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PAMPHLET ACCOMPANYING MICROCOPY NO. 527

Records of
the Department of State
Relating to
Internal Affairs of Italy
1910-1929



NATIONAL ARCHIVES AND RECORDS SERVICE
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The records reproduced in these microfilm publications are from Record Group 59, General Records of the Department of State, in the National Archives and Records Service.

RECORDS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE
RELATING TO
INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF ITALY, 1910-1929

On the 60 rolls of this microfilm publication are reproduced the records from the decimal file of the Department of State, 1910-29, that relate to internal affairs of Italy. The records, consisting of bound volumes and unbound documents, are mostly instructions to and despatches from diplomatic and consular officials; the despatches are often accompanied by enclosures. Also included in these records are notes between the Department of State and foreign diplomatic representatives in the United States, memoranda prepared by officials of the Department, and correspondence with officials of other Government departments and with private firms and persons. The Lists of Documents or "purport sheets" filmed on Rolls 1-3 give brief abstracts of the documents reproduced in this microcopy and serve as a finding aid to the documents themselves. The arrangement of the entries on these lists generally corresponds to the arrangement of the documents in the file.

From 1910 to 1963 the Department of State used a decimal system for its central files, assembling and arranging individual documents according to subject and assigning file numbers. The decimal file consists of nine primary classes numbered 0 through 8, each covering a broad subject area. The records reproduced in this microcopy are in Class 8, Internal Affairs of States. The country number assigned to Italy is 65; thus the documents bear the file number 865 and relate to internal affairs of Italy. A decimal point is used after the first three digits, followed by a number that represents a specific subtopic. This number, in turn, may be followed by a slant mark (/). In such cases numbers after the slant mark were assigned to individual documents as they were accumulated on a specific subject. For example, a decimal file number taken from a document reproduced in this microcopy is 865.638/2. The number 638 signifies that the subtopic is quarries, and the number after the slant mark indicates the number of documents on this subtopic.

The documents under one subject classification are generally in chronological order, coinciding with the document number assigned (which follows the slant mark). There are instances, however, when a document file number was not assigned until a date considerably later than the one on which the document was received.

Cross-reference sheets that refer to related records under other subject classifications in the decimal file have been reproduced as they occur, and appropriate cross-reference notations appear in the Lists of Documents. Other cross-reference notations are to documents in the "numerical file," a system used for

the central files of the Department of State for the period 1906-10. The checkmarks that appear by most entries in the left-hand column of the Lists of Documents indicate that the papers are in the file; entries without marks, it is believed, refer to documents that were not among the records when they were received from the Department of State.

Some of the documents that have been checked in the Lists of Documents do not appear in this microcopy. The file contains security-classified documents and communications received from and classified by foreign governments and Federal agencies, in addition to those classified by the Department of State. Documents that have not been declassified are not available as part of this microcopy. The National Archives and Records Service does not have authority to make reproductions of such documents available to searchers.

The largest group of records reproduced in this microcopy concerns political affairs, financial affairs (including loans and proposed loans to several cities and commercial enterprises in Italy), banks and banking, and expositions and exhibitions.

Some of the other subtopics relating to Italian internal affairs are government, history, labor, taxation, agriculture, mines and mining, and merchant vessels. There are also records relating to the internal affairs of Eritrea, Somaliland, and Libya (Libia).

The records reproduced in this microcopy are part of the records in the National Archives designated as Record Group 59, General Records of the Department of State.

In the same record group in the National Archives are several diplomatic series containing additional documents on relations between Italy and the United States. They are copies of instructions from the Department of State to U.S. Ministers to all countries, 1823-33 (Rolls 5 and 9), and to U.S. Ministers to Italy (including Sardinia), 1838-1906 (Rolls 101-105), and to the Two Sicilies, 1838-61 (Roll 170; all on Microcopy 77); notes to foreign ministers and consuls in the United States from the Department, 1810-34 (Rolls 2-5 of Microcopy 38); and notes to the Legations of the Italian States, Greece, and Turkey, 1834-68 (Roll 61), and of Italy, 1868-1906 (Rolls 62-65), in the United States from the Department (all on Microcopy 99); despatches from U.S. Ministers to the Italian States and Italy (including the Two Sicilies, Sardinia, and the Papal States), 1832-1906 (Microcopy 90); and notes from the Legations of the Two Sicilies, 1826-60 (Microcopy 55), of Sardinia, 1838-61 (Microcopy 201), of Italy, 1861-1906 (Microcopy 202), and of the Papal States, 1881-1903 (Roll 3 of T-953). Also related to matters concerning Italy are communications to special agents of the United States from the Department, 1852-86 (Roll 154 of Microcopy 77).

There are also microfilm publications available on despatches from U.S. consular officials at Ancona, 1840-74 (T-359); Brindisi, 1864-76 (T-370); Cagliari, 1802-25 (T-187); Carrara (Apuania), 1852-81 (T-376); Castellammare di Stabia, 1878-1906 (T-543); Catania, 1883-1906 (T-544); Florence (Firenze), 1824-1906 (T-204); Genoa, 1799-1906 (T-64); Leghorn (Livorno), 1793-1906 (T-214); Messina, 1822-1906 (T-399); Milan, 1874-1906 (T-170); Naples, 1796-1906 (T-224); Otranto, 1861-67 (T-542); Palermo, 1803-1906 (T-420); Rome, 1801-1906 (T-231); Spezia (La Spezia), 1856-74 (T-441); Taranto, 1861-76 (T-444); Trieste, 1800-1906 (T-242); Turin, 1877-1906 (T-174); Venice (Venezia), 1830-1906 (Microcopy 153); and Verona, 1880 and 1882, *see* Venice (Roll T-5 of Microcopy 153). Complementary to the despatches from consuls are instructions to consuls.

The method of arranging the diplomatic and consular series cited above was discontinued in 1906, when the Department of State adopted the practice of filing incoming and outgoing correspondence, memoranda, and other documents by subject in a single numerical series. Information on documents relating to Italy for the 1906-10 period may be found through the use of card indexes and lists of Documents in the National Archives.

Among the records in the same record group, in Class 7 of the Department of State decimal file, 1910-29, are two other series regarding Italian affairs that are closely related to the records reproduced in this microcopy. One concerns political relations between the United States and Italy (Microcopy 529), and the other is political relations between Italy and Other States (Microcopy 530). Other closely related records in the decimal file include the internal affairs of the Papal States (Holy See) (Microcopy 561), political relations between the United States and the Papal States (Holy See) (Microcopy 562), and political relations between the Papal States (Holy See) and Other States (Microcopy 563).

Additional documents are in the remaining classes of the Department of State decimal file as follows:

- Class 0. General. Miscellaneous.
- Class 1. Administration, Government of the United States.
- Class 2. Extradition.
- Class 3. Protection of Interests.
- Class 4. Claims.
- Class 5. International Congresses and Conferences.
Multi-lateral Treaties. League of Nations.
- Class 6. Commerce. Customs Administration. Commercial Relations, Treaties and Conventions.
Commercial and Trade Agreements.

In Record Group 84, Records of the Foreign Service Posts of the Department of State, are records originally kept at U.S.

diplomatic and consular posts. Among these are the records of the U.S. Legation (later Embassy) in Italy, 1839-1939, and of consular posts in that country.

In Record Group 43, Records of United States Participation in International Conferences, Commissions, and Expositions, are records of several conferences in which the United States and Italy participated. There are also records relating to the Exposition of Art and History at Rome, 1911, and the Exposition of Industry and Labor at Turin, 1911.

The records reproduced in this microcopy were prepared for filming by Ernestine S. Cognasso, who wrote these introductory remarks and provided the other editorial material.

CONTENTS OF MICROCOPY 527

The decimal file number and the subjects covered by the documents reproduced in this microcopy are as follows:

Roll File Number, Description, and Price of Roll

LISTS OF DOCUMENTS

1	865.00/9 - 865.3394	\$6
2	865.34 - 865.6072/30	6
3	865.61 - 865c.927	4

Brief abstract that serve as a finding aid to the documents.

DOCUMENTS

4	<u>POLITICAL AFFAIRS</u>	\$5
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The records listed below relate to the changing political situation in Italy, especially the rise to power of the Fascists. Included are reports on elections, political parties, political prisoners, amnesty, riots, and demonstrations. Many of the documents contain information on economic, commercial, and financial matters.

	865.00/9-220	
5	865.00/221-510	\$5
6	865.00/511-675	5
7	865.00/676-855	5
8	865.00/856-1015	6
9	865.00/1016-1135	6
10	865.00/1136-1225	6
11	865.00/1226-1285	4
12	865.00/1286-1365	5
13	865.00/1366-1443	4
14	865.00/1445-1525	5
15	865.00/1526-1600	6
16	865.00/1601-1657	5
17	865.OOB - 865.OOF/67	5

Bolshevik propaganda and activities; fascism.

18	865.OOF/68 - 865.OOPR/26	\$5
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Fascism; National Council of Corporations; political reports on conditions in Italy.

19	865.OOIV83/a - 865.OO2/142	\$4
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King Victor Emmanuel III; the Royal Family; the Cabinet.

20	<u>Government</u>	\$6
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865.01 - 865.012881/4

General; agents of Italy in the United States; Constitution; citizenship; passports; forged passports.

<u>Roll</u>	<u>File Number, Description, and Price of Roll</u>
21	865.0131 - 865.017/1 \$6 Suffrage; territory; status of the island of Rhodes, 1922; note regarding status of Castellorizo (Kastellorizon) Island, 1923; territorial waters; flag; laws and customs regulating use of the flag; insults to the Italian flag by some foreign countries; new coat of arms issued, 1929; seal of Italy; national anthem; civil service.
22	<u>Executive Departments</u> \$8 865.02 - 865.0211 General; Foreign Office, diplomatic and consular fees. <u>Legislative Branch</u> 865.03 - 865.032/16 General; upper House; Chamber of Deputies; proceedings of the Italian Parliament.
23	<u>Judicial Branch of Government</u> \$6 865.0414 - 865.0492/3 Practice of law in Italy; rights of aliens to sue in national courts; laws, statutes, decrees, codes; criminal laws, offenses against property, public health, and the Italian Government; civil, commercial, probate, and bankruptcy laws; admiralty jurisdiction; procurement of evidence in the United States for use in Italy; effect in the United States of judgments and decrees of Italian courts; authority to administer oaths; requirements of Italy regarding authentication of documents.
24	<u>PUBLIC ORDER AND SAFETY</u> 865.10 - 865.108/13 \$4 General; municipal government; municipal police organization; protection against fire and preventable accidents; crime, criminal organizations.
25	865.111 - 865.1191 \$8 Regulations governing residence, trade, travel, visa fees, fraudulent passports; manufacture of firearms and ammunition; traffic in liquor, narcotics, and obscene matters; and street traffic. <u>Public Health</u> 865.12 - 865.1282/5 General; vital statistics, births, deaths; disposal of the dead, cemeteries, cremation, removal of remains, and shipment of the remains of Ensign Hugh Terres, U.S. Navy, to the United States; street sanitation in Palermo, hygiene of vessels; supervision of foods and drugs; practice of medicine, surgery, and dentistry.

<u>Roll</u>	<u>File Number, Description, and Price of Roll</u>	
26	<u>Correction and Punishment</u> 865.13/0-3 General.	\$7
	<u>Charities, Philanthropic Organizations</u> 865.14 - 865.1468a2 General; Italian Red Cross; hospitals; YMCA; institutional homes; sailors' home; note referring to Sailor's Rest.	
	<u>Public Works</u> 865.15 - 865.157/1 General; water supply; sewerage; roads, streets, highways, bridges; parks; harbors; docks, towing; public buildings.	
27	<u>MILITARY AFFAIRS AND THE ARMY</u> 865.20 - 865.206 General; visit by Major General Malmberg and other officers of the Civic Guard of Finland to Italy; Italian military activities in the United States, Paraguay, Switzerland, Yugoslavia, Turkey, Bulgaria, and Albania; saluting stations.	\$7
	<u>Personnel</u> 865.22 - 865.22791 Personnel of the Italian Army; commissioned officers; enlisted men; Luigi Iaunary (nephew of a U.S. citizen), enlisted man in the Italian Army; conscription, discharge of enlisted men, deserters; admission of U.S., Ecuadoran, and Spanish officers into Italian military institutions; visit of Italian Army officers to Finland; visit of Turkish Army officers to Italy; note concerning Italian request for three Persian officers to be trained at Italian Cavalry School in Pinerolo.	
	<u>Movement of Troops</u> 865.2310 - 865.2335 Entrance of Italian military bodies and aircraft into America (Pan-America), the United States, and Argentina.	
	<u>Equipment and Supplies</u> 865.24 - 865.248 General; armaments; aircraft.	
	<u>Army Pay</u> 865.25Miccoli, Amedeo - 865.25Pianta, S. Request from Amedeo Miccoli, former Italian soldier, for information about the possibility of medical treatment and compensation by the Italian Government; note concerning S. Pianta, requesting information on compensation or pension from the Italian Government.	

<u>Roll</u>	<u>File Number, Description, and Price of Roll</u>	
28	<u>NAVAL AFFAIRS, NAVY, NAVY VESSELS</u>	\$4
	865.30 - 865.31	
	General; accidents to Italian naval vessels; loss of the Italian submarine F-14; Italian naval vessel <u>San Giorgio</u> stranded; naval maneuvers.	
	<u>Personnel</u>	
	865.32 - 865.32771	
	Naval personnel; enlisted men, deserters; Italian naval scholarships offered to Ecuadoran students; visit by Comdr. P. I. Barbuneanu of the Rumanian Navy to Italy.	
	<u>Movements of Naval Vessels</u>	
	865.3311 - 865.3394	
	Visits of Italian naval vessels to the United States, Mexico, El Salvador, South America, Venezuela, Brazil, Uruguay, the Argentine Republic, Aden, Australia, France, the Canary Islands, Portugal, Madeira, Belgium, Norway, Yugoslavia, Russia, Turkey, the Balkan States, Morocco, Egypt, China, and Japan.	
	<u>Equipment and Supplies</u>	
	865.34 - 865.348	
	General; armor; fuel; aircraft.	
29	<u>SOCIAL MATTERS</u>	\$6
	865.401 - 865.408/1	
	Population, race problems; language; fine arts, painting, sculpture, photography, ceramics, music; religion; manners and customs, marriage, divorce, welfare of mother and child; public entertainment, motion pictures; problems concerning showing of U.S. films "Attaboy" and "Horseshoes," starring Monty Banks (Mario Bianchi), in Italy; sound and talking films exhibited in Turin, newsreels; indoor amusements, gambling; outdoor sports, proposed construction of golf courses, boat races; target shooting; horse show; Boy Scouts.	
30	<u>History</u>	\$9
	865.41 - 865.415V58	
	General; historical relics; proposal made by American Battle Monuments Commission to erect a World War I Monument in Rome; monument to General Belgano at Genoa; "The Boy of the Piave" statue presented to Italy by the United States; Italian monument of victory at Bozen; erection of monument to Simón Bolívar at Rome; memorial "Campàna dei Caduti" at Castle of Rovereto; memorial to Christopher Columbus in Genoa; monument at Riccia to Italian-American and Italian soldiers killed	

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in World War I; monument to U.S. aviators who were killed at a flying field near Foggia during World War I (presented to Foggia by Mrs. William H. Schofield in memory of her son); installation of a bronze plaque on the Grand Hotel in Florence in memory of Leland Stanford, Jr.; proposed memorial to Italian students who died in World War I; dedication of Victory Lighthouse honoring Italian seamen killed in World War I; monument to "Victoria Ultrix" at Naples; monument to Woodrow Wilson to be erected by the Autonomous Society of Genoa; public records; commemorative celebrations; fourth centennial celebration of birth of Emanuele Filiberto (Emmanuel Philibert), Duke of Savoy, at Turin; centennial celebration of the birth of Giuseppe Verdi held in Rome, 1913.

Education

865.42 - 865.428/8a

General; higher education; professional, technical, and commercial education; cultural relations of Italy; cultural relations between Italy and Latin America; attendance of U.S. students at Italian schools; cultural relations between Italy and Ecuador and between Italy and Rumania; libraries.

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Societies \$4

865.43 - 865.43Rotary Club

General; American Club of Genoa; Italo-American League; Italian Royal Academy; Italy America Association; Italo American Union; Italian Interpolitical Anti-Blasphemy Committee; alleged discrimination against Masonic fraternity in Italy; Rotary Club.

Public Men

865.44Diaz, Armando - 865.44Pirandello, Luigi

Death of Gen. Armando Diaz; reception given Luigi Pirandello at Palermo upon his return from the United States.

Etiquette

865.451 - 865.458

Ceremonials; precedence; salutes; ceremonial celebrations.

Entertainment

865.46 - 865.46452

General; entertainment in Italy by Italian officers; audiences with the King of Italy; presentations at the Court of Italy; entertainment in Italy by private persons, by U.S. citizens, and by resident officers of the United

<u>Roll</u>	<u>File Number, Description, and Price of Roll</u>
	States, El Salvador, Cuba, and Spain.
	<u>Calamities and Disasters</u>
	865.48/0-55
	General.
	<u>ECONOMIC MATTERS</u>
32	865.50/1-152 \$8
	General.
33	865.501 - 865.5034 \$8
	Statistics, census, cost of living; rents; capital, investment of capital, cooperative systems, rural credits, corporations.
	Labor:
	865.504/1-70
	General.
34	865.5041 - 865.5047 \$5
	Hours and wages, compulsory insurance, labor unions, strikes; female labor, child labor.
	865.5051 - 865.5074
	Employers' liability and workmen's compensation; insurance, fire, life, and automobile insurance; pensions, military and industrial pensions; old-age insurance.
	<u>Financial Conditions</u>
	Financial Affairs:
	The records listed below relate to the financial situation in Italy and include reports on the budget, debt, bond issues, loans, and credits.
35	865.51/0-253A \$7
36	865.51/254-352 6
37	865.51/353-400 9
38	865.51/401-422(pt.) 8
39	865.51/422(pt.) 11
40	865.51/423-518 7
41	865.51/519-585 6
42	865.51Ad1 - 865.51V551 3
	Loans and proposed loans to Società Generale Elettrica dell'Adamello, to Adriatica Electric Power Group, to Ente Autonomo "Forze Idrrauliche Adige-Garda" of Verona; proposed issue of U.S. shares of Banca Commerciale Italiana of Milan; financial affairs of the Banca d'Italia; proposed loan to the Province of Bari; financial affairs of the Compagnia Fondiaria Regionale of Milan; loans and proposed loans to Compagnia Italiana Imprese e Sovvenzione, S. A., to Benigno Crespi--S. A. of Milan, to Società Generale Italiana Edison di Eletticit� of Milan, to Ente Autonomo Volturmo, to Ercole Marelli & Co., S. A., to Fabbrica Automobili Isotta Fraschini, to the Fiat Co., to the Societ� Generale Elettrica della

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- Sicilia, to the city of Genoa, to the Società Idroelettrica dell'Isarco; to the Italian State Railways, to the Italian Submarine Cable Co. of Milan, to the Istituto di Credito per le Imprese de Pubblica Utilità, to the Consorzio di Credito per le Opere Pubbliche, to Lloyd Sabaudo, S. A. per Azioni, to the city of Milan, to "Montecatini" Società Generale per l'Industria Mineraria ed Agricola, to the Mortgage Bank of the Venetian Provinces, to the cities of Naples and Palermo, to the Società Italiana Pirelli, to the city of Rome, to the Società Nazionali Industria Applicazioni Viscosa; to the Società Italiana Ammonia, to Società Italiana per il Gas, Torino, to Società Telefonica Interregionale Piemontese e Lombarda, to Società Adriatica di Elettricità of Venice, to Società Lombarda per Distribuzione di Energia Elettrica, to Società Meridionale di Elettricità, to Società Industriale Trentina, to Società Idroelettrica Piemonte, to Società Italiana Ernesto Breda per Costruzioni Meccaniche S. A. of Italy, to Terni Società per l'Industria e l'Elettricità, to Società Generale Elettrica Tridentina, to the city of Turin, to Union Electric Co. of Milan, to Unione Esercizi Elettrici, to the city of Venice, and to Istituto di Credito Fondiario delle Venezie.
- 43 Taxation: \$5
865.512 - 865.51293
General; tax on bachelors; inquiry made by J. H. Gandolfo for information concerning a tax called the "Tassa Patrimoniale"; bachelor tax on Angelo Milanulli of Italy; income tax, inheritance tax; taxation of Italian subjects in China.
- Lotteries:
865.513/0-7
General.
- Monetary System:
865.515 - 865.5158/25
General; rates of exchange, counterfeiting.
- Banks and Banking:
865.516/0-109 \$5
865.516/110-168 5
44 865.51611 - 865.51683
45 Branch banks of Italy in the United States and Egypt.
- Exchanges:
865.5171 - 865.5175
Stock exchange; grain exchange.

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46	<p><u>Lands, Real Estate</u> \$8</p> <p>865.52 - 865.5211 General; rights of U.S. citizens to hold or acquire real estate in Italy.</p> <p><u>Intellectual and Industrial Property</u></p> <p>865.54 - 865.544 General; patents; presentation of claims against the Italian Government for royalties based upon the use of patents on flying boats belonging to Curtiss Aeroplane and Motor Corp.; Italian patent belonging to Solomon Harry Goldberg, U.S. citizen, for an invention titled "Improvements in Machine for Forming Hairpins or Similar Articles"; trademarks; infringement of trademark of Minot, Hooper, and Co., cotton exporters; note referring to use of the term "rayon" in Italy as a trademark for artificial silk; copyrights.</p> <p><u>Immigration</u></p> <p>865.55 - 865.5511 Immigration into Italy; immigration from the United States.</p> <p><u>Emigration</u></p> <p>865.56 - 865.5647 General; emigration to the United States, the Argentine Republic, and Australia.</p> <p><u>INDUSTRIAL MATTERS</u></p>
47	<p>865.60 - 865.602Marble \$6</p> <p>General; monopolies; note referring to visit to the United States by Renato Ricci, representing the Marble Consortium at Carrara.</p> <p><u>Expositions and Exhibitions:</u></p> <p>865.607/0-86 General. Expositions at Turin and Rome in 1911 to commemorate the 50th Anniversary of the Kingdom of Italy:</p>
48	865.607A/73-195 \$4
49	865.607A/196-405 6
50	865.607AA - 865.607Z/30 6
	<p>National Educational Exposition at Florence; International Propagation Exposition at Rome; Second International Exposition of Modern Engraving at Florence; note regarding expositions held concerning the Fourth Centenary of the birth of Emanuele Filiberto (Emmanuel Philibert), Duke of Savoy, at Turin, 1928; Third International Book Fair at Florence, 1928; Commercial Fair and Fourth Centenary Celebration of Emanuele Filiberto</p>

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- (Emmanuel Philibert) at Turin, 1928; International Exposition of Modern Decorative and Industrial Art at Milan; International Art Exposition at Venice; Exposition of Fine Arts at Florence; International Exposition of Hygiene at Rome; Exposition of Horticulture at Florence; International Exposition of Poultry and Rabbit Raising at Turin; International Exhibition of Marine and Hygiene at Genoa; International Exposition of Irrigation and Rice Culture at Vercelli; International Industrial Exposition at Milan; International Industrial Motor Exhibition at Parma; International Exhibition of Illustrative School Material at Rome; international exposition at Milan to show development of marble, granite, and stoneworking; National Industrial Exposition at Venice; International Art Exposition of the City of Venice; International Sample Fair at Milan, 1920; Esposizione Riunite del Lavdro di Milano; Exposition of the Cheese Industry and Commerce at Milan; Fifth Exhibition of Cycles and Motorcycles at Milan; Fifth International Sample Fair at Milan, 1924; Second National Exposition of Small Industries, Florence; Automobile Show at Turin; Second Art Fair at Florence; Permanent Art Exposition at Florence; Naples Sample Fair; Sicily-Colonial Exposition at Catania; Annual Fair at Palermo; Second International Book Fair at Florence, 1925.
- 51 Agriculture \$9
865.61 - 865.61731
General; drainage, land reclamation, irrigation, fertilization; pests affecting plant life; grains, wheat, corn (maize); cotton, hemp, jute; tobacco, coffee; sugarcane, sugar beets; garden crops; oranges, lemons, grapes, olives; forestry, lumbering, cork.
- Animal Husbandry
865.6206 - 865.628/6
Animal specimens for collections; stock raising, sheep, wool; bee culture; silk culture; birds; fisheries.
- 52 Mines and Mining \$7
865.63 - 865.638/2
General; mining laws and regulations; gold; iron, zinc, bauxite; lignite and peat, coal, petroleum; petroleum concessions of the Anglo-Persian Oil Co. and of the Sinclair Exploration Co., a U.S. firm, in Italy;

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	other mining products, mercury, salt, sulphur, potash, sodium nitrate, asphalt, phosphates; quarries and quarrying.
53	<u>Engineering</u> 865.64 - 865.6463 \$7 General; building; marine engineering; note concerning investigation into hydroelectric industry in Southern Italy; waterpower; electrical engineering. <u>Manufactures and Manufacturing</u> 865.65 - 865.659/10 General; metals, iron and steel; leather; textiles, cotton, silk; paper; drugs; foods, refrigeration, sugar, meat, edible fats, cereal products, beverages; other manufactures.
54	<u>COMMUNICATION AND TRANSPORTATION</u> 865.70/0-3 \$5 General. Post 865.71 - 865.7184 General; laws and regulations; transportation of mail between Italy and Serbia and between Italy and Montenegro; postal rates; postal rates between Italy and Rumania; postal equipment; money orders; postal savings banks; postal communication between Italy and Albania; complaints against postal service due to delays and loss or theft. <u>Telegraph</u> 865.72 - 865.728 General; laws and regulations; rates; codes; complaints against service. <u>Cable</u> 865.73 - 865.7375/2 General; laws; cable communication between Italy and Pan-America; rates; cable communication between Italy and Spain and between Italy and Greece; note relating to Compagnia Italiana dei Cavi Telegrafici Sottomarini (Italcable) formed for creating direct cable communications between Italy and North America, South America, and Greece; cable communication between Italy and Albania.
55	<u>Wireless Telegraph</u> \$7 865.74 - 865.7493 General; laws and regulations; rates; radio communication between Italy and China. <u>Telephone; Wireless Telephone</u> 865.75 - 865.76/3 General; rates.

<u>Roll</u>	<u>File Number, Description, and Price of Roll</u>
56	<u>Railway</u> \$10 865.772 - 865.7767 General; laws and regulations; rates; railways between Italy and Turkey. <u>Street Railway</u> 865.78/0-11 General. <u>Other Means of Communication and Transportation</u> 865.79 - 865.7971/7 New taxi service in Naples; aerial navigation, laws and regulations, airports, air transportation rates; aerial navigation between Italy and Turkey, Greece, Albania, and Egypt; automobiles, laws and regulations.
57	<u>NAVIGATION</u> <u>Marine Navigation</u> \$6 865.801 - 865.844 Laws and regulations; concessions and subsidies; security of life at sea and lifesaving devices; waterways, rivers, canals; lighthouses; menaces to navigation; taxes, harbor or port dues, pilotage dues. <u>Merchant Vessels</u> 865.85 - 865.851 General; freight rates; registration of vessels.
58	865.852 - 865.857 \$5 Sale and charter of vessels; inspection of vessels; passenger regulations, steerage accommodations; disabled, wrecked, and stranded vessels. Sinking of the SS <u>Ancona</u> , 1915: 865.857An2/0-74
59	865.857An2/75-142a \$6 865.857 <u>Augustus</u> - 865.8593 Breakdown of the motorship <u>Augustus</u> belonging to the Navigazione Generale Italiana; marine accidents in the Black Sea--the Italian SS <u>Bisagno</u> and the Russian SS <u>Grand Duke</u> ; wreck of the Italian SS <u>Florida</u> and rescue by the U.S.S. <u>America</u> ; fire on Italian SS <u>Principessa Laetitia</u> while being unloaded at Genoa; sinking of Italian SS <u>Principessa Mafalda</u> ; fire on Italian SS <u>Sant'Anna</u> ; survey of Italian merchant vessels; note concerning practice by Italian consuls in the United States of indicating that Italian visas are valid only if holders travel by Italian steamship; movements of merchant vessels, foreign agencies, fueling.
	<u>Seamen</u> 865.86 - 865.866/8

<u>Roll</u>	<u>File Number, Description, and Price of Roll</u>
	General; desertion from Italian merchant vessels; wages.
60	<u>OTHER INTERNAL AFFAIRS</u> \$6
	<u>Public Press</u>
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	<u>Science</u>
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ERITREA

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 Political affairs; Governor; government; irrigation; pests affecting plant life; cotton; sheep; mines and mining; communication and transportation; lighthouses.

LIBYA (LIBIA)

865c.00 - 865c.927
 Political affairs; Governor; government; territory, territorial sovereignty; national courts, laws; Red Cross; harbors; military affairs, saluting stations; lands; intellectual and industrial property; expositions and exhibitions; agriculture, fruits; sheep; post; telegraph; aerial navigation; taxes on marine navigation; archaeology.

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