

NATIONAL ARCHIVES MICROFILM PUBLICATIONS
PAMPHLET ACCOMPANYING MICROCOPIES NOS. 529 & 530

**Records of
the Department of State
Relating to
Political Relations
Between the United States
and Italy, 1910-1929
and
Between Italy
and Other States, 1910-1929**



NATIONAL ARCHIVES AND RECORDS SERVICE
GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION
WASHINGTON: 1969

The records reproduced in these microfilm publications

are from

Record Group 59

General Records of the Department of State

in the National Archives

RECORDS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE
RELATING TO
POLITICAL RELATIONS BETWEEN
THE UNITED STATES AND ITALY, 1910-1929

On the 3 rolls of this microfilm publication are reproduced the records from the decimal file of the Department of State, 1910-29, that relate to political relations between the United States and Italy. The records, consisting of bound volumes and unbound documents, are mostly instructions to and despatches from diplomatic and consular officials; the despatches are often accompanied by enclosures. Also included in these records are notes between the Department of State and foreign diplomatic representatives in the United States, memoranda prepared by officials of the Department, and correspondence with officials of other Government departments and with private firms and persons. The Lists of Documents or "purport sheets" filmed on Roll 1 give brief abstracts of the documents reproduced in this microcopy and serve as a finding aid to the documents themselves. The arrangement of the entries on these lists generally corresponds to the arrangement of the documents in the file.

From 1910 to 1963 the Department of State used a decimal system for its central files, assembling and arranging individual documents according to subject and assigning decimal file numbers. The decimal file consists of nine primary classes numbered 0 through 8, each covering a broad subject area. The records reproduced in this microcopy are in Class 7, Political Relations of States. The country numbers assigned to the United States and to Italy are 11 and 65, respectively. Thus the documents bear the file number 711.65 and concern political relations between the United States and Italy.

When one or more digits follow the second country number, they represent a specific subject. This number, in turn, may be followed by a slant mark (/). In such cases the numbers after the slant mark were assigned to individual documents as they were accumulated on a specific subject. For example, a decimal file number taken from a document reproduced in this microcopy is 711.652/39. The number 2 following the country number for Italy (65) signifies that the subject is the negotiation of a treaty of commerce and navigation between the United States and Italy, and the number after the slant mark indicates the number of documents on this subject.

The documents under one subject classification are generally in chronological order, coinciding with the document number assigned (which follows the slant mark). There are instances, however, when a document file number was not assigned until a date considerably later than the one on which the document was received.

Cross-reference sheets referring to related records under other subject classifications in the decimal file have been reproduced as they occur, and appropriate cross-reference notations appear in the Lists of Documents. Other cross-reference notations are to documents in the "numerical file," a system used for the central files of the Department of State for the period 1906-10. The checkmarks that appear by most entries in the left-hand column of the Lists of Documents indicate that the papers are in the file; entries without marks, it is believed, refer to documents that were not among the records when they were received from the Department of State.

Some of the documents that have been checked in the Lists of Documents do not appear in this microcopy. The file contains security-classified documents and communications received from and classified by foreign governments and Federal agencies, in addition to those classified by the Department of State. Documents that have not been declassified are not available as part of this microcopy. The National Archives and Records Service does not have authority to make reproductions of such documents available to searchers.

The largest group of records reproduced in this microcopy concern treaties relating to arbitration, the renunciation of war, commerce and navigation, consular functions, naturalization, and the regulation of traffic in liquor. There are also records of political relations between the United States and Tripoli, which mainly concern the history and the status of the Treaty of Peace and Amity signed by the two countries in 1805.

The records reproduced in this microcopy are part of the records in the National Archives designated as Record Group 59, General Records of the Department of State.

In the same record group are several diplomatic correspondence series containing additional documents on relations between Italy and the United States. They are copies of instructions from the Department of State to U.S. Ministers to all countries, 1823-33 (Rolls 5 and 9), and to U.S. Ministers to Italy (including Sardinia), 1838-1906 (Rolls 101-103), and to the Two Sicilies, 1838-61 (Roll 170; all on Microcopy 77); notes to foreign ministers and consuls in the United States from the Department, 1810-34 (Rolls 2-5 of Microcopy 38); and notes to the Legations of the Italian States, Greece, and Turkey, 1834-68 (Roll 61), and of Italy, 1868-1906 (Rolls 62-65), in the United States from the Department (all on Microcopy 99); despatches from U.S. Ministers to the Italian States and Italy (including the Two Sicilies, Sardinia, and the Papal States), 1832-1906 (Microcopy 90); and notes from the Legations of the Two Sicilies, 1826-60 (Microcopy 55), of Sardinia, 1838-61 (Microcopy 201), of Italy, 1861-1906 (Microcopy 202), and of the Papal States, 1881-1903 (Roll 3

of T-953). Also related to matters concerning Italy are communications to special agents of the United States from the Department, 1852-86 (Roll 154 of Microcopy 77).

There are also microfilm publications available on despatches from U.S. consular officials at Ancona, 1840-74 (T-359); Brindisi, 1864-76 (T-370); Cagliari, 1802-25 (T-187); Carrara (Apuania), 1852-81 (T-376); Castellammare di Stabia, 1878-1906 (T-543); Catania, 1883-1906 (T-544); Florence (Firenze), 1824-1906 (T-204); Genoa, 1799-1906 (T-64); Leghorn (Livorno), 1793-1906 (T-214); Messina, 1822-1906 (T-399); Milan, 1874-1906 (T-170); Naples, 1796-1906 (T-224); Otranto, 1861-67 (T-542); Palermo, 1803-1906 (T-420); Rome, 1801-1906 (T-231); Spezia (La Spezia), 1856-74 (T-441); Taranto, 1861-76 (T-444); Trieste, 1800-1906 (T-242); Turin, 1877-1906 (T-174); Venice (Venezia), 1830-1906 (Microcopy 153); and Verona, 1880 and 1882, see Venice (Roll T-5 of Microcopy 153). Complementary to the despatches from consuls are instructions to consuls.

The method of arranging the diplomatic and consular series cited above was discontinued in 1906, when the Department of State adopted the practice of filing incoming and outgoing correspondence, memoranda, and other documents by subject in a single numerical series. Information on documents relating to Italy for the 1906-10 period may be found through the use of card indexes and Lists of Documents in the National Archives.

Among the records in the same record group in the Department of State decimal file, 1910-29, are two other series regarding Italian affairs that are closely related to the records reproduced in this microcopy. One is another series in Class 7, which concerns political relations between Italy and Other States (Microcopy 530), and the other is a series in Class 8, which relates to the internal affairs of Italy (Microcopy 527). Other closely related records in the decimal file include the internal affairs of the Papal States (Holy See) (Microcopy 561), political relations between the United States and the Papal States (Holy See) (Microcopy 562), and political relations between the Papal States (Holy See) and Other States (Microcopy 563).

Additional documents are in the remaining classes of the Department of State decimal file as follows:

- Class 0. General. Miscellaneous.
- Class 1. Administration, Government of the United States.
- Class 2. Extradition.
- Class 3. Protection of Interests.
- Class 4. Claims.
- Class 5. International Congresses and Conferences.
Multi-lateral Treaties. League of Nations.

Class 6. Commerce. Customs Administration. Commercial Relations, Treaties and Conventions. Commercial and Trade Agreements.

In Record Group 84, Records of the Foreign Service Posts of the Department of State, are records originally kept at U.S. diplomatic and consular posts. Among these are records of the U.S. Legation (later Embassy) in Italy, 1839-1939, and of consular posts in that country.

In Record Group 43, Records of United States Participation in International Conferences, Commissions, and Expositions, are records of several conferences in which the United States and Italy participated. There are also records relating to the Exposition of Art and History at Rome, 1911, and the Exposition of Industry and Labor at Turin, 1911.

The records reproduced in this microcopy were prepared for filming by Ernestine S. Cognasso, who wrote these introductory remarks and provided the other editorial material.

CONTENTS OF MICROCOPY 529

The decimal file number span and the subjects covered by the documents reproduced in this microcopy are as follows:

Roll File Number, Description, and Price of Roll

LISTS OF DOCUMENTS

- 1 711.65 - 711.65c3/1 \$6
 Brief abstracts that serve as a finding aid
 to the documents.

DOCUMENTS

RELATIONS; BILATERAL TREATIES
BETWEEN
THE UNITED STATES AND ITALY

General Relations

711.65/0-35

Feb. 3, 1920 - July 25, 1929.

Political Relations

711.6511 - 711.6512 Anti-war

Offer by Italy to negotiate a treaty of alliance with the United States, 1921; negotiations for renewal and extension of several arbitration treaties, 1913-29; negotiations for an arbitration treaty, 1928; negotiations for a treaty renouncing war, 1928-29.

- 2 Commerce and Navigation \$6

711.652/0-39

Negotiations to amend the Treaty of Commerce and Navigation of 1871.

Consular Functions

Treaties concerning consular functions, 1910-29:

711.6521/43-148

- 3 711.6521/149-176 \$6

Workman's Compensation

711.6522/0-2

Suggestions that the treaty signed in 1916 may conflict with compensation laws of several States in the United States.

Aerial Navigation

711.6527/1-26

Negotiations of a proposed aerial navigation agreement, 1928-29.

Naturalization

711.654/5-50

Negotiations for a naturalization treaty, 1911-29.

Roll

File Number, Description, and Price of Roll

Patents

711.6562

Proposed patent treaty, 1910.

Other Relations

711.659Liquor Traffic - 711.659Patent Medicine
Negotiations for a treaty regulating traffic in
liquor, 1923-24; notes relating to an agreement
governing reciprocal importation of medicinal
specialties.

Relations Between the United States and Tripoli

General

711.65c/0-13

July 12, 1924 - Mar. 22, 1929.

Extraterritoriality

711.65c3/1

Note referring to the capitulatory rights of
the United States with respect to Tripoli,
which came under the sovereignty of Italy in
1912.

The price of the 3 rolls of film in Microcopy 529 is \$18.

RECORDS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE
RELATING TO
POLITICAL RELATIONS BETWEEN
ITALY AND OTHER STATES, 1910-1929

On the 8 rolls of this microfilm publication are reproduced the records from the decimal file of the Department of State, 1910-29, that relate to political relations between Italy and nations other than the United States. The records, consisting of bound volumes and unbound documents, are mostly instructions to and despatches from diplomatic and consular officials; the despatches are often accompanied by enclosures. Also included in these records are notes between the Department of State and foreign diplomatic representatives in the United States, memoranda prepared by officials of the Department, and correspondence with officials of other Government departments and with private firms and persons. The Lists of Documents or "purport sheets" filmed at the beginning of Roll 1 give brief abstracts of the documents reproduced in this microcopy and serve as a finding aid to the documents themselves. The arrangement of the entries on these lists generally corresponds to the arrangement of the documents in the file.

From 1910 to 1963 the Department of State used a decimal system for its central files, assembling and arranging individual documents according to subject and assigning decimal file numbers. The decimal file consists of nine primary classes numbered 0 through 8, each covering a broad subject area. The records reproduced in this microcopy are in Class 7, Political Relations of States. Each country has been assigned a two-digit number. The country numbers assigned to Italy and to China for example, are 65 and 94, respectively. Thus the documents bearing the file number 765.94 concern political relations between Italy and China.

When two country numbers are used in a single file number, the lower number is the controlling one and precedes the decimal point; the number after the decimal point must be higher. Most of the documents reproduced in this microcopy concern relations between Italy and those countries assigned a number higher than 65. Documents on relations between Italy and countries having a number lower than 65 would be among records for the other country; for example, those on relations between Switzerland (54) and Italy (65) would be filed under 754.65. Documents relating to Italian relations with other countries in general, however, are filed under 765.00 and are included in this microcopy.

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765.932/17. The number 2 following the country number for China (93) signifies that the subject is the negotiation of a treaty of friendship and commerce between Italy and China, and the number after the slant mark indicates the number of documents on this subject.

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The largest group of records reproduced in this microcopy concern political relations with Turkey, but there are also many records concerning relations with Greece, most of the Balkan States, and the Papal States(Holy See).

There are reports on the war between Italy and Turkey, 1911-12, concerning the Italian occupation of Tripoli, Cyrenaica, and the Dodecanese Islands; the policies of several countries regarding the war; and the efforts made to settle the dispute. Among the subjects discussed are an agreement between Italy and Turkey, made in 1922, to grant concessions to Italy for the establishment and exploitation of specific public utility enterprises in Asia Minor and the Italo-Turkish Treaty of Neutrality, 1828.

Most of the records relating to Greece concern disputes between the two countries regarding the Italian seizure and occupation of Corfu in 1923 and the assassination of the Italian members of the Greco-Albanian Boundary Commission in 1923.

The main topic discussed in reports concerning relations between Italy and the Papal States (Holy See) is the settlement in 1929 of the "Roman Question," which required the solution of several problems between church and state.

Most of the records regarding political relations between Italy and some states in Africa and Asia are dated from 1922 to 1929. There is also a note relating to a boundary question between Libya and Egypt.

Other records concern political relations between Italy and other states in general, including a note relating to treaties of friendship and conciliation and documents concerning extraterritoriality.

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	<u>RELATIONS; BILATERAL TREATIES</u>
	<u>BETWEEN</u>
	<u>ITALY AND OTHER STATES</u>
	<u>General Relations</u>
	765.00 - 765.003/16
2	<u>Papal States (Holy See); Vatican City</u> \$6 765.66/1 - 765.66a/4
	<u>Turkey:</u>
3	765.67/1-182 \$5
4	765.67/183-353 6
5	765.67/354 - 765.673 5
	<u>Palestine</u>
	765.67n/1
6	<u>Greece</u> 7 765.68 - 765.682/1
7	<u>Balkan States; Rumania (Roumania);</u> \$7 <u>Bulgaria; Albania</u> 765.70 - 765.754
8	<u>Morocco; Egypt; Ethiopia (Abyssinia); Arabia;</u> \$5 <u>Afghanistan; Yemen; Iran (Persia);</u> <u>Siam; China; Japan</u> 765.813 - 765.942 <u>Libya (Libia)</u> 765c.8315

The price of the 8 rolls of film in Microcopy 530 is \$46.