Z  
Jews outside Germany

**121. Constitutional Questions**

**122. Corruption and Crime**

General and Individual

**123. Nazis and Women**

**124. Revision of Trianon, St. Germain Peace Treaties**

**125. Gestapo and Other Police**

**126. Jewish Boycott Against Germany**

## **127. Societies, Sects, Occultism**

Freemasons, German

Freemasons, Other Countries

Rotary Club

'Ernste Bibelforscher', Jehovah's Witnesses

Baptists, Christian Scientists, Salvation Army and other

Christian Sects

Anthroposophical Society, Astrology, Soothsaying,

Miscellaneous Sects and Societies

**PRESS CUTTINGS: PART FIVE:**  
**WAR-TIME PERIOD, 1939-1945**

**REEL NINETY-FOUR**

**128. Nazi Leaders**

General  
Hitler  
Hitler's speeches, 1940-1945  
Göring

**REEL NINETY-FIVE**

**128. Nazi Leaders**

Goebbels

**REEL NINETY-SIX**

**128. Nazi Leaders**

Rosenberg  
Hess  
Ribbentrop  
Frick  
Funk  
Ley  
Frank  
Terboven  
Seyss-Inquart  
Neurath  
Schirach  
Himmler  
Papen

**REEL NINETY-SEVEN**

**129. Personalities - Individual**

Abendroth - Mutschmann

**REEL NINETY-EIGHT**

**129. Personalities – Individual**

Nabersberg - Zweig  
Personalities – General

**129. Towns**

Individual Towns and Regions, A-Z

**130. Corruption**

General  
Criminality and Corruption among Officials  
Looting of Art Treasures



## **REEL NINETY-NINE**

### **131. Justice**

Decrees and Legislation  
In General (Courts, etc.)  
War Justice:  
  General  
  Volksschädlinge  
  Offences against Economic Regulations:  
    General  
    Price Regulations  
    Currency Regulations  
  Rationing and other Regulations  
  Radio Offences  
  Befriending and Associating with P.O.W.s  
  Blackout Offences  
  Heimtücke  
  Offences against Works Regulations  
Death Sentences and Executions  
Arson  
Wegen Widerstandes erschossen  
Jews in Court  
Poles in Court  
Czechs in Court

## **REEL ONE HUNDRED**

### **132. Youth and Education**

Schools  
High Schools and Universities  
Hitler Jugend and Bund Deutscher Mädchen  
German Youth  
Juvenile Offenders  
Juvenile Labour  
Political Colleges (Napola, Adolf Hitler Schulen)  
Vocational Training (Berufserziehung)  
Luftwaffenhilfe and Pre-Military or Pre-Naval Training  
(Wehrtüchtigungslage)

## **REEL ONE HUNDRED AND ONE**

### **133. Culture**

General  
Cruelty to Animals  
Eroticism  
Music  
Theatre  
Dancing  
Arts and Architecture  
Books, Literature, Writers  
Book Reviews and New Publications  
Language  
Libraries  
Films  
Nazi Weltanschauung

### **134. Science and Scholarship**

General  
Nazi

### **135. Sports and Athletics**

## **REEL ONE HUNDRED AND TWO**

### **136. Nazis and Religion**

Hostility to Christianity and Neo-Paganism  
Catholic Church  
Protestant Church  
Other Churches and Sects

### **137. Health and Population Policy**

General State of Health  
Doctors and Other Medical Services  
Population, Sterilisation, Race Hygiene  
Alcohol and Nicotine  
Racism:  
    General  
    Gypsies

### **138. Civil Service**

General  
Municipalities  
Administration:  
    General  
    Gau

## **REEL ONE HUNDRED AND THREE**

### **139. Nazis and Opposition**

General  
Conservatives, Monarchists and Armed Forces:  
    General  
    20<sup>th</sup> July 1944 Conspiracy  
Left Opposition:  
    General  
    Victims of Fascism  
Communists  
Otto Strasser and Black Front  
Secret Radio  
'Free German' Movements  
Intellectuals

### **140. Civilian Defeatism, Discontent, Unrest, etc.**

General  
'Durchhalten'  
Civilian Sector and Invasion

## **REEL ONE HUNDRED AND FOUR**

### **141. Inefficiency, Negligence, Lack of Discipline**

General  
Difficulties, Hardship, Scarcities

### **142. Police**

### **143. S.S., Gestapo and S.D.**

General  
Waffen-S.S.  
S.A.  
N.S.K.K., N.S.T.K.

### **144. Personal Freedom**

General  
Censorship

### **145. Atrocities**

General  
Concentration Camps:  
    General  
    Buchenwald  
    Dachau  
    Auschwitz-Birkenau  
    Bergen-Belsen  
    Various, A-Z  
    Majdanek  
Jews  
Forced Labour

## **REEL ONE HUNDRED AND FIVE**

### **146. Propaganda in Germany**

General  
Winter Relief and Kriegshilfswerk  
Volkswagen, Volkstraktor  
Volkswohlfahrt  
Anti-British and American  
Anti-Jewish  
Anti-Polish  
Anti-Allied

### **147. Women**

## **REEL ONE HUNDRED AND SIX**

### **148. Economic Situation**

General  
Restaurant and Tourist Trade, Communal Kitchen  
Food and Drink  
  
Fuel  
Clothing and Household Textiles:

General  
Fashions

## **REEL ONE HUNDRED AND SEVEN**

**148. Economic Situation** Raw Materials (Metals, Soap, Paper, Scrap, etc.)  
'Ersatz'  
Transport:  
    General (including Roads, Inland Waterways)  
    Rail and Air  
Taxes  
Restrictions of Production and Sale, Rationing  
Postal Service

## **REEL ONE HUNDRED AND EIGHT**

**149. Industry and Trade** General  
Individual Industries and Firms:  
    General  
    Employers  
    Four Year Plan and Herman Göring Works  
Small Tradesmen and Retail Trade  
Workers:  
    General  
    Foreign Workers, Volksdeutsche  
    Shortage of Labour  
Labour Front and 'Kraft durch Freude'  
Prices

## **REEL ONE HUNDRED AND NINE**

**149. Industry and Trade** Wages and Income  
Social Policy  
Housing, Building Trade and Real Estate  
Musterbetriebe  
Engineers, Techniques, Technische Nothilfe

## **150. Agriculture**

## **151. Foreign Trade (including Occupied Europe)**

General  
Mercantile Marine

## **REEL ONE HUNDRED AND TEN**

## **152. Finance and Banking**

## **153. Economic Warfare**

**154. Evacuation** General  
Evacuation of Factories

**155. Population Transfer** Volksdeutsche and German Refugees

**156. General War Measures**

**157. The Nazi Party and Doctrine**

**REEL ONE HUNDRED AND ELEVEN**

**158. Press**

**159. Radio**

**160. Reports and Opinion on Germany**

**161. The 'V' Campaign**

**162. Fifth Column and Collaborators**

**163. British Fascists** Regulation 18B

**REEL ONE HUNDRED AND TWELVE**

**164. German Foreign Relations and Policy**

General  
Nazi-Soviet Relations

**REEL ONE HUNDRED AND THIRTEEN**

**165. Great Britain, British Commonwealth and Germany**

General  
'Invasion'  
Canada  
South Africa  
Australia and New Zealand  
India and Singapore  
Colonies  
Ireland  
Channel Islands

**REEL ONE HUNDRED AND FOURTEEN**

**166. France**  
General  
Alsace-Lorraine  
Paris and Occupied France  
Foreign Policy  
Free French:  
General  
Government and Personalities

## **REEL ONE HUNDRED AND FIFTEEN**

### **166. France**

French Personalities, A-Z (Abadie – Zay)  
Resistance and Opposition

## **REEL ONE HUNDRED AND SIXTEEN**

### **166. France**

Militia  
Political Parties and Bodies:  
    General  
    Socialists, Communists and Others:  
    Collaborators, Fascists, Anti-Semites – General  
    Collaborators, Fascists, Anti-Semites – Individual (A-Z)  
Légion des Volontaires, Phalange, etc.  
Administration and Government:  
    General  
    Nazi Occupation  
Army, Navy, Airforce and Police (other than Militia)  
Air Raids, Air Raid Precautions  
Workers:  
    General  
    French Labour for Germany  
Prisoners of War  
Youth and Education  
Health:  
    General  
    Population Policy

## **REEL ONE HUNDRED AND SEVENTEEN**

### **166. France**

Food, Restaurants, Agriculture:  
    General  
    Black Market and Other Misdemeanours  
Economy:  
    General  
    Finance  
    Industry, Commerce, Raw Materials  
Transport and Public Services  
Culture, Press, Propaganda, Censorship, Radio  
Legislation:  
    General  
    Riom and Other Trials  
Colonies:  
    General  
    Far East  
    Middle East  
    Africa  
    Hadjerat M'Guil and Other Vichy French Labour Camps  
    Madagascar  
    West Indies and elsewhere  
Freemasons, Jews

## **REEL ONE HUNDRED AND EIGHTEEN**

### **167. Italy**

Mussolini and Family  
Ciano  
Personalities, A-Z  
Fascist Party and Government:  
    General  
    Post-Fascist Government  
    Fascist Republic  
King and Royal Family  
Armed Forces, Partisans  
Fascist Republican Forces  
Economic Life, Finance, Industry, Prices:  
    General  
    Food, Black Market, Rationing  
    Clothing, Textiles  
    Fuel and Transport  
    Raw Materials  
Social Policy, Workers, Left-Wing Parties  
Youth and Education:  
    General  
    Culture  
    Press, Radio, Propaganda  
Churches

## **REEL ONE HUNDRED AND NINETEEN**

### **167. Italy**

Discontent, Morale, Anti-Fascism  
Crime, Trials, Justice  
General War Measures  
Racism, Population Policy, Health  
General Reports on Conditions in Italy  
Italian Empire and Imperial Aspirations  
Foreign Relations and Policy  
Italian Anti-Fascists Abroad  
Foreign Propaganda and Fascists Abroad  
Women  
Air Raids, Air Raid Precautions  
Armistice  
German-Occupied Italy  
Relations with Germany

## **REEL ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTY**

### **168. United States of America**

General  
Attacks against the USA

## **REEL ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTY-ONE**

### **169. Russia**

General  
Communism and Attacks on Communism  
Nazi-Occupied Territories of Russia Proper

Ukraine and Ukrainian Nationalism  
Russian Empire and Russian-Occupied Territories

**REEL ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTY-TWO**

**170. Japan**

General  
Japanese-Occupied Territories

**171. Various Countries and Occupied Europe**

General  
Denmark  
Iceland

**REEL ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTY-THREE**

**171. Various Countries and Occupied Europe**

Norway:  
General  
Fascists and Collaborators  
Sweden and Scandinavia

**REEL ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTY-FOUR**

**171. Various Countries and Occupied Europe**

Holland:  
General  
Fascists and Collaborators  
Netherland Indies and Other Colonies

**REEL ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTY-FIVE**

**171. Various Countries and Occupied Europe**

Belgium:  
General  
Fascists and Collaborators  
Luxembourg  
Flemings

**REEL ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTY-SIX**

**171. Various Countries and Occupied Europe**

Poland:  
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