

## **FOREIGN OFFICE FILES FOR POST-WAR EUROPE**

### **Series Two: The Treaty of Rome and European Integration, 1957-1960**

**Part 1:** Files for 1957

#### *Publisher's Note*

*"The Community shall have as its task, by establishing a common market and an economic and monetary union, to promote throughout the Community a harmonious and balanced development of economic activities, sustainable and non-inflationary growth respecting the environment, a high degree of convergence of economic performance, a high level of employment and of social protection, the raising of the standard of living and quality of life, and economic and social cohesion and solidarity among Member States."*

Article 2, Part 1 of the 'Treaty Establishing the European Community..'

On the 25 March 1957 the six member countries of the European Coal and Steel Community (ECSC) - France, Belgium, the Netherlands, Luxembourg, West Germany and Italy - all signed an agreement which was to lay the foundations of the European Union as we know it today.

The Treaty of Rome created the European Economic Community (colloquially called the 'Common Market') and a related agreement created the European Atomic Energy Community (Euratom). Britain was not very enthusiastic about political and economic union, preferring free trade between independent nation states. Despite her reservations, Britain took careful steps to keep all European developments under close scrutiny. These files are proof of that.

Part 1 is dominated by 43 files on the subject of European Economic Integration and on the formation of a Common Market and Free Trade Area. A further 22 files discuss the Messina proposals on European Integration. There are also files on the birth of Euratom, the role of the European Coal and Steel Community, the European Movement, the Council of Europe and the Round Table Conference of European 'Wise Men'. To this we have added the Board of Trade's report on the likely impact of the European Community, Cabinet discussions on the Treaty of Rome and key Treasury files on UK/EEC relations, the creation of EFTA and the impact of the EEC on Commonwealth trade.

A whole range of issues can be examined through the use of these documents:

- To what extent was the EEC modelled on the trans-continental economy of the USA?
- Did the growth of the EEC affect the Cold War and the balance of power in Europe?
- Why was agriculture such a divisive issue in the EEC and EFTA?
- Were the six signatories of the Treaty of Rome equally committed to federalist principles?
- What were the economic advantages for the signatory powers?

The creation of a united Europe is without doubt one of the most important historical processes of the twentieth century. These documents will allow scholars and students to understand how the European Economic Community grew from the seeds of the prototype European Coal and Steel Community, to emerge as a major economic force.

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**Series Two: The Treaty of Rome and European Integration, 1957-1960**

**Part 1:** Files for 1957

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## **Related Papers on the Treaty of Rome:**

Board of Trade and successors: Commercial Relations and Export Division: Registered Files, 1965-1969

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General Correspondence and Related Papers from Political and Other Departments, 1957

##### **FO 371/128308**

Nuclear Energy, Euratom and The Three Wise Men of Euratom (Louis Armand, Franz Etzel and Francesco Giordani) (Folder 1) comprising sub-files such as:

Record of conversation concerning Euratom with Monsieur Spaak and the Prime Minister, Chancellor of the Exchequer, Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs and the President of the Board of Trade at 10 Downing Street, 15 January, 1957.

Visit of the Euratom 'Three Wise Men' to the United Kingdom.

Trade in nuclear materials. Fourth Meeting of the Joint Working Party, 14 January, UK Delegation to OEEC.

##### **FO 371/128309**

Nuclear Energy, Euratom and The Three Wise Men of Euratom (Louis Armand, Franz Etzel and Francesco Giordani) (Folder 2) comprising sub-files such as:

Provisional programme for the visit to the UK of MM Armand, Etzel and Giordani.

Aide-Memoire from MM Armand, Etzel and Giordani to the Secretary of State and the Chairman of the Atomic Energy Commission, 4 February.

New York Times, February 20, 1957, Atomic power feud divides the AEA. Strauss backs FOP plan on private development – Murray bids US Act.

##### **FO 371/128310**

Nuclear Energy, Euratom and The Three Wise Men of Euratom (Louis Armand, Franz Etzel and Francesco Giordani) (Folder 3) comprising sub-files such as:

Steering Committee for Nuclear Energy, Draft Statute of the Nuclear Energy Agency, 10th April.

Draft Summary of the Main Provisions of the Treaty Setting Up the European Atomic Energy Community (Euratom).

Brief on 'Civil Atomic Cooperation and Euratom' for the Prime Minister's Visit to Germany on 7 May.

##### **FO 371/128311**

Nuclear Energy, Euratom and The Three Wise Men of Euratom (Louis Armand, Franz Etzel and Francesco Giordani) (Folder 4) comprising sub-files such as:

OEEC – Steering Committee on Nuclear Energy – Working Party on Public Health and Safety.

The Belgian attitude in Euratom. The UK delegation to the United Nations, New York, July 12th.

Visit to Canada of the three members of the Atomic Energy Committee of the Brussels Conference, 14-16 February.

##### **FO 371/128312**

Nuclear Energy, Euratom and The Three Wise Men of Euratom (Louis Armand, Franz Etzel and Francesco Giordani) (Folder 5) comprising sub-files such as:

Free Trade in the Nuclear Field and the European Free Trade Area. Draft for a ministerial meeting in October.

Privileges and immunities in OEEC joint undertakings in the field of Nuclear Energy, 1 August.

##### **REEL 2**

##### **FO 371/128313**

Nuclear Energy, Euratom and The Three Wise Men of Euratom (Louis Armand, Franz Etzel and Francesco Giordani) (Folder 6) comprising sub-files such as:

Copy letter to W Wilson, UK delegation to OEEC, Paris, setting out 3 points arising from the Minutes of the first meeting of the Energy Committee, 8 October 1957.

Draft of paper on HMG's legal powers to implement the OEEC convention on (Nuclear) Security Control.

Steering Committee for Nuclear Energy draft protocol relating to the tribunal set up by the convention of the establishment of a security control in the field of nuclear energy, 30 September 1957.

**FO 371/128314**

Nuclear Energy, Euratom and The Three Wise Men of Euratom (Louis Armand, Franz Etzel and Francesco Giordani) (Folder 7) comprising sub-files such as:

Sir Hugh Ellis-Rees, UK delegation to OEEC re: the position on nuclear energy, mentioning the proposal that the Paymaster General should come to Paris to be present when important decisions to be taken, 20 November 1957.

Copy of letter from Inland Revenue to Mr F C How, AEO, enclosing table of comparison of net incomes after taxation in the various countries, 12 December 1957.

Request from UK delegation to OEEC in Paris to Foreign Office, London for full powers for Sir H Ellis-Rees to sign Convention on Security Control, and the Protocol on the Tribunal, 13 December 1957.

**FO 371/128325**

Simplification of frontier formalities in EC member states (Folder 1) comprising sub-files such as: Recommendation 118, adopted by the Consultative Assembly of the Council of Europe on the conclusion of an agreement concerning reciprocal travel facilities for the war disabled when travelling abroad by railway, 31 January 1957.

Correspondence from J A Marriott, Leicester and ensuing discussions re: news report which stated, 'Britain has refused to join a European enquiry into ways of cutting out red tape on foreign travel, March 1957.

**FO 371/128326**

Simplification of frontier formalities in EC member states (Folder 2) comprising sub-files such as: Papers concerning the meetings of the Council of Europe Special Committee on Frontier Formalities at which Britain is not represented. Mr Meade, Head of the Delegation in Strasbourg, is prepared to attend future meetings as an observer, August 1957.

Questionnaires and discussions re identity cards for travel purposes in OEEC countries.

**FO 371/128328**

Strasbourg Plan concerning territorial territories, comprising files such as:

Strasbourg Plan – reactions of the Belgian, Irish, Turkish, Luxembourg, Netherlands & French delegates on Item 21 of Agenda for the meeting of Deputies. Expert Study Group for the development of Africa, increased budget premium, January 1957.

Drafts of telegram to Strasbourg about the Expert Working Group on the development of Africa, and associated discussions.

**REEL 3****FO 371/128331**

European economic integration: formation of Common Market and Free Trade Area (Folder 1) comprising sub-files such as:

European initiative, circular letter to all OEEC posts asking for copies of articles and information items relating to the signing of the Common Market and Euratom Treaties, January 1957.

European initiative, reports re: Japanese attitude to UK proposals for a Free Trade Area, December 1956 – February 1957.

**FO 371/128332**

European economic integration: formation of Common Market and Free Trade Area (Folder 2) comprising sub-files such as:

Sir R Barclay, Copenhagen, notes for his speech to the British Import Union on the FTA, December 1957.

Copy of Savingram to the High Commissioner, Federation of Malaya, concerning the FTA, 14 December 1956.

**FO 371/128333**

European economic integration: formation of Common Market and Free Trade Area (Folder 3) comprising sub-files such as:

Papers concerning the visit of M Spaak, Chairman of the Inter-Governmental Conference for the Common Market.

Organisation for European Economic Co-operation. Working Party No. 17 of the Council. Report to the Council on Methods of Association with the Common Market of the Six, December 1956.

**FO 371/128334**

European economic integration: formation of Common Market and Free Trade Area (Folder 4) comprising sub-files such as:

Copy of letter from the Treasury to the British Embassy, Washington asking who will be the US representative at the forthcoming meeting of the OEEC Ministerial Council, and stressing the need to be fully briefed as to the US attitude towards the FTA, January 1957.

Translation of a note from the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Lisbon of January 31, 1957, and copy of Aide Memoire about the Europe and Free Trade Area and Customs and Economic Union.

#### **REEL 4**

##### **FO 371/128335**

European economic integration: formation of Common Market and Free Trade Area (Folder 5) comprising sub-files such as:

Record of a conversation between Lord Harvey and Sir Cecil Weir who emphasised the importance of UK joining with Europe in a Common Market and Free Trade Area owing to the possibility of Germany taking our place, 7 February 1957.

Report on a visit to Athens on 1 & 2 February, 1957 when the Free Trade Area was discussed. Attached note states, 'Mr Cahan told Sir Hugh [Ellis-Rees] that this report under-states the degree of resistance to the idea of a Free Trade Area which he encountered on his visit to Athens.'

##### **FO 371/128336**

European economic integration: formation of Common Market and Free Trade Area (Folder 6) comprising sub-files such as:

Draft minutes of the meeting of Heads of Delegates, held on 1 February 1957 in Brussels, to discuss the Common Market and Euratom.

Note for the record on the inclusion of overseas territories in the Free Trade Area, February 1957.

##### **FO 371/128337**

European economic integration: formation of Common Market and Free Trade Area (Folder 7) comprising sub-files such as:

Reports from Sir C Jebb, British Embassy, Paris to Secretary of State, Selwyn Lloyd, that 'Eurafrica' is to be first on the agenda of Franco-American talks, plus a memorandum on the present position of the Common Market and Euratom from a European perspective, 23 Feb 1957.

European Initiative: Press extracts from various countries, February 1957.

##### **FO 371/128338**

European economic integration: formation of Common Market and Free Trade Area (Folder 8) comprising sub-files such as:

Minutes on the European Industrial Free Trade Area and the Six-Power Customs Union, February 1957.

Report of conversation with Andre de Staercke when the Free Trade Area and the Customs Union were discussed, with particular reference to overseas territories, February 1957.

#### **REEL 5**

##### **FO 371/128339**

European economic integration: formation of Common Market and Free Trade Area (Folder 9) comprising sub-files such as:

Discussions following the Russian statement on Euratom and the Common Market, March 1957.

Press extracts from a number of OEEC posts, March 1957.

##### **FO 371/128340**

European economic integration: formation of Common Market and Free Trade Area (Folder 10) comprising sub-files such as:

Japanese reaction to the Industrial Free Trade Area, together with an article in 'British Opinion', March 1957

Full record of the meeting of the Anglo-French Economic Committee at Quai d'Orsay, 20 March 1957.

##### **FO 371/128341**

European economic integration: formation of Common Market and Free Trade Area (Folder 11) comprising sub-files such as:

Copy of the text of a talk on the Common Market and Euratom given by Baron Snoy to Belgian government officials, April 1957.

Note on the Konigswinter Conference concerning discussions on the Rome Treaty and the Free Trade Area, April 1957.

##### **FO 371/128342**

European economic integration: formation of Common Market and Free Trade Area (Folder 12) comprising sub-files such as:

Record of a conversation between P Gore-Booth and Wormser, of the French Foreign Ministry and head of the economic section of the Quai D'Orsay, about the attitude of the French representatives at the OEEC Working Parties on the Free Trade Area, April 1957.

Note from the Japanese ambassador addressed to the six Messina Governments expressing Japanese disquiet lest the Common Market should result in the creation of a regional economic bloc, April 1957.

## **REEL 6**

### **FO 371/128343**

European economic integration: formation of Common Market and Free Trade Area (Folder 13) comprising sub-files such as:

Analysis of the Swiss outlook on the proposals for a European Industrial Free Trade Area, April 1957.

Draft brief and papers re the preparation for the Chancellor of the Exchequer's meeting with Monsieur Faure on 6 May 1957 for European harmonisation, includes notes on, 'Known or expected difficulties'.

### **FO 371/128344**

European economic integration: formation of Common Market and Free Trade Area (Folder 14) comprising sub-files such as:

Visit by the Secretary of State for the Netherlands, M Van der Beughel to London to talk on the progress of negotiations on the Industrial Free Trade Area and its connection with Euromart.

Draft minutes of the meeting of the Comité Interiminaire for the Common Market and Euratom, held at Brussels on 16 & 17 April 1957.

### **FO 371/128345**

European economic integration: formation of Common Market and Free Trade Area (Folder 15) comprising sub-files such as:

Discussion with Portugal about Portuguese apprehensions concerning the Treaty of Rome, and about the Free Trade Area, May 1957.

Visit by the President of the Board of Trade, Sir David Eccles, to Lisbon to discuss the Free Trade Area with Dr Salazar, July 1957.

### **FO 371/128346**

European economic integration: formation of Common Market and Free Trade Area (Folder 16) comprising sub-files such as:

Draft minutes of meeting at Brussels of the Comité Interiminaire for the Common Market and Euratom, 15 May 1957.

Comments from the UK Permanent Delegation in Paris to the Foreign Office, London on the timetable for future negotiations for a Free Trade Area in ES (EI) (57) 143, 22 May 1957.

## **REEL 7**

### **FO 371/128347**

European economic integration: formation of Common Market and Free Trade Area (Folder 17) comprising sub-files such as:

Copy of a minute for the Prime Minister concerning the course of the Free Trade Area negotiations in the past week, 28 May 1957.

Copies of two speeches to be given by the President of the Board of Trade on June 7 at the Paris Fair and the British Chamber of Commerce.

### **FO 371/128348**

European economic integration: formation of Common Market and Free Trade Area (Folder 18) comprising sub-files such as:

Memorandum by the governments of Germany, Belgium, France, Italy, Luxembourg and the Netherlands for submission to GATT, 29 May 1957.

Papers concerning a visit to Rome by the President of the Board of Trade, Sir David Eccles, including report of the meeting with the Italian Minister for Foreign Affairs, Onorevole Pella, to discuss the proposed Free Trade Area, 12 June 1957

### **FO 371/128349**

European economic integration: formation of Common Market and Free Trade Area (Folder 19) comprising sub-files such as:

Comments on the differences of income in the various European economic structures and how this will affect the Common Market and Economic Equilibrium, 27 May 1957.

Meeting with Sir Gladwyn Jebb about the European Free Trade Area: others present included: Peter Thorneycroft, Chancellor of the Exchequer, Selwyn Lloyd, Foreign Secretary, Sir David Eccles, President

of the Board of Trade, Nigel Birch, Economic Secretary to the Treasury and David Ormsby-Gore, Minister of State, Foreign Office, 15 July 1957.

#### **FO 371/128350**

European economic integration: formation of Common Market and Free Trade Area (Folder 20) comprising sub-files such as:

Copy of a note on a meeting between F E Figgures (Treasury), Wormser, and Valery on 19 June 1957, when the general French difficulties were discussed.

Article published by Centre d'Action Euroéenne Fédéraliste (AEF) entitled L'Euratom et Au Marché Commun Européen concerning the conference held in Paris 15-17 March 1957.

#### **REEL 8**

#### **FO 371/128351**

European economic integration: formation of Common Market and Free Trade Area (Folder 21) comprising sub-files such as:

Reports on the Rome Treaties debate in the National Assembly, 6 & 7 July 1957.

List of errors in the printed texts of the Treaties presented by the Netherlands delegation, June 1957.

Reports on the French ratification debate in the National Assembly of the Rome Treaties, 2 July 1957.

#### **FO 371/128352**

European economic integration: formation of Common Market and Free Trade Area (Folder 22) comprising sub-files such as:

Draft paper for transmission to UK Embassies in the six capitals on tariff aspects of the Free Trade Area negotiations, July 1957.

Papers relating to a meeting between the Secretary for State and the French Ambassador on 19 July 1957 about the Free Trade Area.

#### **FO 371/128353**

European economic integration: formation of Common Market and Free Trade Area (Folder 23) comprising sub-files such as:

Papers prepared by J M Heath, Mutual Aid Department of the Foreign Office, on Portugal and the Free Trade Area for Sir David Eccle's visit to Portugal, July 1957.

Memorandum concerning agriculture presented by the British Government in Brussels at the Comité Interimaire for the Common Market and Euratom, 8 July 1957.

#### **FO 371/128354**

European economic integration: formation of Common Market and Free Trade Area (Folder 24) comprising sub-files such as:

Report of some Swedish views on the prospects for a Nordic Customs Union in the light of Danish views on the proposed Free Trade Area and the European Economic Community, 22 July 1957.

Prime Minister's personal Minute about appointment of Paymaster General to supervise future development of UK European FTA policy, 26 July 1957.

#### **REEL 9**

#### **FO 371/128355**

European economic integration: formation of Common Market and Free Trade Area (Folder 25) comprising sub-files such as:

Draft papers on the subject of voting in the Free Trade Area, including Probable Attitude of other OEEC Countries, and requesting amendments, August 1957.

Report on the implications for the Atlantic Alliance of possible changes in the structure of Economic Cooperation in Europe, August 1957.

#### **FO 371/128356**

European economic integration: formation of Common Market and Free Trade Area (Folder 26) comprising sub-files such as:

Report on possible United Kingdom inducements in the Free Trade Area negotiations, 16 August 1957.

BBC monitoring report that the Federal Press Service announced that the Danish attitude to the European Common Market and the Free Trade Area were discussed at Bonn between Danish Foreign Trade Minister, J O Krag and the Federal Ministers, Brentano, Erhard and Luebke, August 1957.

#### **FO 371/128357**

European economic integration: formation of Common Market and Free Trade Area (Folder 27) comprising sub-files such as:

Draft circular telegram concerning expected increased tariffs on horticultural produce, and the dangers which will arise inside the Free Trade Area, September 1957.  
Report by Sir William Palmer's Working Party to the Federation of British Industries (FBI), Association of British Chambers of Commerce (ABCC), and National Union of Manufacturers (NUM) with regard to the European Free Trade Area, 22 August 1957.

**FO 371/128358**

European economic integration: formation of Common Market and Free Trade Area (Folder 28)

comprising sub-files such as:

EEC & FTA 'Twenty Items' Note by the Treasury. Items include: 1) Beef and veal; 2) Bacon; 3) Mutton & lamb; 4) Butter; 5) Cheese; 6) Eggs; 7) Barley; 8) Wheat; 9) Unrefined sugar; 10) Coffee; 11) Cocoa; 12) Fresh fish; 13) Apples & pears; 14) Tomatoes; 15) New potatoes; 16) Citrus fruit; 17) Chocolate, pastry & confectionary; 18) Spirits; 19) Manufactured tobacco; 20) Wine, 9 September 1957.

Draft minutes of the meeting of the Interim Committee for the Common Market and Euratom held at Brussels on July 22-24, 1957.

**REEL 10**

**FO 371/128359**

European economic integration: formation of Common Market and Free Trade Area (Folder 29)

comprising sub-files such as:

Brief on the implications of including the following products in the Free Trade Area: human hair; pigs' hogs' and boars' bristles or hair; badger hair and other brush making hair; horsehair; skins and other parts of birds, with their feathers or down; bones and horn cores; horns, antlers, hooves, nails, claws and beaks of animals, etc.

**FO 371/128360**

European economic integration: formation of Common Market and Free Trade Area (Folder 30)

comprising sub-files such as:

Submission covering a luncheon to be given on September 24 in honour of the Austrian delegation of the FTA. Mr Maudling to take the chair.

Reports on a talk with M Schaus, Luxembourg Ambassador in Brussels, about the FTA and Mr Maudling's appointment. 17 September 1957

**FO 371/128361**

European economic integration: formation of Common Market and Free Trade Area (Folder 31)

comprising sub-files such as:

Draft reference papers on the EEC and the FTA for the use of information posts abroad. Asks for comments.

Full text of a recent speech by Dr Schaffner, Head of the Division of Commerce in the Federal Department of Public Economy on Switzerland's attitude to European economic integration. 27 September 1957

**FO 371/128362**

European economic integration: formation of Common Market and Free Trade Area (Folder 32)

comprising sub-files such as:

First draft of the minutes on the meeting with Austrian officials on 23/24 September 1957 about the European Free Trade Area sent to McKean at the Treasury.

Copy of two notes on a conversation between C M Anderson, Foreign Office, London and M Max Kohnstamm in Luxembourg on the subject of the Common Market, FTA and Euratom. 2 October 1957

**REEL 11**

**FO 371/128363**

European economic integration: formation of Common Market and Free Trade Area (Folder 33)

comprising sub-files such as:

Record of the talks between Mr Reginald Maudling and Italian ministers, Signor Pella and Signor Cattani, in Rome, 5 October 1957.

Full record of the conversations on the FTA which the Paymaster-General had with the Belgians during his recent visit to Brussels. The text of the record was agreed with the Belgians. 11 October 1957

**FO 371/128364**

European economic integration: formation of Common Market and Free Trade Area (Folder 34)

comprising sub-files such as:

French attitude to the Free Trade Area, and how negotiations might be developed. 'They said that public opinion in France was now almost solidly hostile to our proposals for a Free Trade Area. This hostility was not shared by officials, and any French government which might be formed was likely to favour, on political grounds, the negotiation of a Free Trade Area.' 7 October 1957

EEC and FTA Working Party on Agriculture, note by the Treasury, including Duty Free quotas for foodstuffs. 28 October 1957

Request from Lisbon to the Foreign Office for a factual article on British proposals for a European Free Trade Area, emphasizing that Her Majesty's Government is committed to the idea and concentrating on positive aspects of proposals for agriculture. The article is for the Lisbon Journal do Comercio. 24 October 1957.

#### **FO 371/128365**

European economic integration: formation of Common Market and Free Trade Area (Folder 35) comprising sub-files such as:

Copy of a minute by Sir E Cohen enclosing a minute by Mr Bretherton on the problem of France in the FTA – discussion and comments. 22 October 1957

Foreign Office asked to prepare a dossier on Ministerial Statements on the FTA, annotations, amendments and discussions. 28 October 1957

#### **FO 371/128366**

European economic integration: formation of Common Market and Free Trade Area (Folder 36) comprising sub-files such as:

Note by the Secretariat concerning the additional protocol to the Convention on social security of migrant workers. 21 October 1957.

Trade Negotiations Committee, Free Trade Area Sub-Committee, Definition of Origin: List of Qualifying Processes, memorandum by the Board of Trade. 5 November 1957.

### **REEL 12**

#### **FO 371/128367**

European economic integration: formation of Common Market and Free Trade Area (Folder 37) comprising sub-files such as:

Reports on a statement made by an official of the Association of Residents of French Chamber of Agriculture on 17 October 1957 that the association had decided not to seek the inclusion of agriculture in the FTA.

Attaches draft message for the Secretary of State in Washington concerning Mr Dulles' attitude towards the Free Trade Area. 14 October 1957

#### **FO 371/128368**

European economic integration: formation of Common Market and Free Trade Area (Folder 38) comprising sub-files such as:

The status of the six in economic negotiations after the entry into force of the treaty establishing the European Economic Community. Note by the Foreign Office. Various drafts with annotations and amendments. 18 December 1957

Note of a conversation between Herr Figl (Austrian Foreign Minister), M François Seydoux (France) and Sir Geoffrey Wallinger on the most recent Paris discussions on the FTA. 22 November 1957

#### **FO 371/128369**

European economic integration: formation of Common Market and Free Trade Area (Folder 39) comprising sub-files such as:

Dr Adenauer's visit on 4-7 December 1957, draft brief for the Prime Minister, Item B2, the European Free Trade area. Several copies with amendments, comments.

Revised draft on voting in the FTA, including three possible systems of weighted voting, unweighted voting, and majority voting in international organisations, includes tables and statistics, 8 November 1957

#### **FO 371/128370**

European economic integration: formation of Common Market and Free Trade Area (Folder 40) comprising sub-files such as:

United Kingdom Council of European Movement. European Industrial Conference. Summary of position for information of European countries, including Belgium, Holland, Germany, Luxembourg, Italy, Switzerland, Austria and France. 29 November 1957

Visit to Scandinavia by Sir E Beddington Behren regarding arrangements for the European Industrial Conference on the FTA to be held in February 1958. 29 November 1957

### **REEL 13**

**FO 371/128371**

European economic integration: formation of Common Market and Free Trade Area (Folder 41) comprising sub-files such as:  
Attaches paper by Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries and Food on horticulture for consideration by the Working Party on Agriculture in the FTA.  
European Initiative. Belgium. Debate on ratification of Rome Treaties: comments, 5 December 1957

**FO 371/128372**

European economic integration: formation of Common Market and Free Trade Area (Folder 42) comprising sub-files such as:  
Text of Danish Prime Minister's speech on the FTA, delivered at the dinner of the Copenhagen Journalists' Association, 8 December 1957  
Translation of a note from the Italian Ministry of Foreign Affairs on the association of overseas territories within the European Economic Community, 14 December 1957

**FO 371/128373**

European economic integration: formation of Common Market and Free Trade Area (Folder 43) comprising sub-files such as:  
Revised draft of the paper on voting in the FTA for circulation to ES(EI). 19 December 1957  
Copy of supplement to Brussels weekly, *Le Phare-Dimanche* stating the claim for Brussels as the seat for the Common Market and Euratom Institutions. 19 December 1957

**FO 371/128374**

European economic integration: formation of Common Market and Free Trade Area (Folder 44) comprising sub-files such as:  
Copy of a letter from Baron Jean-Charles Snoy setting out his views on the draft outline of an Agreement on agriculture and fisheries. 17 December 1957  
Draft report by the Working Party on the Irish Republic. 23 December 1957.

**FO 371/128375**

OEEC: Messina proposals on European integration (Folder 1) comprising sub-files such as:  
Circulation of a revised draft, prepared by the Treasury, of the UK Memorandum for the OEEC on the European Free Trade Area, 4 January 1958  
Report of Special Working Party 17 on methods of association with the Common Market of the Six, 10 January 1957

**REEL 14****FO 371/128376**

OEEC: Messina proposals on European integration (Folder 2) comprising sub-files such as:  
Report by Sir H Ellis-Rees (OEEC) of his talks with the Portuguese delegate, M Calvet concerning the European Free Trade Area and Portugal, 21 January 1957  
Report by Sir H Ellis-Rees (OEEC) of his talks with the Greek delegate, M Christidis concerning the EFTA and Greece, 21 January 1957  
Report by Sir Hugh Ellis-Rees (OEEC) of his talks with the Turkish delegate concerning the EFTA and Turkey, 21 January 1957

**FO 371/128377**

OEEC: Messina proposals on European integration (Folder 3) comprising sub-files such as:  
Verbatim of the press conference given by the Chancellor of the Exchequer on 14 February following the OEEC Ministerial Council meeting, 15 February 1957  
Copy of a note, from Hugh Ellis-Rees, for the record on the views of the Heads of Scandinavian Delegations on the constitution of three Working Parties, 20 February 1957

**FO 371/128378**

OEEC: Messina proposals on European integration (Folder 4) comprising sub-files such as:  
European Free Trade Area Working Party No 2 reporting, that since the refusal of the Swiss to Mairé's candidature of the Agricultural Working Party, Sir H Ellis-Rees has had another round of informal discussions with heads of delegations, 12 March 1957  
Detailed account of the proceedings at the meeting of Working Party No 21 on 18 March 1957.

**FO 371/128379**

OEEC: Messina proposals on European integration (Folder 5) comprising sub-files such as:  
Extract from Customs Union Treaty. Third Part – Chapter 1. Rules of Concurrence, 18 March 1957  
OEEC and Messina. Minutes of the meetings of Working Party No 23 of the Council, 18 March 1957



## **REEL 15**

### **FO 371/128380**

OEEC: Messina proposals on European integration (Folder 6) comprising sub-files such as:  
Report that M Federspiel has declined Working Party No 22's invitation for position of Chairman owing to his decision to stand for re-election in the Danish parliament, 1 April 1957  
Summary records of the sessions of the Working Party No 22 of the Council.

### **FO 371/128381**

OEEC: Messina proposals on European integration (Folder 7) comprising sub-files such as:  
Working Party No 21 report by the Alternates on Rules of Competition about Governmental Intervention, 9 April 1957  
Working Party No 21 note by the Alternates on Revenue Duties, 24 April 1957

### **FO 371/128382**

OEEC: Messina proposals on European integration (Folder 8) comprising sub-files such as:  
Working Party No 21 note submitted by the Austrian delegation on the maintenance of certain quantitative export restrictions, 30 April 1957  
Working Party No 21 draft article submitted by the Norwegian delegate on provisions concerning Restrictive Business Practices, 6 May 1957

### **FO 371/128383**

OEEC: Messina proposals on European integration (Folder 9) comprising sub-files such as:  
Working Party No 21 note on the Liberalisation of Invisible Transaction and Capital Movements, 29 May 1957  
Draft savingram from the Foreign Office, London to Paris on Working Party No 23, with special reference to the Irish Republic and Turkey, 27 May 1957

## **REEL 16**

### **FO 371/128384**

OEEC: Messina proposals on European integration (Folder 10) comprising sub-files such as:  
Translation of an aide memoire from the Portuguese Ministry of Foreign Affairs with references to the position of overseas territories in the Free Trade Area, 14 June 1957.  
Working Party No 22 comparison between the main provisions relating to agriculture and agricultural products in the Treaty of the Six and the corresponding provisions adopted or envisaged by the OEEC, 28 March 1957.

### **FO 371/128385**

OEEC: Messina proposals on European integration (Folder 11) comprising sub-files such as:  
Record of the first meeting of the ad hoc Group of Trade Experts held on June 19-20, for the discussion of definition of origin, 1957.  
Working Party No 21 on the question of Institutions for a Free Trade Area, 18 June 1957.

### **FO 371/128386**

OEEC: Messina proposals on European integration (Folder 12) comprising sub-files such as:  
Reports that the Greek Government have now published the memorandum, previously submitted to the OEEC. This gives a record of a meeting between the Commercial Secretary and M Papaligouras on the OEEC and Messina, June 1957.  
Working Party No 21 notes by the French experts on definition of origin, from the Group of Trade Experts, 5 July 1957.

## **REEL 17**

### **FO 371/128387**

OEEC: Messina proposals on European integration (Folder 13) comprising sub-files such as:  
Report by the Chancellor of the Exchequer on the Free Trade Area Negotiations, 19 July 1957.  
Working Party No 21 memorandum by the United Kingdom re the Definition of Origin: zinc and zinc products, 18 July 1957.

### **FO 371/128388**

OEEC: Messina proposals on European integration (Folder 14) comprising sub-files such as:  
Working Party No 21 memorandum by the United Kingdom re the Definition of Origin: Lead Ore and Metal, 24 July 1957.

Working Party No 21 list of basic materials: additions to and deletions from the United Kingdom list, proposed by the Austrian delegation, 24 July 1957.

**FO 371/128389**

OEEC: Messina proposals on European integration (Folder 15) comprising sub-files such as: Reports that H M Chargé d'Affaires discussed with Baron van Tyull, the Secretary General of the Netherlands Ministry of Foreign Affairs, on August 9 the present state of the negotiations for a European Free Trade Area, 1957.

Comparison of member countries' tariff levels for selected products. Recapitulatory lists of selected products, 16 August 1957.

**FO 371/128390**

OEEC: Messina proposals on European integration (Folder 16) comprising sub-files such as: Invisibles: Background material for a study of liberalisation of invisible transactions and capital movements in the Free Trade Area, 19 August 1957.

Reports of a conversation with Hartman on 28 August 1957 during which the latter stated that an organised market as envisaged in the Rome Treaty would not be in the interests of Austria's agriculture and therefore, like Britain, opposed the inclusion of food-stuffs in a Free-Trade Area.

**REEL 18**

**FO 371/128391**

OEEC: Messina proposals on European integration (Folder 17) comprising sub-files such as: Note by the Alternates of the Committee for Invisible Transactions giving background material for a study of liberalisation of invisible transactions and capital movements in a Free Trade Area, 2 September 1957.

Report that the Danes have not yet decided on a deputy for Mr Krag. Lists further names of people, who while not expected to comprise the delegation, are closely concerned with the Free Trade Area negotiations, 6 September 1957.

**FO 371/128392**

OEEC: Messina proposals on European integration (Folder 18) comprising sub-files such as: Copy of a note recording a meeting with Mr Bartels, the Danish delegate, on September 19 about the probable arrangements for negotiation after the Ministerial Meeting, 19 September 1957. Consolidated schedule of proposals by member countries on Definition of Origin: List of Qualifying Processes, 26 September 1957

**FO 371/128393**

OEEC: Messina proposals on European integration (Folder 19) comprising sub-files such as: Reports on a discussion with Heads of Delegations about the presence of observers at the Ministerial Meeting, 4 October 1957.

Record of M Fayat's statement, on behalf of the Six, about the FTA. Also, records of statements made on behalf of France, US, Canada, Germany, Switzerland and Portugal, 16 October 1957.

**REEL 19**

**FO 371/128394**

OEEC: Messina proposals on European integration (Folder 20) comprising sub-files such as: Report of the Resolution of the Council on the European Free Trade Area and problems linked therewith, 17 October 1957.

Report following Ministerial meeting for the FTA a verbatim record of the meeting reveals significant points made by speakers which were not reported at all, or where the telegraphed reports need slight amendment, or where subsequent discussion has produced clarification, 28 October 1957.

**FO 371/128395**

OEEC: Messina proposals on European integration (Folder 21) comprising sub-files such as: Working Party No 21 comparison of Member countries' tariff levels for selected products: Consolidated List, 31 October 1957.

Comments by the Irish Delegation on French proposals concerning equalisation of duties on certain machines and their parts, 15 October 1957.

**FO 371/128396**

OEEC: Messina proposals on European integration (Folder 22) comprising sub-files such as: Discussions by the Group of Trade Experts on chemicals, rubber and oil: future programme of work, 30 November 1957.

Note about the Investment and the Foreign Balance in Greece, Iceland, Ireland and Turkey, 20 December 1957.

## **REEL 20**

### **FO 371/130988**

Council of Europe and OEEC (Folder 1) comprising sub-files such as:  
Council of Europe and OEEC. The UK supports the proposal by the Irish delegate that the two Secretaries-General should prepare a report on the competence, working relations and collaboration between the two organisations, 17 January 1958.

Council of Europe, 20th Session of the Committee of Ministers, Strasbourg discussions about the relations between the Council of Europe and OEEC, 29 April 1958.

### **FO 371/130989**

Council of Europe and OEEC (Folder 2) comprising sub-files such as:  
Report of the first meeting of the Liaison Committee, Paris, 25 June. The OEEC was represented by Italy (in the Chair), Sweden, Switzerland, Germany and Ireland, and the Council of Europe by the United Kingdom (Chairman of the Council of Europe side), members Mr John Edwards (representing the Bureau) and Monsieur de Menton (Chairman of the Political Committee of the Assembly). Monsieur Hayman (Chairman of the Social Committee) and Mr Federspiel (Economic Committee) were not present.  
Council of Europe and OEEC Liaison Committees. Report on the outcome of a meeting on 20th October when the OEEC were forced to draw up a new document on the Duplication of Work Between European Organisations.

### **FO 371/130990**

European Movement (Folder 1) comprising sub-files such as:  
European movements. Correspondence between Beddington-Behrens and the Treasury about the campaign which the UK Council of the movement propose to launch in support of the Government's European Policy, 25 January 1958.  
Notes for the Prime Minister's speech at European Movement Meeting at Central Hall, Westminster, 9 July 1958.

### **FO 371/130991**

European Movement (Folder 2) comprising sub-files such as:  
European Union of Women. Memorandum on the union with details of work done by the movement which was founded to strengthen and increase the influence of Right and Centre European Women in the political and civic life of their country, 18 November 1958.  
Pan European Union report of the 8th Paneuropean Congress at Bad Ragaz, Switzerland, 24 & 25 September 1957.

### **FO 371/1311000**

Round table conference of European 'Wise Men' comprising sub-files such as:  
Proposed Round Table of European 'Wise Men': discussions concerning the conference and the proposal by Monsieur Dehousse, President of the Consultative Assembly of the Council of Europe, that it be held from 4 - 6 October 1957.  
Protocol of the meeting of the Round Table held in Paris on 4 - 6 October 1957.  
Record of the second meeting of the Round Table of European Wise men held in Paris from 29 November - 1 December. Includes a list of personalities who attended the meeting, and list of subjects discussed.

## **Related Papers on the Treaty of Rome:**

Board of Trade and successors: Commercial Relations and Export Division: Registered Files, 1965-1969

### **BT 241/1700**

United Kingdom's possible entry into the European Economic Community: a study in June 1966 of the rules and obligations of the Treaty of Rome of 1957 (Folder 1) Papers for 1966-1967, comprising sub-files such as:

Document preparing for the possibility of 'British Entry into the EEC', 20 March 1967.  
Draft document for the 'Basis of Negotiations for Joining the EEC', March 1967.

## **REEL 21**

### **BT 241/1701**

United Kingdom's possible entry into the European Economic Community: a study in June 1966 of the rules and obligations of the Treaty of Rome of 1957 (Folder 2) Papers for 1966-1967, comprising sub-files such as:

Notes on British Entry into the EEC, re: Ex-British African Countries, 11 & 12 May 1967.

First draft on 'Certain Specific Implications of the UK Joining the EEC', 25 January 1966.

Cabinet Committees: Minutes and Papers, 1961

**CAB 130/176**

GEN 732 only

Treaty of Rome: Meetings 1-2, April 1961

Treaty of Rome: Papers 1-8, April 1961

comprising sub-files such as:

Cabinet Minutes of Meetings on Exports: measures to increase UK exports; restrictive trade practices and exports includes: UK export performance; export awards; finance for exports and businessmen's expenses.

Report by officials on the Treaty of Rome Working Group: the implications of signing the Treaty of Rome and associated overseas territories, 21 April 1961.

Treasury: Overseas Finance (Marshall Aid) Division: Registered Files, 1957-1958

**T 237/196**

Effect of the financial provisions of the Rome Treaty and the Free Trade Area (Folder 1) Papers for 1957 comprising sub-files such as:

Draft submission to ministers on Economic Policy in a Free Trade Area, November 1957.

Draft interim report by the Managing Board of the European Payments Union to the Chairman of the Council and general implications for the Intra-European Payments System of the setting up of a Common Market and a Free Trade Area, 9 December 1957.

**T 237/197**

Effect of the financial provisions of the Rome Treaty and the Free Trade Area (Folder 2) Papers for 1957-1958 comprising sub-files such as:

Record of discussions from the UK delegation of the Organisation for European Co-operation at the 91st session of the Managing Board of the European Payments Union, 19 -21 December 1957.

Inter-Governmental Committee for the European Free Trade Area: payments questions, 3 January 1958.

Treasury: Overseas Co-ordination Division: Registered Files, 1961-1962

**T 299/112**

Form and content of Association of Commonwealth and Colonial Territories (as related to Association Protocols under Part IV of Rome Treaty) (Folder 1) Papers for 1961 comprising sub-files such as:

Report prepared by the Board of Trade entitled, 'The Commonwealth and the Common Market' (July 1971). In J Gildes's letter to the Board of Trade he writes, 'the principles of the Treaty of Rome cover a special relationship with all Commonwealth countries.'

Letter (11 August 1961) from J Gildes, Board of Trade, to J Owen, H M Treasury reads, 'I gather from Sinclair that you would like to have urgently the evidence that the principles of the Treaty of Rome cover a special relationship with all Commonwealth countries. I think you will find evidence of this in paragraphs 5-8 of the attached paper', on the Commonwealth and the Common Market, 17 July 1961.

**REEL 22**

**T 299/113**

Form and content of Association of Commonwealth and Colonial Territories (as related to Association Protocols under Part IV of Rome Treaty) (Folder 2) Papers for 1961 comprising sub-files such as:

Paper by the Colonial Office on the European Common Market and tropical products.

The policy of the EEC in respect of Underdeveloped Countries, draft report and recommendations, from the Bari Symposium, 7-9 October 1961.

**T 299/114**

Form and content of Association of Commonwealth and Colonial Territories (as related to Association Protocols under Part IV of Rome Treaty) (Folder 3) Papers for 1961 comprising sub-files such as:

Document on the 'General arguments for use in connection with the claim that all colonial territories should be given the opportunity for AOT (Association of Overseas Territories) Status'.

Note by the Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food on the Associated Overseas Territories, 12 February 1962.

Common Market negotiations (official) Steering Committee on the Association and Tropical Products (second revision), 5 March 1962.

**T 299/115**

Form and content of Association of Commonwealth and Colonial Territories (as related to Association Protocols under Part IV of Rome Treaty) (Folder 4) Papers for 1961 comprising sub-files such as: Information on tariffs and other commercial policy arrangements of commonwealth countries and territories who are candidates for AOT status, 9 March 1962.

Telegram from H A Harding requesting guidance about the attitude that the Delegation should adopt towards the establishment of funds for diversification and price stabilisation, 23 March 1962, communication sent to: Sir William Gorell Barnes; Mr Vernon, Colonial Office; Mr Cunningham, CRO; Mr Gallagher, Foreign Office; and others.

**T 299/122**

Liaison with USA (Folder 1) Papers for 1961-1962 comprising sub-files such as:

Visit by Mr Schaetzel of the State Department of the United States, with minutes of meetings between Mr Schaetzel, Sir Frank Lee, Mr George Bull and others, November 1961.

President Kennedy's Message on Trade delivered to the Congress of the United States and circulated to officials in Whitehall, 25 January 1962.

**REEL 23**

**T 299/123**

Liaison with USA (Folder 2) Papers for 1962 comprising sub-files such as:

Report from the British Embassy, Washington to the Treasury, London providing, 'an assessment of present American thinking about the Commonwealth', March 1962.

George Ball, US Under-Secretary of State, address to Foreign Affairs Group in Bonn about the Developing Atlantic Partnership, 2 April 1962.

**T 299/124**

Prime Minister's visit to Paris for talks with President de Gaulle, 1962, comprising sub-files such as:

Documents prepared for the Prime Minister's visit to France include: the internal situation in France; contacts with the Provisional Algerian Government in Tunis; developments in Africa; Tripartism – talking points.

Report on the visit of Prime Minister Macmillan to the Chateau de Champs, 2-3 June 1962, with records of conversations between, the Prime Minister and President De Gaulle, M Pompidou and others.

**T 299/125**

Implications to UK of becoming a signatory to Treaty of Rome (Folder 1) Papers for 1961 comprising sub-files such as:

Minutes of the Treasury Inner Group on the Treaty of Rome and the implications of the United Kingdom signature, Programme of Work, 21 March 1961.

Report of the seventh meeting of the Inner Group about constitutional aspects of accession to the Treaty of Rome, 1961.

**T 299/126**

Implications to UK of becoming a signatory to Treaty of Rome (Folder 2) Papers for 1961 comprising sub-files such as:

Cabinet, Treaty of Rome Working Group, The implications of signing the Treaty of Rome, draft report by officials to the Economic Steering (Europe) Committee, 14 April 1961.

Cabinet, Treaty of Rome Working Group, Commercial Policy, report, 17 April, 1961.

## **FOREIGN OFFICE FILES FOR POST-WAR EUROPE**

### **Series Two: The Treaty of Rome and European Integration, 1957-1960**

**Part 2:** Files for 1958-1959

#### *Publisher's Note*

*"The Community shall have as its task, by establishing a common market and an economic and monetary union...to promote throughout the Community a harmonious and balanced development of economic activities, sustainable and non-inflationary growth respecting the environment, a high degree of convergence of economic performance, a high level of employment and of social protection, the raising of the standard of living and quality of life, and economic and social cohesion and solidarity among Member States."*

Article 2, Part 1 of the 'Treaty Establishing the European Community....'

On the 25 March 1957 the six member countries of the European Coal and Steel Community (ECSC) - France, Belgium, the Netherlands, Luxembourg, West Germany and Italy - all signed an agreement which was to lay the foundations of the European Union as we know it today.

The Treaty of Rome created the European Economic Community (colloquially called the 'Common Market') and a related agreement created the European Atomic Energy Community (Euratom). Britain was not very enthusiastic about political and economic union, preferring free trade between independent nation states. Despite her reservations, Britain took careful steps to keep all European developments under close scrutiny. These files are proof of that.

Part 2 starts with files discussing the ECSC as a basis for the EEC. The pace of change in Europe and the speed with which the EEC took shape surprised British observers. Relations between the EEC and the proposed European Free Trade Area are well documented whilst a further nine files discuss French attitudes to EFTA.

A whole range of issues can be examined through the use of these documents:

- To what extent was the EEC modelled on the trans-continental economy of the USA?
- Did the growth of the EEC affect the Cold War and the balance of power in Europe?
- Why was agriculture such a divisive issue in the EEC and EFTA?
- Were the six signatories of the Treaty of Rome equally committed to federalist principles?
- What were the economic advantages for the signatory powers?

The creation of a united Europe is without doubt one of the most important historical processes of the twentieth century. These documents will allow scholars and students to understand how the European Economic Community grew from the seeds of the prototype European Coal and Steel Community, to emerge as a major economic force.

**FOREIGN OFFICE FILES FOR POST-WAR EUROPE**  
**Series Two: The Treaty of Rome and European Integration, 1957-1960**

**Part 2:** Files for 1958-1959

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Presidency of ECSC

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Consultative Assembly of Council of Europe, 17 November 1958 comprising sub-files such as:  
Brief for convening Conferences of Ministers of Labour and Social Welfare (Recommendation 171 (1958))  
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Progress in European Coal and Steel Community (ECSC) comprising sub-files such as:  
Report no 24 of the United Kingdom delegation to the High Authority of the European Coal and Steel Community for the period 16-31 December, 1957: topics discussed included: the seat of the European institutions; housing loans to Luxembourg; production in 1957.  
Report no 17 of the United Kingdom delegation to the High Authority of the ECSC for the period 1-15 September 1958: topics discussed included: German coal import restrictions; scrap imports; Luxembourg steel in a Free Trade Area.

**FO 371/134484**

Presidency of ECSC comprising sub-files such as:  
The appointment of M Finet as President of the High Authority of the ECSC, January 1958.  
Official notification by the High Authority of the nomination of Monsieur E N van Kleffens as Head of the Permanent Delegation of High Authority in London in replacement of Jonkheer van Vredenburg, 21 February 1956.

**FO 371/134485**

ECSC as basis for formation of European Economic Community (EEC) following signing of Treaty of Rome comprising sub-files such as:  
'From Schuman Plan to European Economic Community', an address delivered at St Mary's University, San Antonio, Texas by Albert Coppe, Vice-President of the ECSC, 3 October 1957.  
Freight and transport conditions for coal and steel on the Rhine, includes a copy of the decree and the agreement, and exchange of letters in question, 10 February 1958.

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European economic integration: formation of EEC and European Free Trade Area (EFTA) (Folder 1) comprising sub-files such as:  
Copy of an interview given by Doctor Erhard to a correspondent of the Paris business paper, 'Les Echos', in which Dr Erhard expressed his approval of the Common Market and of the creation of a Free Trade Area, December 1957.  
Conversation at the Italian Foreign Office between R F Bretherton, Under-Secretary, Board of Trade and Signor Ducci on the FTA and the Common Market, 4 January 1958.

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**FO 371/134487**

European economic integration: formation of EEC and European Free Trade Area (EFTA) (Folder 2) comprising sub-files such as:  
FTA. Copies of two lectures given by M Petitpierre, the Swiss Foreign Minister, 4 November 1958.  
Conversation between the Paymaster General and M Maurice Faure when the French attitude to the Free Trade Area was discussed, January 1958.

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European economic integration: formation of EEC and European Free Trade Area (EFTA) (Folder 3) comprising sub-files such as:  
The Portuguese economy in relation to the creation of a free trade area: includes an extract from an introduction to the draft law for the authorisation of revenue and expenditure of 1958, January 1958.

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Sir Denis Rickett's working party economic policy in the FTA, 7 February 1958.

Talks in Munich between G M Wilson, of the Treasury, and von Mangoldt, Fischer-Menshausen and Schoellhorn, of the Ministry of Economics, February 1958.

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European economic integration: formation of EEC and European Free Trade Area (EFTA) (Folder 5) comprising sub-files such as:

Letter from the President of the FBI to the President of the Board of Trade about the concern of the FBI to the situation created by Articles 85-90 of the Treaty of Rome, together with a proposed reply and accompanying minute. February 1958.

**REEL 26****FO 371/134491**

European economic integration: formation of EEC and European Free Trade Area (EFTA) (Folder 6) comprising sub-files such as:

Finnish participation in the FTA including negotiations and a talk between the Mr Maudling, Paymaster-General and Mr Seppala, Finnish Ambassador, 18 February 1958.

Conversation with A J Eden, of the Foreign Office, and Dr Harkort on 20 February 1958 about recent German statements in the press suggesting that it was no longer thought possible for a FTA and a Common Market to enter into force simultaneously.

**FO 371/134492**

European economic integration: formation of EEC and European Free Trade Area (EFTA) (Folder 7) comprising sub-files such as:

Series of articles in 'La Cité' on the possible effects of the Common Market on Belgian industry, February 1958.

Communication from the UK permanent delegation in Paris to the Foreign Office, London about the FTA containing a summary of French proposals (obtained through a German colleague), 6 March 1958.

**FO 371/134493**

European economic integration: formation of EEC and European Free Trade Area (EFTA) (Folder 8) comprising sub-files such as:

Copy of a report of the Conseil Economique on Etude des problemes poses par la creation d'une zone de libre exchange, projet d'Avis, presented by M Jean Deleau, 12 February 1958, together with comments and correspondence.

Summary of the French free trade proposals discussed between Geoffrey Kirk at the British Embassy in the Hague and Van Vredenborch, Bentinck and Linthorst Homan, 6 March 1958.

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European economic integration: formation of EEC and European Free Trade Area (EFTA) (Folder 9) comprising sub-files such as:

Conversation between the Commercial Minister and Dr Ferlesch on 7 March 1958: Italian reaction to French Free Trade Plan.

Telephone conversation between R F Bretherton, Board of Trade, and Mr van Blankenstein giving the views of Dutch ministers on the French Free Trade Plan, 5 March 1958.

**REEL 27****FO 371/134495**

European economic integration: formation of EEC and European Free Trade Area (EFTA) (Folder 10) comprising sub-files such as:

Summary of the current state of Swiss public opinion on the FTA negotiations, also includes two articles from 'Gazette de Lausanne' and a text of M Petitpierre's statement to the National Council, March 1958.

Report of E R Warner's discussion with representatives of the FBI on 14 March 1958, and copy of the 'Unofficial Summary of the French Draft Project for European Economic Co-Operation'.

**FO 371/134496**

European economic integration: formation of EEC and European Free Trade Area (EFTA) (Folder 11) comprising sub-files such as:

Copy of French proposals for the Free Trade Area, March 1958.

Visit by M Soldati to Sir Hugh Ellis-Rees, UK delegation to the Organisation for European Economic



Cooperation, with a discussion of the memorandum on the Free Trade Area negotiations, prepared by M Jean Rey and M Marjolin of the EEC, and approved by M Hallstein, 25 March 1958.

#### **FO 371/134497**

European economic integration: formation of EEC and European Free Trade Area (EFTA) (Folder 12) comprising sub-files such as:

Note for the record of the main points of a meeting between the Paymaster-General and M Faure about French ideas on FTA, 11 March 1958.

Meeting with the Netherlands State Secretary for Foreign Affairs on 10 April 1958, together with an analysis of the present state of FTA negotiations.

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#### **FO 371/134498**

European economic integration: formation of EEC and European Free Trade Area (EFTA) (Folder 13) comprising sub-files such as:

Copy of the first draft of a lecture on the FTA which Ashley Clarke, British Embassy, Rome, is to give to 'Centro Italiano di Studi per la Riconciliazione Internazionale' on 23 April 1958: annotated with comments and suggestions.

Conversation between Geoffrey Kirk, British Embassy at the Hague, with M van Vredenburg: talks included the fact that as a result of the fall of French government the French had requested to postpone the meeting of Six Ministers fixed for 22 April 1958. The Carli Plan is also mentioned.

#### **FO 371/134499**

European economic integration: formation of EEC and European Free Trade Area (EFTA) (Folder 14) comprising sub-files such as:

Comments on Swedish support for the FTA, April 1958.

Letter from the British Embassy, Stockholm reporting on Swedish public opinion on the handling of the FTA negotiations by the Swedish Minister of Commerce, Mr Lange, 16 April 1958.

#### **FO 371/134500**

European economic integration: formation of EEC and European Free Trade Area (EFTA) (Folder 15) comprising sub-files such as:

Copy of a joint statement drawn up by the Industrial Federations and Employers' Organisations of the UK, Denmark, Norway, Sweden, Austria and Switzerland, entitled, 'Free Trade in Western Europe', April 1958.

English final version of a lecture given by Sir A Clarke on the FTA at the 'Centro Italiano di Studi per la Riconciliazione Internazionale' on 23 April 1958, includes texts of interviews for 'Il Sol' and Italian television news.

#### **REEL 29**

#### **FO 371/134501**

European economic integration: formation of EEC and European Free Trade Area (EFTA) (Folder 16) comprising sub-files such as:

France and the Free Trade Area: text of a Resolution adopted by the Council of the International Chamber of Commerce at its 90th Session (DOC. NO. 510/59) 6 & 7 May 1958.

FTA: draft record of a meeting at 10 Downing Street at which representatives of the Federal Republic were among those present, 18 April 1958.

#### **FO 371/134502**

European economic integration: formation of EEC and European Free Trade Area (EFTA) (Folder 17) comprising sub-files such as:

Draft progress report on the European Free Trade Area OEEC Intergovernmental Committee negotiations sent to: Athens, Berne, Bonn, Brussels, Copenhagen, the Hague, Lisbon, Luxembourg, Oslo, Paris, Rome, Reykjavik, Stockholm, Vienna, Washington; UK delegations: OEEC, Luxembourg, Geneva, Strasbourg; BIS New York, 18 April 1958.

FTA. Record of a meeting with the Swiss held at Gwydyr House, 2 June 1958.

#### **FO 371/134503**

European economic integration: formation of EEC and European Free Trade Area (EFTA) (Folder 18) comprising sub-files such as:

Conversation with the Scandinavian delegates of OEEC with discussion on the present outlook of the FTA negotiations, 3 June 1958.

Request from Sir E Beddington-Behrens for the Prime Minister to address a luncheon of industrialists on the Free Trade Area in aid of the UK Council of the European Movement on 25 June 1958.

**FO 371/134504**

European economic integration: formation of EEC and European Free Trade Area (EFTA) (Folder 19) comprising sub-files such as:

FTA. Record of a conversation between the Secretary of State and the Netherlands Foreign Minister, Dr Luns, 16 June 1958.

Draft notes for a speech by the Prime Minister on the FTA negotiations to be made at a luncheon with industrialists: the object of the luncheon was to raise money for the UK Council of the European Movement, 23 June 1958.

**FO 371/134505**

European economic integration: formation of EEC and European Free Trade Area (EFTA) (Folder 20) comprising sub-files such as:

FTA. Note by A R K Mackenzie of a discussion with M Brunet on 26 June 1958. Also, the Prime Minister's meeting with General de Gaulle.

The Prime Minister's political view on the importance of the FTA: correspondence between Harold Macmillan, Prime Minister, and General de Gaulle, June 1958.

Report entitled, 'A European Free Trade Area, United Kingdom Memorandum to the Organisation for European Economic Co-operation, presented by the Chancellor of the Exchequer and the President of the Board of Trade to Parliament by Command of Her Majesty', Cmd 72.

**REEL 30****FO 371/134506**

European economic integration: formation of EEC and European Free Trade Area (EFTA) (Folder 21) comprising sub-files such as:

An advertisement in the 'Economist' of June 28 for a weekly bulletin and a three-monthly report on Free Trade Area questions.

Report on Three-Monthly Economic Review, EIU, West Germany, No 25 April, 1958, The Economist Intelligence Unit Ltd.

Report on Three-Monthly Economic Review, EIU, Denmark Iceland, April 1958, The Economist Intelligence Unit Ltd.

**FO 371/134507**

European economic integration: formation of EEC and European Free Trade Area (EFTA) (Folder 22) comprising sub-files such as:

History and prospects of the French attitude to the FTA made in despatch by Sir G Young, August 1958. Analysis of voting procedure in the FTA, August 1958.

**FO 371/134508**

European economic integration: formation of EEC and European Free Trade Area (EFTA) (Folder 23) comprising sub-files such as:

Second revision of voting in the FTA, September 1958.

Attitude of the French Patronat to the FTA: discussions with M Jean Louis, 19 September 1958.

**FO 371/134509**

European economic integration: formation of EEC and European Free Trade Area (EFTA) (Folder 24) comprising sub-files such as:

Extract from a brief on the FTA used by General de Gaulle at his meeting with Dr Adenauer, 'If the German Government wants a Free Trade Area to be concluded they must support the French positions as the French Government has already made all the concessions it can and the efforts of the German negotiators must now be directed to persuading the British, who have so far made very few concessions, to adopt a more flexible attitude': telegram from UK delegation to OEEC, Paris to Foreign Office, London, 7 October 1958.

FTA: notes for the record of a meeting between M Bartel of the Danish delegation and Hugh Ellis-Rees, 29 September 1958.

**REEL 31****FO 371/134510**

European economic integration: formation of EEC and European Free Trade Area (EFTA) (Folder 25) comprising sub-files such as:

Brief No 7 for the Prime Minister's visit to Bonn from 8 - 9 October 1958 for Free Trade Area discussions. Arrangements for the visit of M Wormser to London on 14 October 1958 with a draft of the speech suggested for Paul Gore-Smith to open the talks with M Wormser.

Report by the Intergovernmental committee on the establishment of a European Free Trade Area, Progress Report up to 7 October 1958.

**FO 371/134511**

European economic integration: formation of EEC and European Free Trade Area (EFTA) (Folder 26) comprising sub-files such as:

Letter from the British Embassy at the Hague, to the Foreign Office announcing that the Netherlands State Secretary for Foreign Affairs, Dr E H van der Beugel, would be visiting the United States on a lecture tour from 12 -25 November. It was suggested that any discussions during his absence could be conducted on the Dutch side by Bentinck, or Zylstra (Minister for Economic Affairs) or Luns, 22 October 1958.

Draft brief on FTA negotiations for the meeting between the Prime Minister and Mr Diefenbaker, the Prime Minister of Canada, on 28 October 1958.

**FO 371/134512**

European economic integration: formation of EEC and European Free Trade Area (EFTA) (Folder 27) comprising sub-files such as:

German press reactions to the Intergovernmental Committee Meeting and Mr Maudling's speech at Baden Baden on 24 October. Press headlines included: 'Maudling warns of a split in Europe' in the 'Frankfurter Allgemeine', and 'Maudling warns against Common Market without Free Trade Area' in the 'Industrie-Kurier'.

Free Trade Area French press comments, November 1958.

**FO 371/134513**

European economic integration: formation of EEC and European Free Trade Area (EFTA) (Folder 28) comprising sub-files such as:

United States and the Free Trade Area: minutes of meetings held in Europe during October & November 1958.

Draft and final copy of a record of talks on the Free Trade with M Couve de Murville, French Foreign Minister, 6 November 1958.

**REEL 32****FO 371/134514**

European economic integration: formation of EEC and European Free Trade Area (EFTA) (Folder 29) comprising sub-files such as:

Translation of a letter from General de Gaulle's reply to the Prime Minister's letter of 7 November 1958 concerning misunderstandings in negotiations on the Treaty of Rome and trade between the Six of the Common Market and the eleven other countries in Europe.

Message from the Paymaster-General to Messrs Skaug, Lange, Krag and Schaffner and Figl confirming the official view of the French Government, which 'clearly made any meetings this week out to the question as the French have publicly rejected the whole basis upon which we have been operating; I am making a statement in the House of Commons this afternoon ...', November 1958.

**FO 371/134515**

European economic integration: formation of EEC and European Free Trade Area (EFTA) (Folder 30) comprising sub-files such as:

Meeting with Sir P Gore-Booth and the French Ambassador on November 13: with talks about the effect of the French elections on the French attitude to the FTA.

Benelex Free Trade Area. Summary of proposals for concessions to the Six, 20 November 1958.

**FO 371/134516**

European economic integration: formation of EEC and European Free Trade Area (EFTA) (Folder 31) comprising sub-files such as:

Report on the effects of a Free Trade Area on Danish industry, November 1958.

History of the negotiations to establish a European Free Trade Area (draft White Paper), November 1958.

**FO 371/134517**

European economic integration: formation of EEC and European Free Trade Area (EFTA) (Folder 32) comprising sub-files such as:

FTA dispute with NATO and the personal interest of M Spaak in this matter, November 1958.

FTA negotiations: conversation with M van Vredenburg about the meeting of the Six Ministers in Brussels on 3 December 1958.

**REEL 33****FO 371/134518**

European economic integration: formation of EEC and European Free Trade Area (EFTA) (Folder 33)

comprising sub-files such as:

'An Economic Policy Board for Europe' by Professor Muller Armack, includes section entitled, 'Draft Blueprint', December 1958.

FTA meeting of Ministers of the Eleven, 16 December 1958.

#### **FO 371/134519**

European economic integration: formation of EEC and European Free Trade Area (EFTA) (Folder 34) comprising sub-files such as:

FTA. Note on the attitude of the Non-six. December 1958

FTA. Proposal made by the British and Swedish Federations of Industry for a trade association of 'the other Six'. 18 December 1958.

#### **FO 371/134520**

European economic integration: formation of EEC and European Free Trade Area (EFTA) (Folder 35) comprising sub-files such as:

Common Market and FTA: the ministerial meeting of OEEC scheduled for 4 December was convened. The meeting was to consider reports by officials on the possibility of setting up a UNISCAN Free Trade Area and on the Benelex and French proposals for a modus vivendi.

Draft document setting out the major concessions made by the UK in Free Trade Area negotiations in October, compared with the concessions made by the French, December 1958.

#### **FO 371/134521**

Drafting group and working party of EFTA Convention (Folder 1) comprising sub-files such as:

FTA. Press extracts of speeches made by MM Petitpierre and Holenstein, 18 December 1958.

FTA. Passage for inclusion in Lord Lansdowne's speech in the House of Lords on 18 December 1958 with drafts covering three points 1) the need for a temporary agreement to avoid discrimination 2) the need for us to avoid spiteful retaliation against the Six 3) the inevitability of economic warfare leading to political dangers.

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#### **FO 371/134522**

Drafting group and working party of EFTA Convention (Folder 2) comprising sub-files such as:

Convention Working Party. Draft for the Convention on anti-dumping and countervailing duties on dumped or subsidised imports, for consideration by the FTA, March 1958.

FTA Convention Working Party. Drafting Group: draft articles on Balance of Payments Escape Clause, March 1958.

Set of draft Articles and Annexes for a FTA Convention: Invisible transactions, transfers and related subjects, April 1958.

#### **FO 371/134523**

Drafting group and working party of EFTA Convention (Folder 3) comprising sub-files such as:

Closer economic association with Europe: Working Party on the FTA Convention, draft convention, such as note by the Chairman of the Drafting Group, 23 April 1958.

Convention establishing a Free Trade Area in Europe (Swedish draft), 18 April 1958.

#### **FO 371/134524**

Drafting group and working party of EFTA Convention (Folder 4) comprising sub-files such as:

Minutes of meeting of FTA Convention Working Party, held 7 May 1958.

Minutes of meeting of FTA Convention Working Party, held 17 June 1958.

#### **FO 371/134525**

Drafting group and working party of EFTA Convention (Folder 5) comprising sub-files such as:

FTA Convention: revised draft of Articles on Origin, tariff reductions, drawback and deflections of trade, June 1958.

OEEC Doc TIC (58) 23: Liberalisation of Invisible Transactions and Capital Movements in a Free Trade Area Convention, 19 June 1958.

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#### **FO 371/134526**

Drafting group and working party of EFTA Convention (Folder 6) comprising sub-files such as:

Re-draft of Article VII B: Consultation and Complaints procedure, August 1958.

Closer economic association with Europe, working party on the Free Trade Area Convention, Minutes of a meeting held on 6 November 1958 in the Treasury. Topics discussed include: Rules of Origin – 'Libre

Pratique'; possible shortcuts to agreement on origin; Memorandum from the EEC (the Ockrent Report): draft brief for the Paymaster General.

#### **FO 371/134527**

Visits by Paymaster General to countries in EFTA (Folder 1) comprising sub-files such as:  
Visit of Paymaster General to Berne. Possible press conference with representatives of the Times, Telegraph and Swiss press.  
Visit of Paymaster General to Dublin on January 10 1958, copies of correspondence concerning arrangements.

#### **FO 371/134528**

Visits by Paymaster General to countries in EFTA (Folder 2) comprising sub-files such as:  
Invitation to Sir P Mason to attend a meeting in Rotterdam on May 16, 1958 of the International Chamber of Commerce; speech by Mr Maudling on 'Problems of European Trade'; request for information. Copy of a draft record of the talks between the Paymaster General and Dr Erhard, German Federal Minister for Economics on the Free Trade Area, 25 & 26 June 1958.

#### **FO 371/134529**

Discussions on origin of EFTA (Folder 1) comprising sub-files such as:  
Definition of origin re: UK duty-free imports of Canadian chemicals. Comments of the French delegation on the Memorandum by the UK delegation, January 1958.  
Alternates of working party no 21 of the Council Group of Trade Experts re: definition of origin: textile materials and articles thereof, 29 January 1958.

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#### **FO 371/134530**

Discussions on origin of EFTA (Folder 2) comprising sub-files such as:  
Trade negotiations committee, FTA Sub-Committee, definition of origin re: Danish proposals relating to the application of the process criterion to metals, metal products and machinery (chapter 73-92 of the Brussels Nomenclature).  
Intergovernmental Committee on the establishment of a European Free Trade Area, Definition of origin of goods in the FTA, Memorandum submitted by the Canadian government to the Inter-Governmental Committee of Ministers, Paris, 10 March 1958.

#### **FO 371/134531**

Discussions on origin of EFTA (Folder 3) comprising sub-files such as:  
EFTA Group of Customs Experts, Sanctions against false certificates of origin and other infringements of customs legislation: Germany, 17 March 1958.  
Intergovernmental Committee on the establishment of a European Free Trade Area, Group of Trade Experts, Report on the proposals by Mr Carli, prepared by the Italian delegation, 25 March 1958.

#### **FO 371/134532**

Intergovernmental Committee for EFTA (Folder 1) comprising sub-files such as:  
The Spanish application to take part in the meetings of the intergovernmental committee of the European Free Trade Area, January 1958.  
Impressions of the Maudling Committee in Paris, March 11-14, 1958.

#### **FO 371/1345533**

Intergovernmental Committee for EFTA (Folder 2) comprising sub-files such as:  
Memorandum on Spanish participation in the meetings of the Intergovernmental Committee on the Free Trade Area, May 1958.  
Minutes of a meeting with M Uri on June 5, 1958: criticisms of the Free Trade Area negotiations in the Intergovernmental Committee.

### **REEL 37**

#### **FO 371/134534**

Intergovernmental Committee for EFTA (Folder 3) comprising sub-files such as:  
Conversation between J A M Marjoribanks (British Embassy, Bonn) and Dr Harkort on the German attitude to the results of the Ministerial Committee meeting, 1 August 1958.  
8th meeting of the Intergovernmental Committee on the Free Trade Area, 24 July 1958, morning proceedings.

**FO 371/134535**

Intergovernmental Committee for EFTA (Folder 4) comprising sub-files such as:  
Agenda for the next meeting of the Intergovernmental Committee on the FTA, with the question whether to include the issues of Coal and Steel, October 1958.  
Document concerning tactics to be taken at the Intergovernmental Committee on the FTA, discussions by Heads of Delegations of the 'other Six', October 1958.

**FO 371/134536**

Intergovernmental Committee for EFTA (Folder 5) comprising sub-files such as:  
A telegram from Rome to the Foreign Office, London concerning the reactions of the Italian press on the eve of the meeting of the Maudling Committee. 'Government press has gone out of its way to present the British case in a favourable light, and while stressing need for reciprocal concessions, has taken a consistently optimistic line concerning the future negotiations'. 23 October 1958.  
Comments on the current Intergovernmental Committee meeting; advance text of speech by the Paymaster General to the German Chemical Association; statement by Wormser on the Definition of Origin; interview with the Paymaster General published in 'Le Monde', October 1958.

**FO 371/134537**

Intergovernmental Committee for EFTA (Folder 6) comprising sub-files such as:  
Internal minutes by the UK delegation to the Intergovernmental Committee meeting, October 23-30, 1958.  
Letter from Monsieur E M J A Sassen of the Euratom Commission, dated 15 October 1958, concerning Euratom representation at the Intergovernmental meeting in Paris, October 23-30, 1958.

**FO 371/134538**

Intergovernmental Committee for EFTA (Folder 7) comprising sub-files such as:  
Press cuttings from 'La Libre Belgique' of 29 & 30 October 1958 concerning statements made by the Belgian Minister for Foreign Trade on the subject of the FTA negotiations.  
Round-up of Swiss opinion on the FTA negotiations, includes; press, public and official opinions, November 1958.

**FO 371/134539**

Intergovernmental Committee for EFTA (Folder 8) comprising sub-files such as:  
Comments in the Swedish press and by prominent Swedish personalities on the failure of Paris decisions on the FTA, and copies of Embassy Press summaries on an interview with Professor Bertil Ohlin, leader of the Swedish delegation to the Nordic Council.  
Proposal to hold an early meeting of the Maudling Committee, opinions of the Non-Six, December 1958.

**FO 371/134540**

Collaboration between ECSC, EEC and Euratom (Folder 1) comprising sub-files such as:  
Parliamentary question: Mr H Hynd asked the Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, whether in view of recent developments in connection with closer working between the ECSC, the Commonwealth and Euratom, whether the British representative to the ECSC will also be accredited to the other two organisations? March 1958.  
Proposed composition of Netherlands delegation to the European Commission and Euratom, 21 March 1958.

**REEL 38****FO 371/134541**

Collaboration between ECSC, EEC and Euratom (Folder 2) comprising sub-files such as:  
Meeting of the European Parliamentary Assembly, June 21-27, 1958: a report by the Dutch Catholic, M Blaisse, on the Importance of a European Economic Association (Free Trade Area).  
Note by the Foreign Office on UK policy on relationships between the six power communities and other international organisations, October 1958.

**FO 371/134542**

Posts and telecommunications in Europe comprising sub-files such as:  
Draft note of a meeting on February 19, 1958; report of the Frankfurt meeting in February 1957, and a copy of the financial resolution.  
Invitation to the UK to attend as observers at the next meeting of the Working Party. The Working Party referred to started as one of the Spaak Working Parties in Brussels looking forward to the establishment of the Common Market. The Swiss also accepted an invitation to attend as an observer. Although described as observers both the UK and Switzerland have taken full part in the meetings.

**FO 371/134543**

Nuclear materials and equipment in EFTA comprising sub-files such as:  
Draft submission to the Paymaster General on Nuclear Materials in the FTA, September 1958.  
M Sassen is to attend the Intergovernmental Committee meeting as a representative of the Euratom Commission, October 1958.

**FO 371/134544**

Setting up of Nordic Common Market comprising sub-files such as:  
Sixth Session of the Nordic Council in Oslo, 9-15 November 1958.  
Possible breakdown of the FTA includes negotiations, action thereafter, and 'political' settlement, October 1958.

**FO 371/134545**

Possible breakdown of negotiations for EFTA comprising sub-files such as:  
Action in the event of a breakdown in the FTA negotiations, October 1958.  
Alternative courses: Memorandum by the Chairman of the Sub-Committee on Closer Economic Association with Europe, 19 November 1958.

**REEL 39****FO 371/137145**

Effects of Treaty of Rome on trade within Europe comprising sub-files such as:  
Car sales and production. Concerns arising from Chrysler acquiring Ford's minority holding in Simca:  
French press reports.  
Copy of a letter to G W Kirk of the British Embassy at the Hague stating that the talks for a Benelux-bilateral Agreement should be put off until the end of January, November 1958.

General Correspondence and Related Papers from Political and Other Departments, 1959**FO 371/141134**

Economic events of Treaty of Rome and European Community (Folder 1) comprising sub-files such as:  
Common Market. German tariffs in respect of coffee and cocoa: representations by the French government. Effect on overseas territories of non-reduction of tariff by Germany, January 1958.  
Draft submission on the Association of Overseas Territories with the European Economic Community: mitigation for damage to trade of United Kingdom dependencies, January 1959.

**FO 371/141135**

Economic events of Treaty of Rome and European Community (Folder 2) comprising sub-files such as:  
Treaty of Rome: effect of trade in tea. Development fund projects for the introduction of the culture of tea and construction of a pilot factory for the processing of crops in Ruanda-Urundi, March 1959.  
Paper on the 'mitigation' of the effects of the association of the overseas territories of the Six with their metropolitan territories for the meeting of the Commonwealth officials, 17 March 1959.

**FO 371/141136**

Economic events of Treaty of Rome and European Community (Folder 3) comprising sub-files such as:  
Treaty of Rome and GATT. Consultations with the Six re commodities of interest to British dependent territories overseas.  
Report entitled, 'Bulletin de la Banque Centrale du Congo Belge et Du Ruanda-Urundi (February 1959)', containing an article dealing with the likely effects of the Common Market on the trade of the overseas territories of the Six. The commodities discussed in this article include: bananas, vegetable oils, tropical woods, rubber, cotton, rice, maize, tea, cocoa and coffee.

**FO 371/141137**

Economic events of Treaty of Rome and European Community (Folder 4) comprising sub-files such as:  
Article XXII Consultations under the Treaty of Rome: request by Australia for a Consultation with Member States of the EEC on lead, zinc and aluminium, 16 October 1959.  
Mitigation GATT. Conversation between J W Vernon and Dr Priester of the Dominican Republic about 'mitigation' and the events during the Fourteenth Session in Geneva, such as work done by the Americans behind the scenes, June 1959.

**FO 371/141138**

Economic events of Treaty of Rome and European Community (Folder 5) comprising sub-files such as:  
Decision to recommend a Free Trade Area among the seven countries represented at the Conference in Stockholm, July 20-21. Information for GATT secretariat, September 1959.  
Mitigation of European Economic Community Tariffs for Colonies: proposal of a meeting with European

Economic Commission includes a letter from Dr van der Lee, (Director of the European Economic Commission, Brussels) to W B L Monson (Under-Secretary, Colonial Office, London), August 1959.

## **REEL 40**

### **FO 371/141139**

Economic events of Treaty of Rome and European Community (Folder 6) comprising sub-files such as: Common Market Tariff: questions in connection with Mitigation, 29 September 1959.  
Association of Overseas Territories with the EEC: draft note of an Informal Meeting at the Colonial Office, Thursday, 17 September 1959.

### **FO 371/142425**

Economic unity in Europe comprising sub-files such as:  
European Free Trade Association Common Market: talk with M Schippenkoeter about the new 'Dillon Committee', December 1959.  
Mr Maudling's analysis of the position reached on the problem of European economic relations: Minute by Mr Maudling to the Prime Minister, 27 November 1959.

### **FO 371/142504**

EFTA comprising sub-files such as:  
Note of a meeting with M Eldrich Haynes: attitude of US business to build a bridge between the Common Market & European Free Trade Association, December 1959.  
Attitude of Dr Adenauer towards European economic affairs, December 1959.

### **FO 371/142561**

Attitude of France to EFTA (Folder 1) comprising sub-files such as:  
France and the FTA: French Reliberalisation Measures and the FTA negotiations, 30 December 1958.  
Attachés submission: proposal by the Belgian Foreign Minister for Anglo/French discussions & adjournment of the OEEC Ministerial Council, January 1959.

### **FO 371/142562**

Attitude of France to EFTA (Folder 2) comprising sub-files such as:  
FTA: Modus vivendi on quotas, submission by the Treasury, January 1959.  
Anglo-French talks about the quota problem in OEEC, 15 January 1959.

### **FO 371/142563**

Attitude of France to EFTA (Folder 3) comprising sub-files such as:  
Long term negotiations on the Free Trade Area: conversation between P J Gore-Booth and M Wormser at the Quai d'Orsay, on the 17 January 1959.  
FTA. Note from the Paymaster General's Office recording a conversation with M Odevall of the Swedish Embassy concerning bilateral talks with the French, 23 January 1959.

### **FO 371/142564**

Attitude of France to EFTA (Folder 4) comprising sub-files such as:  
FTA. Document from Sir Gladwyn Jebb (British Embassy, Paris) to Harold Macmillan, MP suggesting that we should make a quick bargain with the French over the quota problem, 20 January 1959.  
Anglo/French quota discussions: bilateral trade negotiations with France, February 1959.

### **FO 371/142565**

Attitude of France to EFTA (Folder 5) comprising sub-files such as:  
Record of a conversation between Mr C M MacLehose and Mr Grant-Crofton (SMMT) on the French market for British cars and car parts, February 1959.  
Telegram from Paris to the Foreign Office, London re: Anglo-French quota negotiations which took place on 13 March 1959.

### **FO 371/142566**

Attitude of France to EFTA (Folder 6) comprising sub-files such as:  
Progress report about the over-licensing and quota problem from a record made by the British Embassy, Paris of a meeting at Quai Branly on 16 March 1959.  
Anglo/French trade talks: analysis of the French offer, March 1959.

## **REEL 41**



**FO 371/142567**

Attitude of France to EFTA (Folder 7) comprising sub-files such as:  
Norwegian/French quota negotiations, April 1959.  
Anglo/French Quota Agreement, April 1959.  
France and the FTA. Herr Etzels suggestion that the UK ensure that France fully understands the Stockholm project, June 1959.

**FO 371/142568**

Attitude of France to EFTA (Folder 8) comprising sub-files such as:  
France and the FTA: French press on the Ministerial Meeting of the Seven at Stockholm, July 1959.  
France and the FTA: proposed conversation with M Dubré about negotiations between the Six and the Seven, September 1959.

**FO 371/142569**

Attitude of France to EFTA (Folder 9) comprising sub-files such as:  
Conversation with M Bartels about his visit to Copenhagen with M Wormser re French attitude to EFTA, 'He (M Bartels) thought it had done M Wormser good to experience the impact of a strange Nordic country and to see that there were other people in Europe besides the French who had views and knew how to express themselves'.  
Briefs for Paris: November 11 & 12, 1959: Relations with Europe, includes a Memorandum by the Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs.

**FO 371/142588**

Attitude of EEC to EFTA (Folder 1) comprising sub-files such as:  
The FTA: views of the Six on agreements with a) the UK, and b) the other members of the eleven, February 1959.  
Minutes of a meeting held in Gwydyr House with the Paymaster General and Professor Hallstein, and others, on the FTA, 16 February 1959.

**REEL 42****FO 371/142589**

Attitude of EEC to EFTA (Folder 2) comprising sub-files such as:  
Report by the European Commission on a European Economic Association, March 1959. Attached Note reads, 'The attached copy of [the report] has been obtained by confidential means. The fact that we have acquired it must not be disclosed, as it is important to safeguard the source', 5 March 1959, UK Delegation to OEEC, Paris.  
Common Market and the FTA: summary of an article in the annual report of the Hamburg Chamber of Commerce for 1958 with a report of an interview with the Deputy Mayor, Herr Engelhard, March 1958.

**FO 371/142590**

Attitude of EEC to EFTA (Folder 3) comprising sub-files such as:  
FTA: includes the conclusions of the meeting of the Council of Ministers of the EEC on 16 March 1959, and the position taken by the member governments on the report of the European Commission.  
Note recording a meeting between Hugh Ellis-Rees, M Jacques Rueff, M Sargent and Mr John McCarthy about the problem of getting an agreement among the seventeen on a Free Trade Area, and what that implied for the future of European co-operation, 20 April 1959.

**FO 371/142591**

Attitude of EEC to EFTA (Folder 4) comprising sub-files such as:  
Recent events in Rome connected with the Common Market and the FTA. Lecture given by Professor Ludwig Erhard, the West German Minister of Economy, under the auspices of the Centro Italiano per la Riconciliazione Internazionale (March 23). Onorevole Malvestiti, the Vice-President of the European Commission also spoke on this subject: the main theme of his lecture was that free trade was an impossible ideal (April 3).  
Common Market and FTA. Proposal by Signor Pella for a talk to restart negotiations between the eleven, 9 May 1959.

**FO 371/142592**

Attitude of EEC to EFTA (Folder 5) comprising sub-files such as:  
A conversation between Sir G Jebb, Paris, and M Wormser about the attitude of the Six, in particular the French attitude, towards a Free Trade Area, 13 May 1959.  
The Common Market and the FTA: documents discussing UK relations with the Six, May 1959.

**FO 371/142593**

Attitude of EEC to EFTA (Folder 6) comprising sub-files such as:

A second meeting of the Special Committee of the EEC to consider a European Economics Association, Brussels, 20 May 1959.

Conversation with Dr Mayer-Cording, of the Federal Economics Ministry: with the results of the most recent meeting of the Special Committee to examine the association between the Common Market and other countries, May 1959.

**FO 371/142594**

Attitude of EEC to EFTA (Folder 7) comprising sub-files such as:

Greek application to accede to Treaty of Rome, June 1959.

Great Britain and the European Market: address by Mr P F D Tennant, to the AGM of the Foreign Trade Association of West German Retailers, 19 June 1959.

Record of a conversation between the Prime Minister and Mr H C Hansen, Prime Minister of Denmark, at No 10 Downing Street where discussions included: the Outer Seven Free Trade Area, 12 June 1959.

**REEL 43****FO 371/142595**

Attitude of EEC to EFTA (Folder 8) comprising sub-files such as:

Greece and the Common Market: discussions with M Economou-Gouras, Director-General of the Greek Ministry of Foreign Affairs, when it was disclosed that Greece had decided to apply to the signatories of the Treaty of Rome for their agreement to accept Greece into the Common Market, August 1959.

Common Market and the FTA: press cutting from the 'New York Herald Tribune' about Britain's attitude to European integration, 10 August 1959.

**FO 371/142596**

Attitude of EEC to EFTA (Folder 9) comprising sub-files such as:

The Common Market and FTA: first draft of Gen. 671 paper entitled, 'Bridge between Seven and Six with a Note by the Chairman of ES (EI)', September 1959.

Memorandum on developments and press comments on Common Market and Free Trade Area Matters in the Federal Republic of Germany, 14 September to 3 October 1959.

**FO 371/142597**

Attitude of EEC to EFTA (Folder 10) comprising sub-files such as:

Report on Free Trade Area: Common Market developments in the Federal Republic of Germany, 4-24 October 1959.

The Common Market and the Free Trade Association: suggestions for the line to be taken by Dr Adenauer over the question of the Six and the Seven, November 1959.

**FO 371/142598**

Attitude of EEC to EFTA (Folder 11) comprising sub-files such as:

North America and European Economic Integration: address given by Professor Dr Walter Hallstein, President of the Commission of the European Community, for the Conference of NATO Parliamentarians in Washington, 18 November 1959.

Briefs for Mr Spaak's visit on 5 November, 1959, entitled 'Problems of Europe – Economic, the Six and the Seven', prepared in consultation with the Treasury and the Board of Trade.

**REEL 44****FO 371//142599**

Attitude of EEC to EFTA (Folder 12) comprising sub-files such as:

Report of a meeting at Kongresshaus, Zurich where Dr Ludwig Erhard, Minister for Economic Affairs for the Federal Republic of Germany, and M Jacques Rueff, economic advisor to General de Gaulle, were invited by the Swiss Institute for Foreign Affairs to speak on the post-war economic development of their respective countries, 23 November 1959.

Press report on separate statements made by Professor Hallstein and Professor Erhardt at the Bundestag about the bridge between the EEC and the EFTA, December 1959.

**FO 371/142600**

Attitude of EEC to EFTA (Folder 13) comprising sub-files such as:

Discussions about the effect on the UK economy over the next twenty years on the development of the Customs and Economic Union of the Six, December 1959.

A joint minute by the Economic Relations Department and the European Economic Organisation Department about 'Six-Seven Relations: Possibility of Progress 1960-1961', December 1959.

**FO 371/142601**

Attitude of various countries towards EFTA (Folder 1) comprising sub-files such as:  
Report of a conversation in which Tomicich spoke about Austrian public opinion on how the Eleven ought to proceed, 9 January 1959.  
Views on Yugoslavia's position vis-à-vis the OEEC and the FTA. A letter from the British Embassy, Belgrade to the Foreign Office, London Correspondence states, 'For the Yugoslavs, realism consists at the moment of doing their best to counter any threat to their trading position with either the Common Market or an eventual Free Trade Area may constitute'. 24 January 1959.

**FO 371/142602**

Attitude of various countries towards EFTA (Folder 2) comprising sub-files such as:  
Swedish attitude to the FTA: speech by Mr Marcus Wallenberg, Vice-Chairman of Enskilda Bank, Stockholm, 5 March 1959.  
FTA: summary of the chief points of a speech by Dr Bock, the Austrian Minister of Trade, to the Austrian Industrialists' Union on trade policy, with comments by Mr C G Harris and a free translation of extracts of the speech.

**REEL 45****FO 371/142603**

Attitude of various countries towards EFTA (Folder 3) comprising sub-files such as:  
FTA: meeting with Professor Müller Armack with comments on the European Commission's Report and German plans for re-starting FTA negotiations, March 1959.  
Swedish attitude to the question of a Free Trade Area, with an Introductory Statement by the Prime Minister and the Minister for Foreign Affairs on the foreign policy debate in the Riksdag, 11 March 1959.

**FO 371/142604**

Attitude of various countries towards EFTA (Folder 4) comprising sub-files such as:  
British Embassy, Lisbon: note of a conversation with Guerra re Portuguese, Norwegian and Swedish views on the FTA, 3 April 1959.  
Danish views on the FTA: extracts from a translation of an article by the Danish Foreign Minister, JO Krag, in the March issue of 'Fremtiden', 1959.

**FO 371/142605**

Attitude of various countries towards EFTA (Folder 5) comprising sub-files such as:  
Italian attitude to the FTA: translation of an article by Dino Del Bo in 'Tempo' of 12 May 1959.  
US attitude to the Common Market and FTA situation: conversation with M Dillon and the Minister of Transport, June 1959.

**FO 371/142606**

Attitude of various countries towards EFTA (Folder 6) comprising sub-files such as:  
German and Danish attitude to FTA: visit by Danish ministers to Bonn, June 1959.  
Forthcoming meeting of the American Management Association on the subject of evolving trade patterns in Europe: suggestion that a representative of OEEC should speak about a closer association between the Six and the Seven, July 1959.

**FO 371/142607**

Attitude of various countries towards EFTA (Folder 7) comprising sub-files such as:  
German press comments on the FTA and the Seven: interview of Professor Erhard with Associated Press, July 1959.  
Record of a conversation between Sir J Coulson, Mr Martin and Mr Greenwald, of the American Embassy: topics discussed included the Stockholm meeting of the Ministers of the Seven, 28 July 1959.

**FO 371/142608**

Attitude of various countries towards EFTA (Folder 8) comprising sub-files such as:  
EFTA and Japanese reactions: note by H Vere Redman recording his impressions derived from conversations with Japanese economic journalists and businessmen, November 1959.  
EFTA: paper for the State Department: a draft copy amended following discussion in the ES (EI) Committee of November 24, December 1959.

**FO 371/142609**

Treaty of Rome and EEC (Folder 1) comprising sub-files such as:  
Fortnightly reports on the European Communities: the European Economic Community, for the period 16 December 1958 to 14 February 1959.

Memorandum about the putting into effect of the provisions of the European Economic Community Treaty, from UK Delegation, Luxembourg, 31 December 1958.

## **REEL 46**

### **FO 371/142610**

Treaty of Rome and EEC (Folder 2) comprising sub-files such as:  
Copies of a translation of the new Benelux Global Quotas for the year 1959 for the whole world, and for those other countries of the European Common Market, January 1959.  
Common Market: informal conversation between M Rey of the Commission and A H Tandy about proposed talks between the Commission and the non-Six, January 1959.

### **FO 371/142611**

Treaty of Rome and EEC (Folder 3) comprising sub-files such as:  
Report on a visit to Brazzaville and Leopoldville in the Belgian Congo by a delegation of the Working Party for the Overseas Countries and Territories of the EEC, February 1959.  
Press extracts of M Jean Mornet's interview given to 'The US World Report' published in 'Le Monde' on the Common Market, 16 February 1959.

### **FO 371/142612**

Treaty of Rome and EEC (Folder 4) comprising sub-files such as:  
Common Market. Progress of the Six in putting the Treaty of Rome into effect: requests lists of points of current interest, March 1959.  
Comments on a Memorandum by Dr Luns on the German/Danish trade agreement, 17 March 1959.

### **FO 371/142613**

Treaty of Rome and EEC (Folder 5) comprising sub-files such as:  
Comments on a press release of 20 March by M Bouabid, Minister of National Economy and Finance, announcing Morocco's official policy on the Common Market.  
Suggestion by Besche and Sommerfelt that the UK accredit a representative in the EEC: draft telegram to be sent to consult the rest of the non-Six, April 1959.

### **FO 371/142614**

Treaty of Rome and EEC (Folder 6) comprising sub-files such as:  
Accreditation to the European Economic Community: Austrian views, May 1959.  
Diplomatic relations with EEC procedure being followed by the Swedish government in accrediting Baron Lagerfelt as their representative to Euratom, 6 May 1959.

### **FO 371/142615**

Treaty of Rome and EEC (Folder 7) comprising sub-files such as:  
Belgian paper given by M Wigny, Belgian Minister for Foreign Affairs, on 'Considerations on the development of co-operation between the six countries of the European Community and on their external relations', October 1959.  
Comments by the Milan newspaper, 'Il Sole', about the need to maintain and increase the effectiveness of the Six, 15 October 1959.

## **REEL 47**

### **FO 371/142616**

Reports on EEC organizations (Folder 1) comprising sub-files such as:  
Chronological Summary of Events in the European Communities 1958.  
Report from the UK Delegation in Luxembourg: re recent developments showing the eclipse of the supranational concept in the European Communities, that the six governments had displayed a growing tendency to revert to independent action, February 1959.

### **FO 371/142617**

Reports on EEC organizations (Folder 2) comprising sub-files such as:  
Distribution of European Community documents for the European Parliamentary Assembly, the European Coal and Steel Community, the European Commission and Euratom Commission.  
Visit to Washington on 9-11 June of the Presidents of the European Commission, Euratom Commission and the High Authority of the ECSC, April 1959.

### **FO 371/142618**

Reports on EEC organizations (Folder 3) comprising sub-files such as:  
Meeting of Ministers of the EEC and Euratom at Strasbourg on 23-24 November: including decisions

reached on the report by the Rey Committee on the European Economic Association, concerning Quotas, Tariffs and the Commission de Contact.  
Request from the Foreign Office to the UK Delegation in Brussels to prepare a Personalities Report for the three European Communities, 1 September 1959.

**FO 371/142619**

Reports on EEC organizations (Folder 4) comprising sub-files such as:  
Confidential report on the Leading Personalities in the European Committees, 14 December 1959, sent as an enclosure to Mr A H Tandy's despatch No 35.  
Appointment of Monsieur Georges Gorse as the new Permanent French Representative to the three European Communities: M Gorse appears as No 213 on the latest Personality Report, extract attached, 26 November 1959.

**FO 371/142620**

Quotas and customs tariffs in EEC comprising sub-files such as:  
Report by the Danish Ministry of Foreign Affairs on the discrimination against Danish exports: comments, April 1959.  
Decrease in Import Duties: copy of a letter to the Commercial Relations and Export Department, Board of Trade enclosing copies of a notice in the Staatscourant setting out a new form for the Certificate for the Circulation of Goods within the Common Market, August 1959.

**REEL 48**

**FO 371/142621**

Relations between EEC and OEEC (Folder 1) comprising sub-files such as:  
Establishing relations between OEEC and EEC: with views of the Eleven Heads of Delegations, April 1959.  
Accreditation of the representatives of the European Economic Community, June 1959.

**FO 371/142622**

Relations between EEC and OEEC (Folder 2) comprising sub-files such as:  
Professor Hallstein stated in Washington that the three communities were considering the desirability of appointing a common representative to the United States Government, June 1959.  
UK Delegation in Luxembourg concerning the procedures for establishing formal relations with the European Economic Community, 15 July 1959.

**FO 371/142623**

Relations between EEC and OEEC (Folder 3) comprising sub-files such as:  
Formal relations with the EEC: the European Commission have agreed to the UK proposal, September 1959.  
Formal relations with the EEC: the question is considered as to whether Mr Tandy, once the EEC has approved his appointment as the UK representative, should move to Brussels from Luxembourg.  
Previously, in his capacity as Head of the UK Delegation to the High Authority of the ECSC he had resided in Luxembourg, October 1959.

**FO 371/142624**

EFTA peripherals (Folder 1) comprising sub-files such as:  
Minute by Mr Figgures: drawing conclusions from the Irish demand for concessions by the Six and the Seven, June 1959.  
Peripherals and the Stockholm Group: concerning a meeting between the Commercial Counsellor and Van Sydon in which Greek and Turkish action was discussed, August 1959.

**REEL 49**

**FO 371/142625**

EFTA peripherals (Folder 2) comprising sub-files such as:  
Finland and the EFTA: Finnish concerns about the United Kingdom's attitude shown in a telegram from Helsinki to the Foreign Office, 'I have learned from Swedish and Norwegian Ambassadors that within the last few days the Minister for Foreign Affairs has expressed to each of them separately concern about the United Kingdom's attitude to Finland's relations with the Seven.' September 1959.  
Iceland and the EFTA: a letter to Sir Dennis Rickett, Treasury, from J M Stevens, Bank of England, it was proposed that Finland should have special facilities for keeping in touch with the Stockholm negotiations. 17 September 1959.

**FO 371/142626**

EFTA peripherals (Folder 3) comprising sub-files such as:

Visit of the President of the European Commission, accompanied by Marjolin and Rey, to pay an official visit to Athens on 16 & 17 October, 1959.  
Finland and the European Free Trade Area. Conversation between the Secretary of State and the Finnish Ambassador, October 1959.

**FO 371/142627**

EFTA peripherals (Folder 4) comprising sub-files such as:  
Finland: a rough draft outlining problems in connection with Finnish membership of, or association with, European Free Trade, November 1959.  
EFTA: copy of a letter from Holger Nysten on the attitude of Finnish-British Trade Association, November 1959.

**FO 371/142628**

Policy of EEC on agriculture comprising sub-files such as:  
Copy of a letter from Mr K C Christofas to Mr P J Hewitt, Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food about the additions of further agricultural items to those listed in Annex II of the Treaty of Rome, September 1959.  
European Commission's plan for agriculture: report of a press conference by Dr Mansholt, at the Hague, 17 December 1959.

**FO 371/142629**

Nordic Common Market comprising sub-files such as:  
Report of a meeting of Ministers from Norway, Sweden, Denmark and Finland held in Oslo on January 24 & 25 to discuss proposals for a Nordic Common Market, 1959.  
Nordic Common Market: reports on the Scandinavian Prime Minister's meeting at Kungälv on the 11 & 12 July 1959.

**REEL 50**

**FO 371/142630**

Trade in nuclear materials by members of OEEC comprising sub-files such as:  
A draft by the UK Delegation concerning the extension of standstill measures to be put to the Executive Committee, January 1959.  
Two agreements of Euratom laying down the external customs tariffs, January 1959.

**FO 371/142631**

Industrial groupings in EEC comprising sub-files such as:  
Textiles: concerning press reports stating that the Common Market Textile Manufacturers Association was pressing for severe restrictions on Asian imports, 24 July 1959.  
Copy of a Minute by Mr B K Blount about the pooling of research and development resources of big firms from the countries of the Common Market, 11 December 1959.

**FO 371/142632**

Finances of EEC comprising sub-files such as:  
Press cutting from the small businessman's newspaper, 'Les Echos', about the organisation of medium-term export credit in the Common Market, June 1959.  
Document produced by the Action Committee for the United States of Europe, Joint Declaration, Sixth Session, 11 May 1959.

**FO 371/142633**

Harmonisation with EEC of pension schemes and pharmaceutical regulations comprising sub-files such as:  
Draft paper for submission to the Social Committee of Western European Union on the co-ordination of the social security schemes of member countries to achieve the free movement of manpower in the Western European Union, June 1959.  
Copy of a French text of the Royal Decree (4.9.59) creating an advisory Commission, under the auspices of the Belgian Ministry of Public Health, to harmonize regulations on pharmaceutical matters within the EEC, 4 September 1959.

**FO 371/142634**

Discussions in European Parliamentary Assembly on proposals for creation of European University comprising sub-files such as:  
The debate on the creation of a European University concluded on May 14 with the unanimous passage of a resolution. The text of the resolution is in the Inward Savings Telegram from the UK Delegation, Brussels, to the Foreign Office, 20 May 1959.  
European University: Working Party set up by the Council of Ministers, under the chairmanship of

Monsieur Hirsch, to consider this issue, includes the terms of reference of this working group, October 1959.

**FO 371/142635**

Overseas territories of members of EEC and EFTA comprising sub-files such as:

Free Trade Area and the Common Market: Implications for the associated overseas territories in Africa, July 1959.

Visit of the special commission of the European Economic Community Parliamentary Assembly to French Equatorial Africa and the Belgian Congo to study overseas territories of the EEC countries, August 1959.

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Relations between EEC and other international organizations comprising sub-files such as:

Proposed draft agreement between FAO and the European Economic Community for provision in the Treaty of Rome for agreements to be drawn up between the Community and an international organisation, December 1959.

## **FOREIGN OFFICE FILES FOR POST-WAR EUROPE**

### **Series Two: The Treaty of Rome and European Integration, 1957-1960**

#### **Part 3: Files for 1960**

(Public Record Office Class FO 371/150217-150227, 150263-150380 and T 230/502)

#### *Publisher's Note*

*"The Community shall have as its task, by establishing a common market and an economic and monetary union...to promote throughout the Community a harmonious and balanced development of economic activities."*

Article 2, Part 1 of the *Treaty Establishing the European Community*

The creation of a united Europe is one of the most significant political developments of the 20th century, and the signing of the Treaty of Rome, 25 March 1957, was its defining moment. It marked the birth of a common market on a continental scale, embracing France, Germany, Belgium, Luxembourg, the Netherlands and Italy, and the beginnings of a movement for ever closer political and social unity.

This project makes available recently released archival material that will help scholars to examine this landmark event, including:

- A detailed Foreign Office study of the implications of the Treaty of Rome
- All of the relevant Cabinet Minutes and Memoranda discussing European integration
- An economic assessment by the Treasury of the potential for inter-European trade
- Discussions of the implications of the European common market for Commonwealth and Colonial territories
- Advice and commentary from the USA to the Foreign Office
- Papers of the Board of Trade concerning business attitudes to European integration
- Early discussions about the Common Agricultural Policy arising from the Stresa conference of 1958

European nuclear policy is discussed at length, as EURATOM was also established by the Treaty of Rome, resulting in a substantial harmonisation of European energy and defence policies in this area. There are many files concerning Louis Armand, Franz Etzel and Francesco Giordani. The Cold War implications of nuclear policy are fully explored.

There is also extensive documentation concerning the creation of the European Free Trade Association (EFTA) in 1960. This brought together a potentially powerful rival group of European nations in an economic alliance including Austria, Denmark, Norway, Portugal, Sweden, Switzerland and the UK. The files provide evidence of French attitudes towards EFTA and of EFTA's relations with the EEC.

European Integration is discussed in files recording the round table conference of European wise men and also in the first hand accounts of talks between Prime Minister Macmillan and President de Gaulle. There is also correspondence with and concerning Walter Hallstein, 1st President of the European Commission, and Robert Schuman, President of the European Parliamentary Assembly.

A whole range of issues can be examined through the use of these documents:

- Was a united Europe created by a group of idealistic technocrats or driven by economic self-interest?
- Was the EEC modelled on the continental economy of the USA?
- Did the growth of the EEC affect the Cold War and the balance of power in Europe?
- Why was agriculture such a divisive issue in the EEC and EFTA?
- Were the six signatories of the Treaty of Rome equally committed to federalist principles?

Any library supporting the study of European integration will want to acquire these papers, which provide scholars with the opportunity to re-examine the broad economic, social and geopolitical implications of the Treaty of Rome.



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