### **World War II Research Collections**

# Records of the War Department's Operations Division, 1942–1945

Part 1.

**World War II Operations** 

Series A.

**European and Mediterranean Theaters** 

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Series A.
European and Mediterranean Theaters

Guide compiled by Blair D. Hydrick

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# INTRODUCTION

# High Command: The Operations Division of the War Department General Staff

In 1946 the question originally posed to me was what the U.S. Army had done right and what it had done wrong in World War II. I was told that Dwight D. Eisenhower, then a five-star general chief of staff of the army, wanted to know. The task for me was an "inquiry" in a real sense because no one knew except in very general terms what the record would reveal.

The "record," as I found it, consisted of the official document files of the whole War Department and the recollections of army officers who had helped write and compile the documents. They covered all the major aspects of high-level military planning in World War II and the responsibilities of various agencies, particularly of the Operations Division of the War Department General Staff (OPD), in formulating strategic plans and decisions.

General George Marshall, Chief of Staff, and his Assistant Chief of Staff, Operations, General John Hull agreed that the OPD was a unique army institution, that it had been phenomenally powerful and successful, and that few people even in the army knew exactly what it was and what it had done. The preparation of a scholarly history would be extremely valuable.

U.S. Army staff work in tactical units was carried on in accordance with well-established doctrine. The exercise of command, following this doctrine, has as its chief function the issuance of orders that gear the actions of every element in a military unit into an organic, coordinated effort.

Effectiveness in command, it is understood, requires three things. First, the commander must be able to make an intelligence appraisal of the specific situations that the various parts of his command are facing. Second, he must formulate clear-cut decisions reflecting this appraisal. Third, he must assure himself that decisions reached are speedily and clearly conveyed to subordinates, and that subordinates act accordingly.

In the years when the menace of war was coming closer and closer to the United States—1939, 1940, and 1941—the Chief of Staff of the U.S. Army tried to control the expanding military establishment with less adequate staff

assistance than was afforded to many of his subordinate commanders. His staff was the War Department General Staff, an organization whose history and traditions had made it quite different from the kind of staff that the U.S. Army had developed to assist commanders of tactical units in the field.

Not only was it oriented toward the Zone of Interior, where its prime duty was the preparation of "necessary plans for recruiting, mobilizing, supplying, equipping, and training the Army," but as a result of that orientation the general staff came to accept a procedural tradition limiting its right to interfere with the actual performance of duties by other army and navy agencies within the United States.

While it was supposed to "supervise" the execution of "plans and policies," this third staff function tended to be inhibited by strong emphasis on refraining from intervention in the work of so-called "operating" agencies that carried on army activities in the Zone of Interior. In short, the general staff was designed to help the chief of staff formulate decisions, to a lesser extent to disseminate them, and scarcely at all to observe that they were carried out in detail.

In the first three months after the entry of the United States in World War II, the War Department worked out and adopted a basic reorganization. The responsibilities of the War Plans Division (WPD) of the War Department General Staff were broadened to include the strategic direction of army operations. The 9 March 1942 reorganization thus provided a legal basis whereby WPD could exploit the high, central position of the War Department General Staff. Henceforth WPD, renamed the OPD, became the Washington command post.

Its new duties were similar to those of a general staff in the forward echelon of a field headquarters. OPD performed the full, triple staff function, formulating decisions, disseminating them, and observing the actions taken in conformity with them. Continuing the old WPD task of general strategic planning, particularly in committees of the national (joint) and international (combined) command system, OPD was uniquely equipped with the information necessary for the staff formulation of decisions on behalf of the chief of staff.

From the beginning of 1942, the chief of staff had a staff that had army-wide responsibilities coextensive with his own. It was organized to issue orders and see that they were carried out. Since OPD was the headquarters of this staff, the official document files tell the story of General Marshall's overall army command throughout World War II.

#### Sources

In writing what I called the life history of a staff in Washington Command Post: The Operations Division, I was privileged to use the files of the War Department that covered not only the everyday decisions necessary to manage a military staff at home and abroad but also the policies made at the highest level of U.S. political and strategic negotiations in wartime.

In addition to the section entitled "Bibliographical Note and Guide to Footnotes," I wish to note that primary sources were extensive and fell into five general categories:

- 1. communications
- 2. OPD drafts of communications
- 3. OPD studies
- memorandum for the record and other informal notes of record
- 5. miscellaneous formal and informal papers

This is a rich collection. None of these sources should be disregarded about a certain subject. Even a penciled note on the margin of a study may make the only statement to be found on a given topic, and these were numerous, often providing very important information. Drafts of papers may reveal authorship of various parts of a finished document that bears no personal signatures. Texts of lectures, even though not delivered, may be good summaries of actual opinions.

For instance, although the OPD's areas of responsibility were specifically stated, multiple sources indicate that the opposite was true of the Joint Chiefs of Staff (JCS), who undertook their responsibilities without a formal written directive. The JCS guided the efforts of the three services in support of the wartime objectives under the president as commander-in-chief. General Marshall represented the army on the OPD staff.

Following are three areas of this microfilm edition in which the records are important. These are only examples of the many other subjects that are adequately covered.

#### **Pearl Harbor**

The Japanese attack at Pearl Harbor on 7 December 1941 was a violent shock to the U.S. Army as well as to the American nation. The onslaught jarred the

Americans, who had been poised between peace and war for some time, into wanting to "get even" with the Japanese. Since neither the army nor the navy had focused on Hawaii as a target, they were unprepared. The extensive damage crippled the U.S. Pacific Fleet and seriously compromised the army and navy for wartime operations in the Pacific.

The U.S. Congress in its volumes, Hearings before the Joint Committee on the Investigation of the Pearl Harbor Attack, 1945–1946, published a great deal of material including the War Department documents in the WPD files. The testimony of War Department officers and the proceedings and reports of earlier investigations revealed the extent of the disaster. The hearings before the congressional committee and exhibits submitted were published in thirty-nine parts. The committee summarized its evidence and conclusion in a one-volume report.

One carefully phrased OPD message (No. 472) sent to Pearl Harbor on 27 November 1941 accurately reflected the current diplomatic-military situation prior to the attack. It bore the heading "Far Eastern Situation" and was read to General Marshall, who signed it. It stated:

Negotiations with Japan appear to be terminated to all practical purposes with only the barest possibilities that the Japanese Government might come back and offer to continue. Japanese future action unpredictable but hostile action possible at any moment. If hostilities cannot, repeat cannot, be avoided the United States desires that Japan commit the first overt act. This policy should not. repeat not, be construed as restricting you to a course of action that might jeopardize your defense. Prior to hostile Japanese action you are directed to undertake such reconnaissance and other measures as you deem necessary but these measures should be carried out so as not, repeat not, to alarm civil population or disclose intent. Report measures taken. Should hostilities occur you will carry out the tasks assigned to Rainbow Five so far as they pertain to Japan. Limit dissemination of this highly secret information to minimum essential officers.

[Signed] MARSHALL.

On the same day, 27 November 1941, the Division sent a message to its army intelligence office in the Hawaiian Department. It read:

Japanese negotiations have come to a practical stalemate. Hostilities may ensue. Subversive activities may be expected.

Unfortunately the messages were very secretive and limited. The WPD information was accurate, but somehow the army and navy commanders in Hawaii did not pay too

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much attention to it. The Japanese attack on Pearl Harbor occurred before OPD, or its forerunner WPD, was organized as an efficient command post for the chief of staff. The records, as indicated in the above messages of warning to the commanders in Hawaii, do not reveal OPD's failure but rather how the failure affected the status of OPD as it was later established.

#### **Europe First**

Since one of the OPD main staff duties was the preparation of international conferences, these records are informative. The reports of the Arcadia Conference at the end of December 1941 was the first effort to describe the roles not only of U.S. forces but also of British forces, their objectives, and their plans. They contained the twists and turns taken to reach the conclusion of concentrating forces and equipment on the European theater to defeat Hitler and the German army. They advised conducting a holding pattern in the Pacific despite the Japanese attack on Pearl Harbor.

OPD was a major player in drawing up the blueprints for mounting Overlord, the Allied invasion of Western Europe. Called the Bolero Plan, its first version was completed in March 1942. The fifth version ruled out assaults on the Balkans, the Iberian Peninsula, and Dakar. As the plan evolved its purpose was to create a second U.S.-British front in Western Europe to divert German strength. All five versions appear in the War Department record and form a history of the development of this strategy.

In mid-April 1942, General Marshall presented the Bolero Plan to the British chiefs of staff and the British government. They accepted it and called it the "Marshall Memorandum." From then on it became official British-American policy.

The records amply document the various stages of the development of the policy that led up to the agreement on the objective, the timing, the combat strength, and the actual assault on the French coast. From then on the plans involved joint action between the combined forces of the U.S. Army and Navy and the combined forces of Great Britain.

Since several officers from OPD were assigned to work with the British joint planners, the files of the U.S. War Department are extensive, detailing the many arrange-

ments made for close liaison between Washington and London. An obvious problem was "just staying ahead of the war or even just keeping up with it."

Meanwhile, one memorandum noted, the problems of establishing the same kind of unified policy for U.S. Army and Navy forces in the Pacific "was virtually insoluble" because General Douglas MacArthur was "unalterably opposed" to such a move. It is clear at this time that OPD did not regularly receive plans for operations in this theater as is indicated by its request for information on negotiations in progress with the Soviet Union about U.S. bomber operations based in Siberia.

Only after the invasion of Normandy were General Albert Wedemeyer and his OPD staff able to make frequent visits to the Asian theater.

#### Early Opinions about Soviet Interest in Allied Plans

It was during the period of developing the Bolero Plan that OPD formulated its thoughts about the sincerity of the Soviet Union in cooperating in the Allied war effort. As early as 1942 it became clear to the planners that the leadership in Moscow really wanted to fight on the side of the United States and Great Britain and then gradually to develop the Soviet military forces. When considering inviting a Soviet delegation to the Cairo conference in 1943, an OPD memorandum drafted for General Marshall suggested that the Soviet Union would regard the offer with suspicion or would believe it was a move to find out about future Soviet military operations.

In fact, the minutes of the four conferences attended by President Roosevelt and Prime Minister Churchill stressed the cooperation of these two leaders in the European war. The complications of their relationship with their Soviet and Chinese counterparts gave a forewarning of problems in reaching a final conclusion to the war in the Pacific. It was only after the United States used an atomic bomb on Hiroshima and Nagasaki to eliminate Japanese military power that the Japanese had to surrender.

The issues during wartime were subject to urgency while under debate in the Congress and the press. The records present a full flavor of OPID's desire to perform successfully to the end of hostilities.

Ray S. Cline, Ph.D.

# **NOTE ON SOURCES**

The materials microfilmed for this publication are reproduced from Record Group 165, War Department, Office of the Director of Plans and Operations, 1922 (1942)–1948, Entry 418 Security-Classified General Correspondence, 1942–1945 located at the National Archives in Washington, D.C.

# **EDITORIAL NOTE**

Included in this microfilm publication are all the files in Entry 418 decimal number 381 (National Defense. Preparations and preparedness for war; instructions, plans, statistics, and tables) that relate to the war against Germany and her European allies. The majority of the files cover plans and operations in North Africa, Italy, France, the Low Countries, and Germany. In addition, there is documentation on the Middle East, Southeastern Europe, Russia and Eastern Europe, and the North Atlantic. University Publications of America (UPA) has microfilmed each file in its entirety.

The files in Entry 418 decimal number 381 that deal with the war against Japan can be found in UPA's Records of the War Department's Operations Division, 1942–1945: Part 1. World War II Operations, Series B. Pacific Theater. There are additional records for both the European and Pacific theaters of World War II from the War Depart-

ment's Operations Division in Entry 419 Top Secret General Correspondence, 1942–1944 and 1945. UPA has microfilmed all of Entry 419 decimal number 381 files and has made them available as Records of the War Department's Operations Division, 1942–1945: Part 1. World War II Operations, Series C. Top Secret Files.

# **ABBREVIATIONS**

The following abbreviations/initials are used frequently in this guide and are spelled out here for the convenience of the researcher.

**CENT** Central

**EUTO** European Theater of Operations

LCI Landing Craft, Infantry

LST Landing Ship, Tank

OSS Office of Strategic Services

**POWS** Prisoners of War

RAF Royal Air Force (British)

SHAEF Supreme Headquarters, Allied Expeditionary Force

SOI Signal Operation Instructions

USS United States Ship

USSR Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

WTF Western Task Force

# REEL INDEX

The following Reel Index denotes major topics found in each of the folders listed in bold. Also included is the date, if any, as well as the total frame count. The four-digit number to the left is the frame number at which the folder begins. The user is referred to the list of abbreviations on page ix.

#### Reel 1

0000 Aden. 9frs.

Major Topic: British airdrome defenses along ferry route in Aden.

0010 Africa, Section I (April 15, 1942). 163frs.

Major Topics: Bomber offensive from North Africa; Air operations in North Africa; Establishment of advance intelligence center along North African sea frontier; Air support and coordination in Africa; German plan to strike American forces in Africa through Gibraltar and Tunisia; Plan for economic support of North Africa; German counteroffensive against Northwest Africa; German capabilities against North Africa through Spain; Defense of Accra by U.S. Air Force; Antiaircraft defense of French North Africa; Armored force tactics in the Battle of Libya; Recommendations for improvement of bases on West African coast; Situation report on the Middle East; Security of U.S. installations in Africa.

0173 Africa, Section II (January 27, 1943). 364frs.

Major Topics: Report on trip to Africa by Assistant Secretary of War John J. McCloy; Casablanca Conference; Observers reports for North African theater of operations; Possible attack on Biskra airfields; Withdrawal of Axis offensive in Tunisia; Air support in North Africa; Establishment of U.S. Naval Forces, Northwest African Waters.

0537 Africa, Section III (n.d.). 298frs.

Major Topics: Report on operations of the II Corps, U.S. Army in Tunisia; Observers reports for North African theater of operations; Tank destroyer operations in North Africa; Fighter tactics; Notes by General Omar Bradley on training and equipment of forces in Africa; Report on operations of the 1st Infantry Division; Supply procedures in North Africa.

0835 Africa, Section IV (n.d.). 98frs.

Major Topics: Report on visit to North Africa by General Walton Walker; Reports on combat experience and battle lessons for training purposes.

# Reel 2

0000 Africa, Section IV (n.d.) cont. 244frs.

Major Topics: Operations report of 601st Tank Destroyer Battalion; Action report of 1st Ranger Battalion; Delimitation of Allied responsibility in Tunisia; Lessons of recent operations in the Western Desert; Report on air-ground support in North Africa; Observers reports for North African theater of operations; Reports on visits to North Africa by General William H. Simpson and General John P. Lucas; Tank destroyer operations in North Africa; Operations of 1st Armored Division; Axis divisions in Africa.

0245 Africa, Section V (n.d.), 236frs.

Major Topics: Observers reports for North African theater of operations; Mediterranean Air Command Operations Record Book; Record on battle activity by the 178th Field Artillery Regiment; Operations of 3rd Infantry Division in the Tunisian campaign; Engineer (First Army) history of the North African campaign; Notes on air power in the land battle; Training lessons from the Tunisian campaign; Report on training operations and Sicilian invasion; Battle report of 1st Field Artillery Battalion; Notes on British Eighth Army; Reports on combat experience and battle lessons; Report on visit to North Africa by General Walton Walker; Report on II Corps Artillery in North Africa.

0481 Africa, Section V—Enclosures (n.d.). 50frs.

Major Topics: Reports on combat experience and battle lessons for training purposes from the 34th Infantry Division, 1st Tank Destroyer Group, 751st Tank Battalion, and 1st Armored Division.

O531 Africa, Section V—Enclosures (n.d.) cont. 35frs.

Major Topic: Reports on actions with the enemy by 751st Tank Battalion, 1st Tank Destroyer Group, and 9th Infantry Division.

O566 Africa, Section V—Enclosures (n.d.) cont. 44frs.

Major Topic: Training lessons from the Tunisian campaign.

0610 Africa, Section V—Enclosures (n.d.) cont. 67frs.

Major Topic: Engineer history (First Army) of the North African campaign.

O677 Africa, Section VI (n.d.). 140frs.

Major Topics: Historical records and reports of enemy actions by units of the Seventh Army; Lessons from the Sicilian campaign; Notes on signal communications of U.S. troops in Operation HUSKY; Operations of the 81st Armored Reconnaissance Battalion in the Tunisian campaign; Air cover on the North African coast; Reports of military operations by 47th Infantry Regiment, 16th Armored Engineer Battalion, and 5th Field Artillery Group; Report on operations in Southern and Northern Tunisia; Oil situation in North Africa; Operations of 701st Tank Destroyer Battalion in North African campaign; Report on Casablanca Conference; Report on support boat operations during Operation HUSKY; Lessons of the Tunisian campaign; Report on combat experience and battle lessons for training purposes.

O817 Africa, Section VI—Enclosures (n.d.). 36frs.

Major Topic: Reports on combat experiences and battle lessons from 1st Infantry Division.

0853 Africa, Section VI—Enclosures (n.d.) cont. 76frs.

Major Topic: Lessons from the Sicilian campaign.

# Reel 3

0000 Africa, Section VII (n.d.). 275frs.

Major Topics: Plans for movement of 2nd Armored Division to Middle East; Intelligence notes for Operation TORCH; General Dwight Eisenhower's report on the North African campaign; Organization and control of antiaircraft and coastal defenses in Mediterranean theater; Basic policies for special operations; Mediterranean Air Command Operations Record Book; Report on combined operations in the Mediterranean in 1943; Reports of enemy actions by antiaircraft units and units of the 3rd Infantry Division; Torpedoing and beaching of LST 333; Lessons of the Tunisian campaign; Report of operations of 1st Armored Division in Tunisia; Action report of LST 381.

0276 Africa, Section VII—Enclosures (n.d.).

Major Topic: History of 3rd Chemical Battalion in the Italian campaign.

0326 Africa, Section VII—Enclosures (n.d.) cont. 53frs.

Major Topic: Report on combined operations in the Mediterranean in 1943.

- O379 Africa, Section VII—Enclosures (n.d.) cont. 52frs.

  Major Topic: Report entitled "To Bizerte with the II Corps."
- O431 Africa, Section VII—Enclosures (n.d.) cont. 66frs.

  Major Topic: Report on the landings in North Africa, November 1942.
- O497 Africa, Section VII—Enclosures (n.d.) cont. 56frs.

  Major Topic: General Dwight Eisenhower's report on the North African campaign.
- O553 Africa, Section VII—Enclosures (n.d.) cont. 62frs.

  Major Topic: Reports on operations in North Africa by Colonel Harry Roper and Major James Y. Adams.
- 0615 BOLERO, Section I (n.d.). 116frs.

Major Topics: Combined directive for preparation of Warplan BOLERO or SLEDGEHAMMER; Material and personnel for Operation BOLERO; Use of Greenland base command facilities for Operation BOLERO; Organization of transportation for troops in Operation BOLERO; Organization of combined U.S.—British forces in the Western European theater; German air capabilities against BOLERO ground operations; Suggestions for psychological offensive against Germany; Deception plan for Operation BOLERO; Command relations for operations in Western Europe; Air support for Operation BOLERO.

- 0731 **Commando (n.d.).** 87frs.
  - Major Topics: Study on British commando servicing units; Royal Air Force training policy and requirements for combined operations; Commando unit for operation on island of Mindanao; Organization of commando units; Training of air ground support personnel; Organization of 1st Ranger Battalion.
- Date of Operations (ETO), Section I (n.d.). 171frs.

  Major Topics: Letter from General Dwight Eisenhower on planning for European operations; Signal Radio Intelligence Company for Great Britain; Operation SLEDGEHAMMER; Formation of a bombing objectives unit; Air support in beach landings; Air aspect of combined operations; Communications in combined operations; Bombing operations from Russian bases against Southeastern European objectives.

# Reel 4

0000 European Theater of Operations (ETO), Section II (n.d.). 257frs.

Major Topics: Operation of air forces from Great Britain; Operation BRIMSTONE; Propaganda and civil affairs in North African theater; Bombing of German-occupied Polish territory; Dieppe Raid; Assault on Sardinia; Special operations in the ETO; Air defense for ETO; Personnel situation in ETO; Status of S.O.S. after withdrawals for North African operation; Build-up of Eighth Air Force; Status of ground forces after withdrawals for North African operation; Possible Axis intervention in Spain; Martian Report; Plan for attack on Nazi ships; Report on the passage of artificial obstacles during beach landings; Detection and destruction of antitank minefields; Planning for Operation TORCH.

- O258 European Theater of Operations (ETO), Section II—Bulkies (October 2, 1945). 33frs.

  Major Topics: Request for V Corps Operations Order; Paris parade and march routes for 28th Infantry Division.
- 6291 European Theater of Operations (ETO), Section III (n.d.). 267frs.

  Major Topics: Reports of operations and activities during the Sicilian campaign; Bombing of Rome, Italy; Irish air and naval bases; Comments of General George S. Patton

of Rome, Italy; Irish air and naval bases; Comments of General George S. Patton on Sicilian invasion; Report of the Allied Force Airborne Board on the Sicilian invasion; Requirements for declaring Rome an open city; Bombing in occupied countries; Eighth Air Force in the ETO; Problems of armored force units in the ETO; Ordnance reports for ETO; Shipment of war material for French forces in North Africa.

0558 European Theater of Operations (ETO), Section III—Bulkies (1945), 7frs. Major Topic: Report on problem of armored force units in the ETO. 0565 European Theater of Operations (ETO), Section III—Bulkies (August 1, 1943). 3frs. Major Topic: Progress maps of Sicilian campaign. 0568 European Theater of Operations (ETO), Section III—Bulkies (August 2, 1943). 5frs. Major Topic: Maps to accompany General Albert C. Wedemeyer's report on the invasion of Sicily. 0573 European Theater of Operations (ETO), Section III—Bulkies (n.d.), 60frs. Major Topics: Proceeding of the Board of Officers considering airborne operations; Operation FUSTIAN; Report on airborne operations during Operation HUSKY; Air aspects of Operation HUSKY. 0633 European Theater of Operations (ETO), Section III—Bulkies (n.d.) cont. 197frs. Major Topics: Report on operations of airborne troops during Operation HUSKY; Operations of USS Thomas Jefferson, USS Philadelphia, USS Frederick Funston, and USS Samuel Chase during Operation HUSKY; Comments and recommendations regarding Operation HUSKY. Reel 5 0000 European Theater of Operations (ETO), Section III—Bulkies (n.d.) cont. 131frs. Major Topics: Report of operations and activities including the Sicilian campaign; Report on operations of Troop Carrier Command during Operation HUSKY. 0132 European Theater of Operations (ETO), Section IV (n.d.). 251frs. Major Topics: 1st Infantry Division combat directive; Reconnaissance operations: Operations of the 45th Infantry Division during the Sicilian campaign; Quartermaster activities in Sicily; Naval operations during Operation HUSKY; Employment of airborne forces; Signal communications during Operation HUSKY; Operations of the 2nd Armored Division during the Sicilian campaign; Surrender of Italian naval and merchant ships; Military police activities during the Sicilian campaign; Surrender of enemy military forces on Ustica Island, Italy; Report on Sicilian campaign by General John P. Lucas. 0383 European Theater of Operations (ETO), Section IV—Bulkies (July 10, 1943). 17frs. Major Topic: Report of action between Axis forces and USS Bristol. 0400 European Theater of Operations (ETO), Section IV—Bulkies (n.d.). 360frs. Major Topics: Report on operations of CENT Attack Force during Operation HUSKY; Operations of LST Group One during Operation HUSKY; Operations of USS Samuel Chase, USS Buck, USS Jeffers, USS Elizabeth C. Stanton, USS Florence Nightingale, USS Oberon, USS Susan B. Anthony, and USS William P. Biddle during Operation HUSKY; Notes on British landing during Operation HUSKY. 0760 European Theater of Operations (ETO), Section IV—Bulkies (n.d.) cont. 76frs. Major Topics: Operations of USS Philadelphia, USS Ancon, USS Neville, and USS Shubrick during Operation HUSKY; Operations of the MOLLA Attack Group during Operation HUSKY. 0836 European Theater of Operations (ETO), Section V (n.d.). 160frs. Major Topics: Reports from Army Ground Forces Board, North African Theater of

Operations; Operations of the II Corps during the Sicilian campaign; Reports on Operation AVALANCHE; Operations of USS *Procyon*, USS *Frederick Funston*, USS *Woolsey*, and USS *Philadelphia* during Operation AVALANCHE; Report of

the Seventh Army Engineer on the Sicilian campaign.

# Reel 6

- European Theater of Operations (ETO), Section V (n.d.) cont. 152frs.

  Major Topics: Observers reports on Operation HUSKY; Report by General Dwight
  Eisenhower on Pantelleria operations; Assault on Scoglitti, Sicily; Memoranda
  on the conduct of the war in Europe by General Handy; Operations of USS

  Leonard Wood during Operation HUSKY; Report on operations of the 1st Ranger
  Battalion during the Sicilian campaign.
- European Theater of Operations (ETO), Section V—Bulkies (n.d.). 5frs. *Major Topic:* Report of action by the 1st Ranger Battalion at Gila, Sicily.
- O158 European Theater of Operations (ETO), Section V—Bulkies (n.d.) cont. 174frs.

  Major Topics: Operations of USS Neville, USS Susan B. Anthony, USS Frederick

  Funston, USS Thomas Jefferson, and USS Anne Arundel during Operation

  HUSKY; Action reports on the invasion of Sicily.
- O332 European Theater of Operations (ETO), Section V—Bulkies (n.d.) cont. 149frs.

  Major Topics: Battle report of the Commander Transports, Atlantic Fleet during
  Operation HUSKY; Medical report and evacuation of wounded, Operation
  HUSKY; Operations of USS Alcyone during Operation HUSKY; Battle report
  of Commander, Transport Division Five during Operation HUSKY; Report on
  activities of scout boats during Operation HUSKY.
- O481 European Theater of Operations (ETO), Section V—Bulkies (n.d.) cont. 72frs.

  Major Topics: Report of Commander, LST Group Five during Operation HUSKY;

  Report of Commander, Transport Division Seven during Operation HUSKY.
- 0553 European Theater of Operations (ETO), Section V—Bulkies (n.d.) cont. 39frs.
  Major Topic: Report by General Dwight Eisenhower regarding the Pantelleria operations of June 1943.
- European Theater of Operations (ETO), Section VI (n.d.). 206frs.

  Major Topics: Russo-German operations; Airborne operations; Operations of 2nd
  Armored Division, the Seventh Army, and the 1st Infantry Division during
  the Sicilian campaign; Battalion history for 437th Coast Artillery Battalion
  (Antiaircraft); Notes on planning, training, and execution of Operation
  HUSKY; Report on Operation AVALANCHE.
- O798 European Theater of Operations (ETO), Section VI—Bulkies (n.d.). 39frs. *Major Topic:* Report on operations of USS LCI (L) Nos. 1, 3, 5, 9, 10, 11, 12, 15, 16, 209, 211, 212, and 213 during Operation HUSKY.
- O837 European Theater of Operations (ETO), Section VI—Bulkies (n.d.) cont. 70frs.

  Major Topic: Operations of USS Thomas Jefferson during Operation AVALANCHE.
- O907 European Theater of Operations (ETO), Section VI—Bulkies (n.d.) cont. 89frs.

  Major Topic: Report of Commander, Sixth Amphibious Force regarding
  Operation HUSKY.

# Reel 7

0000 European Theater of Operations (ETO), Section VII (n.d.), 162frs.

Major Topics: Operations of the 82nd Airborne Division, the 2nd Ranger Battalion, and the 91st Reconnaissance Squadron during the Sicilian campaign; Bombing of Vatican City and Florence, Italy; Landing operations at Salerno; Report on operations of the Fifth Army during Operation AVALANCHE; Report on operations of USS LCI (L) 217 during landing at Terranova, Italy; Report from the Army Ground Forces Board, North African Theater of Operations; Report of operations of USS Savannah during the invasion of Italy; Report on operations of USS LST #385 and #389 during Operation AVALANCHE; Report by Commander, Task Force 81 regarding Operation AVALANCHE; Signals report on amphibious operations in the Mediterranean, July to September 1943.

- European Theater of Operations (ETO), Section VII—Bulky #141 (n.d.). 88frs.

  Major Topic: Report by Commander, LCI (L) Flotilla One regarding Operation HUSKY (includes action reports from USS LCI (L) Nos. 17, 188, 189, 233, 190, 191, 192, 193, 46, 76, 236, 40, 41, 42, 234, 235, 238, and 220).
- European Theater of Operations (ETO), Section VII—Bulky #152 (n.d.). 435frs.

  Major Topics: Report of operations of the Seventh Army during the Sicilian campaign;

  Report of Commander, LCI (L) Flotilla One during Operation HUSKY (includes action reports from USS LCI (L) Nos. 17, 188, 189, 233, 190, 191, 192, 193, 46, 76, 236, 40, 41, 42, 234, 235, 238, and 220).
- 0686 European Theater of Operations (ETO), Section VII—Bulky #160 (n.d.). 14frs.

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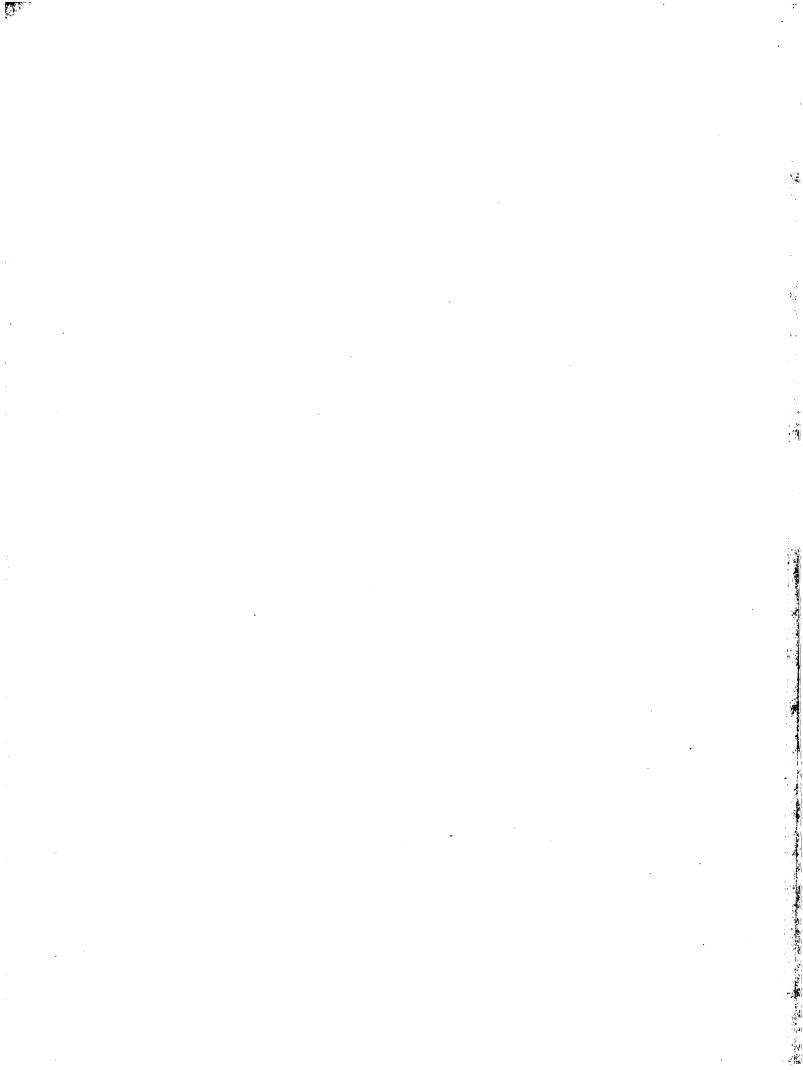
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